

SMITHSONIAN MISCELLANEOUS COLLECTIONS.

1031

AN INDEX
TO THE
GENERA AND SPECIES
OF THE
FORAMINIFERA

BY

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PART II. NON to Z



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INTRODUCTION.

WHEN studying any group of animals from a systematic point of view, the first fact that forces itself on the notice of the student is that certain forms, identical one with another, have been described under different and even many names by different observers. This, in most cases, has been caused by the describer being ignorant or regardless of the writings of those who have gone before. In no group, perhaps, is this lamentable state of things presented more forcibly than with the Foraminifera; and it was in order to leave no excuse for those who came after me, that I prepared a Bibliography of the subject in 1888, and in 1890 compiled an index to the contents of all publications on this special group known to me as issued up to December, 1889, which Index the Smithsonian Institution has done me the honor to publish. It is now, therefore, quite an easy matter to arrive at the number and names of species of any genus, and, with this help, to examine and compare those forms previously figured and described with the form supposed to be new; for even in the absence of the literature, friends can always supply tracings of the figures described.

It is chiefly to the efforts of William Kitchen Parker, Thomas Rupert Jones, and Henry Bowman Brady, that we owe the clearing up and ordering of the nomenclature of the older authors. Professor Rupert Jones, the prime mover in the work, is happily still with us. So long ago as 1859, the two first-named of these microscopists commenced a series of papers "On the Nomenclature of the Foraminifera" in the "Annals and Magazine of Natural History," and these were continued, as a series, for about fifteen years. Almost all the old authors were reviewed in their turn, and the result was a considerable simplification of specific nomenclature. Brady, whose acquaintance with recent forms is attested by the "Challenger" Report, did still more in this direction; and of later years Axel Goës, of Kisa, Sweden, has tabulated recent and fossil forms around well-marked varieties. This method, previously adopted by Parker and Jones, tends to support the idea of the impossibility of defining a "species" in a group where every individual may be regarded as a "variety."

In the compilation of this Index many references have been given to forms described but not figured: the existence of such names necessarily leads to an incomplete index; it is an easy matter to overlook a name if not accompanied by a figure. As it is, moreover, practically useless to describe a form as new, without a figure, in a group so variable in itself, the great majority of these

names have passed into a deserved oblivion. This is also applicable to many of Ehrenberg's "species," most of which were drawn and figured as preserved in Canada-balsam. In studying this author it must be remembered that, at the time Parker and Jones wrote their paper upon Ehrenberg's "Mikrogeologie," they were perfectly familiar with Foraminifera, both in the free and in the mounted state with both reflected and transmitted lights. Hence their determinations of Ehrenberg's figures may be safely taken as correct. At the same time it must be pointed out that a correction of nomenclature made to one of the figures in the Mikrogeologie does not necessarily refer to any other species of Ehrenberg's bearing the same binominal appellation.

In the cataloguing of Soldani's numerous figures, I had availed myself of Jones and Parker's observations on the subject, when referring the old figures to modern interpretations. Since the completion of my manuscript, Fornasini has published a detailed memoir on Soldani, and to this I must refer the student for further particulars when dealing with any special form.

With regard to the method of reference employed, it will be noted that the name of the original author of a species invariably accompanies that species, or is expressed by its equivalent ———, whenever that species is referred to subsequently to its first appearance. The practice of quotation often adopted in lists, *e. g.*,

Cristellaria cultrata, Brady, Report Challenger, etc.,

when really

Cristellaria cultrata (Montfort). Brady, Report Challenger, etc.,

is meant, is not only troublesome but misleading.

The letter *v.* is used indiscriminately for *vide* or *varietas*; but, from the position of the letter, the meaning should be easily apparent.

In the compilation of such a book as this we can scarcely hope to approach perfection; and, with this in mind, I gladly availed myself of the offer by my friend Fortescue William Millett, of Marazion, to look over the proofs with a view to *corrigena* and *additamenta*. The result of the kind offices of Millett and others is presented in a list arranged alphabetically under genera. It remains for me to express my thanks to the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution for publishing my manuscript; to thank especially Professor Rupert Jones, who kindly placed at my disposal the whole of his manuscript notes made while considering the nomenclature question with Parker and Brady; and to thank those friends who have from time to time favored me with their papers and assistance. My thanks are also gratefully tendered to Dr. S. H. Scudder for his kindly interest, and to the "reader" of the Smithsonian Institution, and the printers, to whose patience and acumen in dealing with a difficult manuscript, I am considerably indebted.

C. DAVIES SHERBORN.

- NONIONINA crassula** (W. & J.) [d'Orb.]. Jones, Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 544, xxiv, 18a, b.
- ? ——— **crisiæ**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 285.
- Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iii, 8.
- ? ——— **crystallina**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 285.
- Ehr., in Koldewey, Zweite Deutsche Nordpolarfahrt, 1874, ii, n. d., i, 4.
- **dense-punctata**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 299, xiv, 22 and 23.
- **depressa** (d'Orbigny). Reuss in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 666, xxiv, 34 [= *Heterostegina*, 1826].
- **depressula** (Walker & Jacob). Anon, Science Gossip, 1870, 12, f. 29 [*Nautilus*, 1798].
- Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxiii, 1880, 218, iv, 77.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 725, cix, 6 and 7.
- Brady, Parker & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. xii, (7), 1888, 229, xliii, 25.
- Terrigi, Mem. R. Acc. Lincei, (4), vi, 1889, 119, x, 4.
- see *Polystom. crispata* (Linn.).
- **elegans**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 294, No. 10.
- **elegans**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 35, iii, 74 and 75 [= *Opercul. ammonoides*, Gron.].
- (cfr) ——— Tate & Blake, Yorkshire Lias, 1876, 473, xvii, 39.
- **elongata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 294, No. 18.
- **elyptica**, d'Orbigny. *Ibid.* vii, 1826, 294, No. 16.
- **erythraea**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 132.
- **escheri**, Kaufmann. In Heer, Urwelt Schweiz, 1865, 198, f. 110; and transl. 1876, 208, f. 110 [= *Globig. cretacea*].
- **excavata**, Seguenza. Atti Accad. Gioenia Sci. Nat. [2], xviii, 1862, 98, i, 4, 4a.
- **exponens**, Brady, Parker & Jones. Trans. Zool. Soc. xii, (7), 1888, 230, xliii, 16.
- **fabia** (Fichtel & Moll). Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxv, 1883, 204, iv, 50 [= *Nautilus*, 1798].
- see *Chrysolus*.
- see *Polystom. crispata* (Linn.).
- **falx**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. ii, 1848, 142, xii, 30 and 31 [v. *Pullenia*].
- **floridana**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), v, 1.
- **flustrella**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 286.
- **formosa**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 63, vii, 6.
- **fraasana**, Gümbel. Jahresh. ver. vat. Nat. Württ. xviii, 1862, 233, iv, 5a, b.
- **fusca**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 23.
- **germanica**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1839, 133, ii, 1a-g; Transl. Taylor's Scientific Memoirs, iii, 1843, 357, vi, 1a-g [= *N. umbilicatula* (Montagu)].
- Mantell, Wonders Geol. 1848, 6th ed., 323, f. 59.
- (——) Joly & Leymerie, Mém. Ac. Sci. Toulouse, [3], iv, 1848, 215, i, 19-21.
- Hartwig, Magt van het Kleine, 1849, 111, f. 3, and 1866, 102, f. 41; German by Dr. A. Schwartzkopf, 1851, 81.
- Hartwig, Verh. I. Kl. Koninkl.-Nederland Inst. 3 r. iv, 1852, 115, ii, 4 and 5.
- Mantell, Medals Creation, ed. 2, 1854, 350, f. 113.
- **glabra**, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 392, iii, 66.
- **globulus**, Eichwald. Lethæa Rossica, i, 1860, 350, xxii, 17a, b, c [v. also *Endothyra*].
- **globosa**, v. Hagenow. Neues Jahrb. f. min. 1842, 574 [v. *Discorbina*; *Rotalia*].

- NONIONINA globulosa**, Ehrenberg. Heer, *Urwelt Schweiz*, 1865, 198, f. 111; and transl. 1876, 208, f. 111 [= *Planorb. ammonoides* and *Pl. arminensis*, varr.].
- **græca**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 23.
- **granifera**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. Géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 42, ii (x), 8a, b; 9a, b.
- **granosa**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 294, No. 8.
- D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 110, v, 19 and 20.
- Terquem, Mém. Soc. Géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 43, ii (x), 10a, b.
- Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxv, 1883, 206, iv, 54.
- **grateloupi**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 294, No. 19.
- De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc., Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 46, vi, 6 and 7; also in Spanish, 1840, 67, same pl. and fig. [*N. gradeloupi* on plate].
- **gravinensis**, Nicolucci. Nuovi Ann. Sci. Nat. Bologna, [2], VI, 1846, 200.
- **helicina**, Costa. Mem. Acc. Sci. Napoli, II, 1855 (1857), 123, i, 18 A, B, C.
- ♀ ——— P ——— Costa, Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, (2), 1856, not descr., xiv, 13.
- **hemprichii**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 37 [very close to *N. scapha*].
- *Ibid.* 1854, xxiii, 46 [= *Rotalia beccarii*, v. *ammoniformis*].
- **heteropora**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1847, 485.
- **heteropora**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 300, xiv, 19-21.
- **hyalina**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 286.
- Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iv, 4.
- **incrassata** (Fichtel & Moll), v. *Nautilus*.
- Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxv, 1883, 205, iv, 52.
- Gümbel, Geol. Bayern, (1), II, 1885, f. 266, 24.
- **inflata**, Alth. Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. III, (2), 1850, 266, xiii, 22.
- **integra**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 427.
- **jaccardi**, de Loriol. Mém. Soc. Phys. Hist. Nat. Genève, XVIII, (1), 1865, 106, iii, 19.
- **jeffreysii**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 34, iii, 72 and 73 [= *Haplophrag. canariensis*, d'Orb.].
- Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, (2), 1876, 71, vii, 22 (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- var. *Ibid.* (3), 1881, 118, xiii, 25 (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- [**jeffreysii**] ——— Schlumberger, F. Jeun. Nat., Feb., 1882, ii, 6 and 7.
- **koldeweyi**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 286.
- Ehr., in Koldewey, Zweite Deutsche Nordpolarfahrt, 1874, ii, n. d., i, 6.
- **labradorica**, Dawson. Canad. Nat. v, 1860, 191, f. 4 [see *N. scapha*].
- J., P. & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. XIX, 1866, n. d., ii, 44 and 45.
- **lævigata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 293, No. 3.
- Guérin-Ménéville's Cuvier Iconographie, Mollusques, 1829-43, 9, ii, 7.
- Cuvier, Animal Kingdom, Henderson's ed., III, 1834 (pls. 1837), 17, iii, 7.
- **lævis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 294, No. 11.
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 46, 1826.
- P., J. & B. [d'O., Modèles 46], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], XVI, 1865, 26, iii, 97 [= *N. incrassata*, F. & M.].
- Terquem, Mém. Soc. Géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 44, ii (x), 12-14.

- NONIONINA lævis**, d'Orbigny. Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 163, fig.
- **lamarckii**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 294, No. 13.
- **latescens**, Schwager. Palæontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 137, xxv (3), 4a-c.
- **latidorsata**, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 339, xvi, 4 [v. *Haplophragmium*].
- **leo**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, (1), 1868, 190, v, 8.
- **limba**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 294, No. 14.
- ———— D'Orb., Modèles, No. 11, 1826.
- ———— P., J. & B. [d'O., Modèles 11], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], XVI, 1865, 20, iii, 99.
- ———— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (85), 163, fig.
- **macromphalus**, Gümbel. Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ. XVIII, 1862, 232, iv, 4a, b.
- **magdeburgica**, Philippi. Palæontographica, I, 1851, 81, xa, 21a [v. also *Robulina*].
- **melo**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 293, No. 4.
- ———— = *N. pompilioides* (F. & M.), see *Nautilus melo*.
- **millepora**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 427, iii, vii, 50.
- **nautiloidea**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, (2), 1856, not descr., xx, 1.
- **neglecta**, Michelotti. Nat. Verh. Holland. Maatsch. Wetensch. Haarlem, [2], III (2), 1847, 15, not figured.
- **nodulosa**, Terquem. Cinquième Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1883, 367, xli, 11a, b.
- ———— Terquem, Mém. Soc. Géol. France, [3], IV, 1886, 47, v, 4 and 5.
- **nympharum**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 286.
- **obliqua**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, (2), 1856, 204, xvii, 17A, B.
- **oblonga**, Zwingli & Kübler. Foraminif. schweiz. Jura, 1870, 21, ii, Macrocephalus-oolith 14 [= a *Planorbulina*].
- Ⓟ ———— **ocellata**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogéologie, 1854, xxvii, 37 [= *Crist. cultrata*].
- **orbicularis**, Brady. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], VIII, 1881, 415, xxi, 5a, b.
- ———— Brady, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIII, (2), 1882 [1881], 105, ii, 5a, b.
- ———— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 727, cix, 20 and 21.
- **ornata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, (2), 1856, 203, xvii, ii, A, B, C [error for 17], xix, 8.
- **pauper**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 300, xiv, 26 and 27.
- **pauperata**, Balkwill & Wright. Trans. R. Irish Ac. XXVIII (Sci.), 1885, 353, xiii, 25 and 26.
- **pelagica**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, (5), "Foraminifères," 27, iii, 1 and 2 [error for 13 and 14].
- **perforata**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 110, v, 17 and 18.
- ———— Hoernes. Elem. Palæont. 1884, 25, f. 12; French ed., 1886, same fig.
- **placenta**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 72, v, 33 [v. *Haplophragmium*].
- **polystoma**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, (2), 1856, 206, xiv, 10a, A, B.
- **polita**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 294, No. 12.
- **pompilioides** (Fichtel & Moll). P., J. & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VIII, 1871, 246, xii, 158 [v. *N. melo*, d'O.] [v. *Nautilus*, 1798].
- ———— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxv, 1883, 204, iv, 49.
- ———— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 727, cix, 10 and 11.
- ———— see *Melonis*.
- ———— see *Nautili cum ammonitis admixti*.
- **punctata**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 111, v, 21 and 22.
- ———— Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, (2), 1876, 71, viii, 1a, b (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).

- NONIONINA punctata**, d'Orbigny. Terrigi. Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxv, 1883, 206, iv, 53.
- **punctulata**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. v, 1839, (5), "Foraminifères", 28, v, 21 and 22 [*N. punctata* on plate].
- **punctulata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, (2), 1856, not descr., xix, 9.
- **quaternaria**, Reuss. Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. iv, (1), 1851, 34, ii, 13.
— Hitchcock, Elem. Geology, 30th ed., 1860, 141, f. 97.
- **quatriloba**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880. "errata-corrige," xvii, 15.
- **quinqueloba**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 71, v, 31 [v. also *Pullenia*].
- **rotula**, Eichwald. Lethæa Rossica, I, 1860, 349, xxii, 18a, b, c [probably *Endothyra*, q. v.].
- **rudis**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, (2), 1856, 205, xx, 2A, B.
- **rugosa**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 294, No. 17.
- **scapha** (Fichtel & Moll), v. *Nautilus*, 1798.
— J., P. & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. XIX, 1866, n. d., ii, 36 and 37.
— Brady, Nat. Hist. Trans. Northumb. I, 1865-67 (1867), 106, xii, 10a, b.
— v. **labradorica**. Dawson, Canad. Nat. n. s., v, 1870, 177, f. 5.
— v. **labradorica**. Dawson, Amer. Journ. Sci. [3], I, 1871, 206, f. 5; and Annals Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], vii, 1871, 86, f. 5.
— v. **labradorica**. Dawson, Canad. Nat. vi, 1872, 255, iii, 4.
— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxv, 1883, 202, iv, 47.
— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 730, cix, 14, 15 and 16?
— v. **labradorica**. Dawson, Handbook Zoology, ed. 3, 1886, 46, f. 38.
— Brady, Parker & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, (7), 1888, 230, xliii, 20.
— Terrigi, Mem. R. Acc. Lincei, (4), vi, 1889, 120, x, 7.
— see *Polystom. crispa* (Linn.).
- **semistriata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 294, No. 9.
- **silicea**, Schultze. Müller's Archiv, 1856, 171, viB, 4-7.
- **simplex**, Karrer. Novara-Exped. Geol. (1), 1864, 83, xvi, 17.
- **sloanii**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisq. etc., Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 46, vi, 18 and 18bis; also in Spanish, 1840, 68, same pl. and fig.
- **soldanii**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 109, v, 15 and 16.
— Costa, Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, (2), 1856, 201, xvii, 11A, B.
— see *Nautilus melo*.
- **solida**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. Géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 48, v, 7a, b.
- **sphaeroides**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 293, No. 1 [= *Pullenia*, q. v.].
— D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 43, 1826.
— P., J. & B. [d'O., Modèles 43], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 26, ii, 57.
— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (85), 163, fig.
- **sphaerica**, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujaarsblatt Burgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866, 15, iii, 1 [? a *Globigerina*].
- ♀ — **spira**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxx, 32 [= ?*Cristellaria*].
- **spirillina**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 286.
- **splendida**, Boll. Geogn. deutsch. Ostseeländer, 1846, 177, ii, 15.
- **stellata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. Géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 43, ii (x), 11a, b.
- **stelligera**, d'Orbigny. Barker-Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, ii, (2), "Foraminifères," 128, iii, 12 [error for 1 and 2] [*N. stelligera* on plate].
— Brady, Trans. Linnean Soc. xxiv, 1864, 471, xlviii, 19.

- NONIONINA stelligera**, d'Orbigny. Anon, Science Gossip, 1870, 12. f. 30.
 ——— Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, (1), 1875, 24, i, 16
 (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 728, cix, 3-5.
 ——— see *Polystom. crispa* (Linn.).
 ——— **striato-punctata** (F. & M.). Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. VIII,
 1877, 25, pl., 15 [*Nautilus*, 1798].
 ——— **striatula**, Nicolucci. Nuovi Ann. Sci. Nat. Bologna, [2], VI, 1846, 200.
 ——— **striolata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, (2), 1856, 203, xvii, 12 A, B.
 ——— **subangulosa**, Terquem. Cinquième Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1883, 367,
 XII, 15a, b.
 ——— Terquem, Mém. Soc. Géol. France, [3], IV, 1886, 48, v, 6a, b.
 ——— **subcarinata**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, (5), "Forami-
 nifères," 28, v, 23 and 24.
 ——— **subcarinata**, Seguenza. Atti Accad. Gioenia Sci. Nat. (2), XVIII, 1862,
 98, i, 3, 3a.
 ——— **subgranosa**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 299, xiv, 16-18.
 ——— **tuberculata**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 108, v, 13 and 14.
 ——— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxv, 1883, 207, iv,
 55.
 ——— **turgida** (Williamson). Anon, Science Gossip, 1870, 12, f. 28 [*Rotalina*,
 1858].
 ——— Morris, Lecture Geol. Croydon [1876], 8, f. 2^s.
 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 731, cix, 17-19.
 ——— Terquem, Bull. Soc. Zool. Fr. XI, 1886, 331, xi, 7 and 8.
 ——— see *Polystom. crispa* (Linn.).
 ——— **umbilicata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 293, No. 5, xv, 10-12
 [v. *Planorbulina*].
 ——— D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 86, 1826.
 ——— Smedley, Ency. Metrop. 1845, undescr. pl. "Mollusca?" 11
 and 12.
 ——— Reuss in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 666, xxiv, 33.
 ——— P., J. & B. [d'O., Modèles 86], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3],
 XVI, 1865, 32, iii, 98 [= *N. pompilioides*, F. & M.].
 ——— see *Polystom. crispa* (Linn.).
 ——— = *Planorb.*, see *Nautilita*.
 ——— **umbilicata**, Terq. & Berthelin. Mém. Soc. Géol. France, [2], x, 1875,
 59, v (xv), 4.
 ——— Terquem. *Ibid.* [3], II, 1882, 42, II (x), 7a, b.
 ——— **umbilicatula** (Montagu). P., J. & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.
 [4], VIII, 1871, 242, xii, 157 [see *Robulina planciana*, d'O. [*Nautilus*,
 1803].
 ——— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxv, 1883, 203, iv,
 48.
 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 726, cix, 8 and 9 (see
Nautilus).
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- [————] Gümbel, Anleit. Geol. Beob. Alpenreisen, Zeitschr. D. & O. Alpenver., Beilage, 1878, 138, f. 48¹².
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- ——— Potiez & Michaud, Galerie des Mollusques Mus. Douai, i, 1838, 38, x, 3 and 4.
- ——— Gümbel, Anleit. Geol. Beob. Alpenreisen, Zeitschr. D. & O. Alpenver., Beilage, 1878, 138, f. 48¹⁵.
- ——— Hoernes, Elem. Palæont. 1884, 27, f. 16; French ed. 1886, same fig.
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- ——— Bronn, Klassen Ordn. Thier-Reichs, i, 1859, 71, viii, 5 [sarcoda].
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- NUMMULITES**, Lamarck, 1801. Syst. Anim. sans Vertèbres, IX, (1801), 101.
- **acuminata**, Kutorga. Trudui mineral. Obsh. (St. Petersburg), II, (1834), (12), XV, 6.
- **acuta** (J. de C. Sow.). Jones in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 549, XXIV, 22 [*Nummularia*, 1837].
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- D'Archiac, *ibid.* [2], IV, 1851, 273, IV, 11-15.
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- **boricensis**, de la Harpe. Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, X, 1883, 162, V, 23.
- **biaritzensis**, d'Archiac. D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, (1), 1853, 131, VIII, 4a-f, 5a, 6a [v. *Nummulina*].

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- _____ De la Harpe, Palæontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 168, xxx (1), 19-28.
- _____ Vutskits, Orvos termes. Tars. Ertesitő, 1883, [65], iv, 8a, b, c.
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- _____ Jones in Newton, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. xlv, 1889, 332, xiv, 17.
- _____ **biza**, Schafhäutl. Sud-Bayerns Lethæa Geogn. 1863, 13, 97, xlii, 10.
- _____ **bolcensis**, Munier-Chalmas. Comptes Rendus, LXXXVI, 1878, 1313.
- _____ **boucheri**, de la Harpe. Bull. Soc. Borda à Dax, iv, 1879, 146, i, iv, 1-10.
- _____ De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, 179, vii, 33-59. [This is divided into var. *tenuispira*, 51; var. *incrassata*, 52-59.]
- _____ Vutskits, Orvos termes. Tars. Ertesitő, 1883, [60], iii, 3a, b, c.
- _____ Uhlig, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xxxvi, 1886, 205, ii, 7, 8 and 10; and 206, f. 12.
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- _____ De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, 165, vi, 1-11 [5 and 6 are given as var. *rutimeyeri*].
- _____ Vutskits, Orvos termes. Tars. Ertesitő, 1883, [62], iii, 1a, b, c [described in descr. to plate as *N. tournoueri*, De la H.].
- _____ **britannica**, Hantken & Madarasz. Jegyz. az 1873, vilagtarl. kiáll. Numm. 1873, 7.
- _____ **broachensis**, Carter. Journ. Bombay Br. R. Asiat. Soc. v, No. xx, 1857, 625, no fig.
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- _____ **brongniarti**, d'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, (1), 1853, 110, v, 1a-e, 2, 3 and 4 [*lævigata*, var. of 1845].
- _____ var. **puschi**, d'Arch. De la Harpe, Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. [2], xvi, 1879, 203, x, 1-3 [v. *N. puschi*].
- _____ **budensis**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 74, xii, 4; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 85, same pl. and fig.
- _____ De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, 163, v, 24-34.
- _____ **caillaudi**, d'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, (1), 1853, 97, i, 8a, b, c.
- _____ De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, vii, 1881, 91, etc., ii, 16-19.
- _____ **carpenteri**, d'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, (1), 1853, 97, i, 7a-d.
- _____ **carteri**, d'Archiac & Haime. *Ibid.* (2), 1854, 344, no figure. The species is based on *Nummulina*? Carter, Journ. Bombay Br. R. Asiat. Soc. v, 1853, 132, ii, 9 and 10.
- _____ Carter, Geol. Papers Western India, 1857, 541, xxiii, 9 and 10.
- _____ **catillus**, Schafhäutl. Sud-Bayerns Lethæa Geogn. 1863, 94, x, 6a, b, c.
- _____ **chartersi**, Meneghini. De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, 149, iv, 1 and 2 [*Nummulina*, 1851].
- _____ **chavannesi**, de la Harpe. *Ibid.* x, 1883, not descr. vi, 22-41. [This is divided into var. *densispirata*, 29-36; var. *crassispirata*, 37-40; var. *dilatata*, 41].
- _____ De la Harpe, Palæontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 163, xxx (1), 12-18.

- NUMMULITES cometa**, Schafhäutl. Sud-Bayerns Lethæa Geogn. 1863, 95, i, 6a; ii, 1a, b, c.
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- ——— Parkinson, Organ. Rem. former World, iii, 1811, 155, x, 21 and 27.
- ——— Crouch, Introd. Lamarck, 1827, 42, xxii, 9.
- ——— Kutorga, Trudui Mineral. Obshsch. (St. Petersburg), ii, (1834) (8), xv, 1.
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- ——— Mantell, Pictorial Atlas Foss. Rem. 1850, 142, lxi, 21-26.
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- ——— Hantken, Kohlenflötze, etc., ungar. Krone, 1878 (transl. from Magyar), 226, f. 39.
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- [**complanatus**] ——— Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, (v), (1885), 1055, lxxxvi, 28, 35 and 36.
- ——— [Defr.]. Fritel, Foss. Caract. terr. sediment. tert. 1886, vii, 41 and 42.
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- **contortus**, Deshayes. In Ladoucette, Hist. des Hautes-Alpes, ed. 3, 1848, 487, xiii, 7-9.
- [**contorta**] ——— D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, i, 1853, 136, viii, 8a, b.
- ——— De la Harpe, Bull. Soc. Borda à Dax, v, 1880, 68, f. 2.
- ——— Vutskits, Orvos. termes. Tars. Ertesitő, 1883 [57], iii, 7a, b, c.
- ——— De la Harpe, Palæontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 172, xxxi (2), 1-4.
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- **cretacea**, Fraas. Württemberg. nat. Jahresh. 1867, 227, ii, 8a, b, c. See also Lartet, Geol. Palestine, (1), 1869, 177.
- **cummingsii** (Carpenter). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 749, cxii, 11-13 [*Amphistegina*, 1859].
- **crystaloides**, S. G. Morton. See Jones, Catal. foss. Foram. Brit. Mus. 1882, 63, No. 10673.
- **curvispira**, Menegh. D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, i, 1853, 127, vi, 15a-d [*Nummulina*, 1851].
- ——— De la Harpe, Palæontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 200, xxxiv (5), 42-67.
- **defrancei**, d'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, i, 1853, 112, v, 5a-c, 6.
- **deserti**, de la Harpe. Palæontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 177, xxxi (2), 20-25.
- **deshayesi**, d'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, i, 1853, 114, v, 8a, b, c.
- ——— *Ibid.* i. 1853, 140, ix, 2a-f, 3 [*Nummulina*, 1850].
- **discorbina**, Schloth. De la Harpe, Palæontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 183, xxxii (3), 1-7 [*Lenticulites*, 1820].
- **discus**, Schafhäutl. Sud-Bayerns Lethæa Geogn. 1863, 97, xiii, 9a, b.
- **dispansa?** Sow. Mantell, Pictorial Atlas Foss. Rem. 1850, 142, lxi, 20 [*Lycophris*, 1837].
- **distans**, Deshayes. Mém. Soc. Géol. France, [1], iii, 1838, 68, v, 20-22.
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- ——— D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, i, 1853, 91, ii, 1a-c, 2a, 3a, 4a, 5a, b.

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- **dufrenoyi**, d'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 89, i, 4a-e.
- **dufreynoyi**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 171, v, xi [Glauc.].
- **elegans**, Sow. De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, 175, vii, 12-33 [21-23 are given as var. *depressa*] [*Nummularia*, 1826].
- Mallada, Bol. Com. Mapa geol. Españ. xi, 1884, n. d., xxx, 11, 12.
- Hantken, Földt. Közl. xvi, 1886, 154 and 188, i, 4.
- Jones, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. XLIII, 1887, 142, xi, 1-9.
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- **ellipticus**, Schafhäütl. Sud-Bayerns Lethæa Geogn. 1863, 97, xiii, 3a-d, 7a-c [error for 4], deformed specimens xiii, 4a-c; viii, 1a-f.
- **excavatus**, Schafhäütl. Sud-Bayerns Lethæa Geogn. 1863, 105, no fig.
- **exponens**, Sowerby. D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 148, x, 1a, b, 2a, 3a-d, 4-7, 7a, 8a, 9, 10a [*Nummularia*, 1834].
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- (**Assil.**) —— Zittel, Handbuch Palæont. (1), 1876, 98, f. 38.
- (**Assil.**) —— Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 25, pl., 21.
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- (**Assil.**) —— Fritel, Foss. caract. terr. sedim. tert. 1886, vii, 45 and 46.
- **fichteli**, Michelotti. Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. xxii, 1841, 296, iii, 7 [*Nummulina*, on p. 302; v. also *Nummulina*].
- D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 100, iii, 5a.
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- **floridensis**, Heilprin. Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1884, (3), (1885), 321, figure.
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- **fraasi**, de la Harpe. Palæontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 161, xxx (1), 1-8.
- **fragilis**, Risso. Hist. Nat. Europe, iv, 1826, 23.
- **garansiana**, Joly & Leymerie. Mém. Ac. Sci. Toulouse, [3], iv, 1848, 171, etc., i, 9-12; ii, 8 [v. also *Nummulina*].
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- [**garansensis**] —— Pictet, Traité de Paléont. 2 ed., iv, 1857, 501, cix, 20.
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- [**garansensis**] —— Bütschli in Bronn, Klassen, etc., Thier-Reichs, 1880, 213, xii, 7.

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- [gizehensis] — D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 94, ii, 6a-f, 7a, 8 [gizehensis on plate].
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- champollioni, de la Harpe. *Ibid.* xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 193, xxxiii (4), 11-13.
- ehrenbergi, de la Harpe. *Ibid.* xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 190, xxxii (3), 16-25; xxxiii (4), 1, 2.
- lyelli, d'Arch. *Ibid.* xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 192, xxxiii (4), 3-10 [v. *N. lyelli*].
- mariettei, de la Harpe. *Ibid.* xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 196, xxxiv (5), 25-33.
- pachoi, de la Harpe. *Ibid.* xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 193, xxxiii (4), 14-18; xxxiv (5), 1-5.
- visquesneli, d'Arch. *Ibid.* xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 195, xxxiv (5), 15-24 [see *N. visquesneli*].
- zitteli, de la Harpe. *Ibid.* xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 194, xxxiv (5), 6-14.
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- [gyzchensis] — *Ibid.* (5), (1885), 1055, f. 396.
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 ——— **kochi**, Vutskits. Orvos termes. Tars. Ertesitö, 1883, [49], iii, 4*a*, *b*, *c*.
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- _____ Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc., Thier-Reichs, 1880, 213, xii, 8-10.
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- _____ [lævigatus] _____ Prestwich, Geology, 1888, II, 367, f. 184a, b.
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- _____ **lea**, Risso. Hist. Nat. Europe, IV, 1826, 23.
- _____ **lenticularis**, de Blainville. Malacol. 1825, iv, 2. [v. *Lycophris*.]
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- _____ **lorioli**, de la Harpe. Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, n. d., iii, 15-17.
- _____ **lucasana**, DeFrance. D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde (1), 1853, 124, vii, 5a-c, 6, 7a, 8a, 9a, b, 10a, 11a, 12. [*Nummulina*, 1850.]
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- _____ var. **mentonensis**, de la Harpe. *Ibid.* [3], v, 1877, 823, xvii, 6a-c.
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- _____ **madaraszi**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 75, xvi, 7a, b, c; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), 86, same pl. and fig.
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- _____ **mamma**, Kutorga. Trudye mineral Obshtsch. (St. Petersburg), II, (1834), (11), xv, 4.
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- _____ Vutskits, Orvos termes. tars. Ertesitö, 1883, [69], iv, 10a, b, c, and 11a, b, c.
- _____ [**mammillatus**] _____ Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1055, lxxvi, 37.
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- v. **exilis**, Tell. *Ibid.* vii, 1888, 21, viii, 5.
- **miscella**, d'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. Foss. groupe nummulitique Inde, ii, 1854, 345, xxxv, 4a, b, c.
- **modiolus**, Schafhäutl. Süd-Bayerns Lethaea Geogn. 1863, 99, lxxv^b, 20a, b, c.
- **mollis**, d'Archiac. D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, i, 1853, 102, iv, 13a, b, c. [*Nummulina*, 1850.]
- **moneta**, Risso. Hist. Nat. Europe, iv, 1826, 24.
- **montana**, Risso. Hist. Nat. Europe, iv, 1826, 24.
- **murchisoni**, Brunner. D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, i, 1853, 138, viii, 20-24. [*Nummulina*, 1850.]
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- De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, 150, iv, 3-8. This is divided into v. *major*, iv, 3 and 4; v. *minor*, iv, 5-8.
- **nummiformis**, Cailliaud. Voyage à Méroé, 1827, iv, 267; atlas, pl. lxx, 3-5.
- **nummularia**, d'Orbigny, 1847. D'Orb., Prodr. de Paléont. ii, 1850, 335, No. 676. [*Camerina*, Brugière, 1791, q. v.; v. also *Nummulina*.]
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- [**nummularius**] Credner, Elem. d. geol. 1883, p. 678, fig.
- **obesa**, Leym. (MSS.). D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, i, 1853, 134, viii, 7a-e. [v. also *Nummulina*.]
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- **oosteri**, de la Harpe. Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. [2], xvii, 1880, 38, iii, ii, 1-6.
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- **orbiculatus**, Schafhäütl. Süd-Bayerns Lethaea Geogn. 1863, 101, v, 11; vi, 3; vii, 5; xii, 4a-f; xiii, 1st fig. left, without number, and *f* and *g*.
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- **orsinii**, Meneghini (MS., apparently described for first time here). De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, 161, v, 22.
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- **partschi**, de la Harpe. Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. [2], xvii, 1880, 37, iii, 1, 1-17.
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- ——— Verbeek, Jaarb. Mij. Ned. Oost-Ind. 1874, vol. 2, 145, ii, 1-9.
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- ——— D'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 296, No. 7.
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- [d'Orb.] v. A, **aturensis**, d'Archiac & Haime. D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 120, vi, 5-8 [with subvarr.]
- [d'Orb.] v. B, **columbresensis**, d'Archiac & Haime. D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 120, vi, 9 and 10 [with subvarr.]
- [d'Orb.] v. C, d'Archiac & Haime. D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 119, vi, 11 and 12.
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- [d'Orb.]. Michelotti, Nat. Verh. Holland. Maat. Wet. Haarlem, 2, xv, 1861, 18, i, 3 and 4.
- [d'Orb.]. D'Archiac, in Tehihatcheff, Asie Mineure, Palæontologie, 1866, 206, ix, 4a, s.-var. ζ.
- [d'Orb.]. Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, I, 1871, 134, ii, 3, 3a; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, I, 1871, p. 141, same pl. & fig.
- [d'Orb.] var. **umbonata**, de la Harpe. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], v, 1877, 822, xvii, 4a, b; and Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. [2], xvi, 1879, 205, x, 4a, b.
- [d'Orb.]. Hantken, Kohlenfötze, etc. ungar. Krone, 1878, (transl. from Magyar), 219, fig. 33.
- [d'Orb.]. De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, VII, 1881, 34, fig. 2.
- [d'Orb.]. Abich, Geol. Forsch. Kaukas. Ländern, 1882, 247, ix, 7; xi, 9.
- [d'Orb.]. De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, pl. iii. 1-6. This is divided into v. *uranensis*, iii, 1-3; v. *obesa*, iii, 4; v. *umbonata*, iii, 5; v. *subglobosa*, iii, 6.
- [d'Orb.]. Mallada, Boll. Com. Mapa Geol. Españ. xi, 1884, n. d. xxix, 1-12.
- [d'Orb.]. Fritel, Foss. Caract. terr. sedim. tert. 1886, pl. vii, 43 and 44.
- **perforata-obesa**, Leym. De la Harpe, Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 206, xxxv (6), 1-10.

- NUMMULITES perriblandi.** Jones, Cat. Foss. Foram. Brit. Mus. 1882, 30, No. P 715.
- **placentula**, Deshayes. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], III, 1838, vi, 8 and 9. [v. also *Nummulina*.]
- **planulata**, Lamarck (& d'Orbigny). For full synonymy see De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, p. 171. [v. *Lenticulites*; *Nummulina*.]
- D'Orbigny, Cours élém. Paléont. etc. I, 1849, 196, fig. 322, II, fas. 2, 1852, 736, fig. 575. [The middle (vol. 1) and right hand (vol. 2) figures are probably a *Planorbulina*.]
- [d'Orb.]. D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 142, ix, 5a, 6a, b, c, 7a-h, 8a-d, 9a, b, 10a, b, c.
- ? [d'Orb.]. Abich, Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. [Math. Phys.] St. Pétersbourg, [6], VII, 1859, 527, iii, 11a, b.
- [**planulatus**], [d'Orb.]. Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 25, pl. 20.
- [d'Orb.]. Abich, Geol. Forsch. Kaukas. Ländern, 1882, 249, ix, 1, 1a.
- [Lam.]. De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, 171, vii, 1-11. [10 and 11 are given as v. *incrassata*.]
- Mallada, Boll. Com. Mapa Geol. Españ. XI, 1884, n. d. xxx, 8-10, 13, 14.
- [d'Orb.]. Fritel, Foss. Caract. terr. sediment. tert. 1886, pl. ii, 17-19.
- v. **elegans**. Fritel, Foss. Caract. terr. sediment. tert. 1886, pl. ii, 15 and 16.
- [**planulatus**] [Lam.]. Prestwich, Geology, 1888, ii, 357, fig. 181.
- **polygyratus**, Deshayes. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], III, 1838, v, 17-19. [v. also *Nummulina*.]
- [**polygiratus**] ——— Rousseau, in Demidoff, Voyage Russie mérid. II, 1842, 787; atlas, mollusca, ii, 1a-d [error for 4a-d].
- **portisi**, Tellini. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. VII, 1888, 27, no fig.
- **pratti**, d'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 137, viii, 15.
- **prestwichiana**. See *N. elegans*.
- **pseudolævigata**, Berthelin *in litt.* Jones, Cat. Foss. Foram. B. M. 1882, 33.
- **pulchella**, Hantken, MS. De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, 160, v. 15-21.
- cfr. ——— Hantk. & Mad. Vutskits, Orvos termesz. tars. Ertesitö, 1883 [66], iv, 9a, b, c.
- **puschi**, d'Archiac. D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 90, i, 5a, b, c. [*Nummulina*, 1850.]
- Pictet, Traité de Paléont. 2 ed. IV, 1857, 501, cix, 19.
- De la Harpe, Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], v, 1877, 821, xvii, 1-3b.
- **radiatus** (Fichtel & Moll). Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 212, viii, 11. [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
- **radiata** [Montf.]. Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 549, xxiv, 21a, b. [*Rotalites*, 1808.]
- **ramondi**, DeFrance. Dict. Sci. Nat. xxxv, 1825, p. 224. [v. also *Nummulina*.]
- D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 128, vii, 13a-d, 14a, 15a, 16a, 17a, b.
- Carter, Journ. Bombay Br. R. Asiat. Soc. v, No. xx, 1857, 624, no fig.
- Carter, Annals Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], VIII, 1861, 374, xv, 5, xvii, 15; Journ. Bombay Branch R. Asiatic Soc. VI, 1861 (1862), 65.
- Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont. Abth. I, 1876, 99, fig. 39^a.

- NUMMULITES ramondi**, DeFrance. *Medlicott & Blanford, Geol. of India, 1879, 458, xv, 12.*
- *Bitschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 213, xii, 3.*
- *De la Harpe, Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 173, xxxi (2), 5-12.*
- *Mallada, Bol. Com. Mapa Geol. Españ. xi, 1884, n. d. xxviii, 20-25.*
- *renewieri*, de la Harpe. *Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, pl. iii, 8-14.*
- *reticulatus*, Schafhäutl. *Süd-Bayerns Lethaea Geogn., 1863, 98, v, 6; vii, 7a-e and 10; ix, 1, 2, and 6; x, 1, 2; xiv, 2.*
- *Haeckel, Das Protistenreich, 1878, 33, fig. 18a-f.*
- *reticulatus*, Tellini. *Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. vii, 1888, 60, viii, 13.*
- *rosai*, Tellini. *Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. vii, 1888, 22, viii, 1-3.*
- *rota*, Schafhäutl. *Süd-Bayerns Lethaea Geogn. 1863, 92, x, 4a-e.*
- *rotula*, Grateloupe, MS. *D'Orbigny, Prodrome de Paléont., ii, 1850, 336, No. 681.*
- *rotularius*, Deshayes. *Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], iii, 1838, vi, 10, 11. [v. also Nummulina.]*
- *rouaulti*, d'Archiac & Haime. *Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, i, 1853, 121, vi, 14a-d.*
- *Figuier, Ocean World, London, [1873], p. 81, f. 12.*
- *rovandai*, Tellini. *Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. vii, 1888, 25, viii, 6.*
- *rutimeyeri*, d'Archiac. *In Tehihatcheff, Asie Mineure, Palaeontologie, 1866, 212, ix, 5a, b, c.*
- *rutimeyeri*, de la Harpe. *Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, 162, xxx (1), 9-11.*
- *saccoi*, Tellini. *Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. vii, 1888, 49, viii, 12.*
- *scabra*, Lamarek. *Ann. Mus. v, 1804, p. 2. 41, No. 3; Hist. Anim. s. Vert. vii, 1822, p. 629, and ed. 2, xi, 1845, p. 306.*
- *Kutorga, Trudye mineral Obshtsch. (St. Petersburg), ii, (1834), [10], xv, 5.*
- *D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, i, 1853, 107, iv, 9a-d, 10a, 11a, 12a.*
- *Carter, Geol. Papers Western India, 1857, 543, xxiii, 21 and 22.*
- [*scaber*] ———— *Schafhäutl, Süd-Bayerns Lethaea Geogn. 1863, n. d. xii, 2.*
- *Mallada, Bol. Com. Mapa Geol. Españ. xi, 1884, n. d. xxviii, 5-10.*
- *Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. Abth. v, 1885, 1054, fig. 394.*
- *semicostata* (Kaufm.). *Uhlig, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xxxvi, 1886, 267, fig. 13; ii, 9, 11-13. [Amphistegina, 1867.]*
- *sigillum*, Kutorga. *Trudye mineral Obshtsch. (St. Petersburg), ii, (1834), [11], xv, 2.*
- *sinuosus*, Risso. *Hist. Nat. Europe, iv, 1826, 24.*
- *sismondai*, d'Archiac & Haime. *Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, i, 1853, 124, vii, 4a-d.*
- *var. subglobosa*. *De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, pl. iii, 7.*
- *solitaria*, De la Harpe. *Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, 176; xxxi (2), 18 and 19.*
- *spira*, de Roissy. *Hist. Nat. de Mollusques (Sonnini's Buffon), v, 1805, p. 57. [v. also Nummulina.]*
- *D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, i, 1853, 155, xi, 1a, b, c, 2a, 3a, 4a, b, 5.*
- *Mallada, Bol. Com. Mapa Geol. Españ. xi, 1884, n. d. xxx, 36-38.*

- NUMMULITES staista**, d'Orb. Hantken, Földt. Közlöny, 1880, p. 44 to be (foot-note) ; said taken from "Bull. Soc. Borda, 1879, p. 79."*
- **striata** [d'Orb., 1847]. D'Orbigny, Prodrome de Paléont. II, 1850, 406, No. 1303. [*Camerina*, Brugière, 1791, q. v.]
- D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 135, viii, 9a-e, 10a, 11a, 12a, b, 13a, b, 14a.
- Michelotti, Nat. Verh. Holland. maat. Wet. Haarlem, 2, xv, 1861, 19, i, 8 and 9.
- var. f. Verbeek, Neues Jahrbuch, 1871, 9, iii, 2a-g.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, I, 1871, 135, ii, 5a, b, c, d, e; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, I, 1871, p. 142, same pl. and fig.
- Verbeek, Jaarh. Mijn. Ned. Oost-Ind. 1874, vol. 2, 157, ii, 34-40.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 74, xii, 5; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), p. 85, same pl. and fig.
- var. **obesa**, De la Harpe. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], v, 1877, 825, xvii, 5a, b; and Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. [2], xvi, 1879, 209, x, 5a, b.
- Hantken, Kohlenflötze, etc. ungar. Krone, 1878, (transl. from Magyar), 221, fig. 35.
- Mallada, Bol. Com. Mapa Geol. Españ. XI, 1884, n. d. xxx, 1-7.
- Ehrenb., Abh. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 170, [Glauc.] v, i-viii. [Stand except vii, which is *N. planulata*, Lam.]
- **sub-beaumonti**, de la Harpe. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1888, Pal. Theil, 182, xxxi (2), 48-56.
- **sub-brongiarti**, Verbeek. Neues Jahrbuch, 1871, 6, i, 2a, b; ii, 1a-r.
- Verbeek, Jaarh. Mijn. Ned. Oost-Ind. 1874, vol. 2, 152, ii, 10-27.
- v. Fritsch, Palaeontographica, Supp. III, Lief. 1, 1878, 141, xviii, 18. [Structure.]
- **subdiscorbina**, de la Harpe. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 185, xxxii (3), 8-15.
- **subellipticus**, Schafhäütl. Süd-Bayerns Lethaea Geogn. 1863, 93, v, 5a; xi, 1; xii, 3; xiii, 5, 6, and 7; xiv, 3.
- **subirregularis**, de la Harpe. Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, 158, v, 3-14. [Fig. 14 is given as var. *subvariabilis*.]
- **sublaevigata**, d'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 106, iv, 8a, b.
- Medlicott & Blanford, Geol. of India, 1879, 460, xv, 11.
- **subplanulata**, Hantken & Madarasz. Jegyz. az 1873 világtarl. kiáll. numm. 1873, p. 13.
- **subpulchella**, de la Harpe. Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, pl. vii, 60-66.
- **subramondi**, de la Harpe. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 175, xxxi (2), 13-17.
- **supracretaceus**, Eichwald. Bemerk. Halbinsel Mangischlak und aleutisch. Inseln, 1871, 84, v, 11-14.
- **suprajurensis**, Alth. Pamietnik akad. Umiej. Krakowie, VI, 1881, 132, xii, 26.
- Alth, Mojsisovics und Neumayr's Beiträge Pal. Oest.-Ungarn, I, 1882, 314, xxix, 26.
- **tchihatcheffi**, d'Archiac. D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 98, i, 9a-e. [v. *Nummulina*.]

* Hantken's quotation is incorrect. I have not been able to trace d'Orbigny's original reference.

- NUMMULITES tchihatcheffi**, d'Archiac. Uhlig, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xxxvi, 1886, 204, fig. 11.
- _____ Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, I, 1871, 133, ii, 2a, b, c, d; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, I, 1871, p. 140, same pl. and fig.
- _____ Hantken, Kohlenflötze, etc. ungar. Krone, 1878 (transl. from Magyar), 226, fig. 41.
- _____ Vutskits, Orvos termes. tars. Ertesitö, 1883 [42], iv, 12a, b, c.
- _____ **teruncius**, Schafhäutl. Süd-Bayerns Lethaea Geogn. 1863, 93, v, 3a; x, 3; xiv; 2 links.
- _____ **tournoueri**, de la Harpe. Bull. Soc. Borda à Dax, iv, 1879, 143, i, ii, 1-7.
- _____ De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, 166, vi, 12-21. [18 and 19 are given as *v. laxispira*.]
- _____ Vutskits, Orvos termes. tars. Ertesitö, 1883 [62], iii, 1a, b, c. [Described as *N. bouillei*, De la Harpe, in text.]
- _____ Hantken, Földt. Közl. xvi, 1886, 154 and 188, i, 3.
- _____ ? Tellini, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. vii, 1888, 42, viii, 8 and 9.
- _____ **variabilis**, Tellini. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. vii, 1888, 38, viii, 7.
- _____ **variolaria** [Lamarck], [d'Orb.], 1847. D'Orbigny, Prodrome de Paléont. II, 1850, 427, no. 1673. [*Lenticulites*, 1804.]
- _____ [Sowerby*]. Brown, Illustr. Fossil. Conch. Great Britain, 1849, 37, xxvi, 3-5. [& ? 10 and 11.] [*Nummulina*, 1820.]
- _____ [Sow.]. D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 146, ix, 13a-g.
- _____ [Sow.], var. **prima**, Fraas. Württemberg nat. Jahresh. 1867, p. 226, no fig.
- _____ [Sow.], var. **minor**, de la Harpe. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], v, 1877, 825, xvii, 11a-d.
- _____ [Sow.], var. **minima**, de la Harpe. Bull. Soc. Vaud. Sci. Nat. [2], xvi, 1879, 210, x, 11a-d.
- _____ De la Harpe, Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 179, xxxi, (2), 28 and 29.
- _____ [Sow.]. Vutskits, Orvos termes. tars. Ertesitö, 1883, [56], iii, 6a, b, c.
- _____ [Sow.]. Mallada, Bol. Com. Mapa Geol. Españ. xi, 1884, n. d. xxx, 19-23.
- _____ [Sow.]. Fritel, Foss. caract. terr. sedim. tert. 1886, pl. vii, 50-52.
- _____ Jones, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. xliii, 1887, 145, xi, 10-14.
- _____ Prestwich, Geology, 1888, ii, 370, fig. 187g, h.
- _____ **vasca**, Joly & Leymerie. Mém. Ac. Sci. Toulouse, [3], iv, 1848, 171, etc. i, 15-18; ii, 7.
- _____ D'Archiac & Haime, Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 145, ix, 11a-d, 12.
- _____ De la Harpe, Bull. Soc. Borda à Dax, iv, 1879, 145, i, iii, 1-3.
- _____ De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, 177, vii, 24-32 [v. *incrassata*, 27 and 28; v. *tenuspina*, 29-32].
- _____ **verneuili**, D'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 123, vii, 1a-d, 2, 3.
- _____ Mallada, Bol. Com. Mapa Geol. Españ. xi, 1884, n. d. xxix, 21-24.
- _____ **vicaryi**, D'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 139, ix, 1a, b, c.
- _____ **vicensaensis**, Hantkin & Madarasz. Jegyz. az 1873 vilagtarl. Kiall. Numm. 1873, p. 5.

* Lamarck's species, *Lenticulites variolaria*, is given as the synonym.

- NUMMULITES viquesneli**, D'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 141, ix, 4a, b, c.
- **wemmelensis**, de la Harpe & Vanden Broeck. De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, x, 1883, 169, vi, 52–70 [v. *plicata*, 58–60, v. *granulata*, 61–64, v. *prestwichi*, 65–70].
- ———— Mallada, Bol. Com. Mapa Geol. Españ. xi, 1884, n. d. xxx, 19–23.
- **willcoxi**, Heilprin. Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1882, pt. 2, 1882, 191, figures 1 and 2. [v. also *Nummulina*.]
- [**wilcoxi**] ———— Heilprin, Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1884, pt. 3 (1885), 322, figure.
- ———— Hantken, Földt. Közl. xvi, 1886, 153, i, 1.
- **zitteli**, de la Harpe. Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, vii, 1881, 91, etc., ii, 12–15.
- sp. nova, de la Harpe. Vutskits, Orvos termes. tars. Ertésitö, 1883, [64], iii, 2.
- Targioni, Relaz. d'alc. viaggi, iv, 1770, xii and xvi, see *Nautilo* & *Corno*, i, figs. 2, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 23, 24.
- De Montfort, in Buffon, Hist. Nat. Mollusq., Sonnini's ed. v, 1805, 49, li, 9.
- Parkinson, Organ. Rem. former World, iii, 1811, 148, etc., x, 17, 20, 22–26.
- Bowdich, Elem. Conch. Part 1, 1822, 15, i, 3 and 4.
- Parkinson, Introd. Study foss. Organ. Rem. 1822, 165, vi, 5.
- Ure, New System Geology, 1829, pl. iii, fig.
- Bakewell, Introd. Geology, 4th ed. 1833, p. xxxiii, pl. viii, 13.
- Lyell, Elem. Geol. 1838, 341, fig. 180.
- Moxon, Illustr. Charact. Foss. 1841, pt. 1, pl. vii, 1 and 2. [*N. laevigata*.]
- Ansted, Geology, 1844, ii, 63, fig. a.
- Prevost, Bull. Soc. géol. France, [2], ii, 1845, 27, i, "no. 2."
- Pilla, Trattato di geol. pt. 1, 1847, 460, fig. 78.
- Joly & Leymerie, Mém. Ac. Sci. Toulouse, [3], iv, 1848, 169, ii, 1 and 2. [Structural.]
- Mantell, Wonders Geol. 1848, 6th ed. 248, figure 41.
- Cornalia & Chiozza, Giorn. I. R. Ist. Lombardo, n. s., iii, 1851, 38, iii, 4, 5, and 6.
- Brocklesby, Views microscop. world, 1851, 59, fig. 96.
- Costa, Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. i (1853), ix, 8.
- Beudant, Géologie, ed. 8, 1858, 239, fig. 321, later eds. same fig.
- Hitchcock, Elem. Geology, 1860, 30th ed. 140, fig. 92.
- Schafhäutl, Süd-Bayerns Lethaea Geogn. 1863, 57, 75, etc., v, vi, viii. [Development & structure.]
- Semper, Zeitsch. f. wiss. Zool. xiii, 1863, 562, xxxviii, 1a–d. [Embryology.]
- Carpenter, Ency. Brit. 9th ed. ix, 1879, Foraminifera, 381, figs. 23–27. [Structure.]
- De la Harpe, Mém. Soc. paléont. Suisse, vii, 1880, 30, fig. 1. [Structural.]
- Hahn, Die Meteorite, 1880, 56, xxxii, 3.
- Abich, Geol. Forsch. Kaukas. Ländern, iii, 1887, pts. i and ii. [Permo-carboniferous.]
- Malagoli, Atti Soc. Nat. Modena, 3, vii, 1888, 114; iv, 3 and 4; v, 1.
- Neumayr, Stämme d. Thierreiches, I, 1889 (8), 194, fig. 33.
- ? See *Ammonites*, etc., *Lapis calcareus*, etc.
- Knorr, see *Helicites*.
- see *Helicites*.
- see *Lenticula diversi generis*, etc.
- see *Rotalites*.
- NUMMULO Brattenburgensi**, Stobaeus. Act. Litt. Suec. for 1731, p. 19; and Dis. epist. ad W. Grothaus, 1732. [= *Nummulites*.]
- Bromell, Act. Litt. Suec. ii (1729), p. 50. [= *Nummulites*.]

- NUMULITES** *denarius*, Montfort. Conch. syst. i, 1808, 155, 39th genre.
[= *Nummulina laevigata*.]
- NUMULLINA**, Amer. M. Micro. Journ. 1833, misprint for *Nummulina*.
- NUMULUS** *luteus vulgaris exiguus est Lapis orbiculubatus*, ad Col-
lem Cockerley-Hill dictum in Comitatu Glocestriae, vulgatissimus. Luid.,
Lithoph. Brit. Ichnogr. 1699 (ed. 2, 1760), p. 90, no fig.
- Nuovo genere** ? Costa, Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not deser.
xvii, 19, = *Crist. rotulata* ; xxii, 9 = *Polymorph.* ; xxii, 12, = ? a *Foram.* ;
xxiii, 3, = ? *Lingulina* ; xxiii, 18, = *Textularia*.
- OBLIQUINA**, Seguenza.
—— *acuticostata*, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 75,
ii, 65-67. [v. *Lagena oviformis*, Sherborn & Chapman ; Referred to
Chilostomella, 1889.]
- OCULINA**, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Burgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866,
p. 11.
—— *carinata*, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Burgersbibl. Winterthur,
1866, 14, ii, 19.
—— *cretacea*, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Burgersbibl. Winterthur,
1866, 19, iii, 20. [= *Miliolina*.]
—— *liasica*, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Burgersbibl. Winterthur,
1866, 11, i, 24. [= a *Miliolina*.]
—— *nucleus*, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Burgersbibl. Winterthur,
1866, 14, ii, 20.
—— *porosa*, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Burgersbibl. Winterthur,
1866, 12, ii, 6. [= *Miliolina*.]
- “**Œufs d'autres mollusques.**” Cornuel, Mem. Soc. géol. France, [2], III,
1848, 259 ; ii, 36 and 37. [= *Placopsilina* and *Webbina*, q. v.]
- “**Œufs de mollusques.**” Cornuel. [v. *Placopsilina cornueliana*, d'Orb.]
- OLIGOSTEGINA** *laevigata*, Kaufmann. In Heer, Urwelt Schweiz, 1865, 197,
fig. 108 ; transl. London, 1876, 206, fig. 108. [“Early chambers of
Planorbulina or *Textularia*,” T. R. Jones.]
- OMPHALOCYCLUS**, Bronn, 1851-52. Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3,
ii, 1851-52, p. 95.
—— *macroporus* (Lam.). Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, II, 1851-52,
95, xxix, 9a, b, c. [*Orbulites*, 1816.]
- OMPHALOPHACUS** *hemprichii*, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Ber-
lin, 1838, 132.
—— ? *tenellus*, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 34. [= *Pulvin.*
menardii, d'O.]
- ONCOBOTRYS**, Ehrenberg, 1855. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 161.
[*Glauc.*]
—— *buccinum*, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 161, ii, vi.
[= ? *Polymorphina* vel *Bulimina*.] [*Glauc.*]
- OOLINA**, d'Orbigny, 1839. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, “Foraminifères,”
p. 18.
—— *acicularis*, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, xxxix, 1858, 586, i, 3a-c.
[v. also *Lagena*.]
—— *apiculata*, Reuss. Haidingers Naturw. Abh. iv, Abth. i, 1851, 22, i, 1.
[v. also *Lagena* and *Fissurina*.]
—— *caudata*, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, “Forami-
nifères,” 19, v. 6. [v. also *Lagena*.]
—— *clavata*, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 24, i, 2 and 3. [v.
also *Lagena*.]
—— ———— Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, III, 1853-56, 242,
xxxv ? 2, 5a, b.
—— ———— Pictet, Traité Paléont. 2d ed. iv, 1857, 483, cix, 2.
—— *compressa*, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, “Forami-
nifères,” 18, v, 1 and 2. [= *Lagena marginata*, W. & B.]
—— ———— D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 23, xxi, 1 and 2.

- OOLINA costata**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 269, v, 9–11.
- **ellipsoides**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 119, xi, 15 and 25a A. [*Ellypsoides* in descript. to plate.]
- **fasciata**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 270, v, 12–15. [v. *Lagena*.]
- **fusiformis**, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLIV, 1863, 377, vii, 1a, b.
- **haidingeri**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. II, 1848, 138, xii, 1 and 2. [v. also *Lagena*.]
- **inornata**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 21, v, 13. [v. *Lagena*.]
- **isabella**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 20, v, 7 and 8. [*O. isabelleana* on plate.] [v. *Lagena*.]
- **lævigata**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 19, v, 3.
- **lagenalis**, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 429, v, 1a, b.
- **lanceolata**, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XXXIX, 1858, 586, i, 1a, b.
- **liasica**, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Burgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866, 7, i, 15.
- **melo**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 20, v, 9. [v. also *Lagena*.]
- **ovata**, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XXXIX, 1858, 586, i, 2a–c. [v. also *Lagena*.]
- Terquem, Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 430, v, 3a, b, c.
- **pentagona**, Terq. & Piette. Terquem, Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 452, vi, 12a, b.
- **punctata**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 268, v, 1 and 2.
- **rariocosta**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 20, v, 10 and 11.
- **salentina**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 118, xi, 13 and 14.
- **sicula**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 1. [= *Lag. sulcata*.]
- **simplex**, Reuss. Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. IV, Abth. I, 1851, 22, i, 2. [v. also *Lagena*.]
- **simplex**, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 430, v, 2a, b. [v. also *Lagena*.]
- **striata**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 21, v, 12. [v. also *Lagena* and *Lagenulina*.]
- **striaticollis**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 21, v, 14. [v. also *Lagena*.]
- **striatula**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 269, v, 3–8.
- **vilardeboana**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 19, v, 4 and 5. [v. also *Lagena*.]
- **virgula**, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 431, figures a, b.
- Costa, Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, xxvii, 2–5.
- OPERCULINA**, d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 281. Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, p. 742.
- **ammonitiformis**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 209, xvii, 16a, A, B. [= *Cornuspira foliacea*.]
- **ammonea**, Leymerie. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], I, 1844, 359, xiii, 11a, b.
- Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, III, 1853–56, 209, xxxv², 8a, b.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 70, xii, 1 and 2; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), p. 80, same pl. and fig.
- Fritel, Foss. caract. terr. sedim. tert. 1886, pl. vii, 53–55.
- **ammonoides** (Gronovius). Vine, Science Gossip, XIV, 1878, 52, fig. 31. [*Nautilus*, 1781.]
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 745, cxii, 1 and 2.
- See *Numm. perforata* (Montf.).

- OPERCULINA angigyra**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 370, xlv, 19.
- Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1052, lxxxvi, 31.
- **arabica**, Carter. Annals and Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], x, 1852, 161, iv, 1–9. [v. also *Orbitolites*.]
- Carter, Journ. Bombay Br. R. Asiat. Soc. iv, 1853, 430, plate.
- Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 555, xxiv, 23–26. See *Orbitolites*.
- **biconcava**, Schafhäütl. Süd-Bayerns Lethaea Geogn. 1863, 105, xiv, 4a, b, and d.
- **boissyi**, d'Archiac. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], III, 1848, 417, ix, 26.
- Schauroth, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xvii, 1855, 545, iii, 7.
- **canalifera**, d'Archiac. Hist. Prog. Géol. III, 1850, p. 245.
- D'Archiac & Haime, Deser. Anim. groupe nummulitique Inde, I, 1853, 182, xii, 1a, b, c; and II, 1854, 346, xxxv, 5a; xxxvi, 15a, 16a.
- Gümbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 664, ii, 112.
- (cf.) Schwager, Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 144, xxix (6), 3a, b.
- **carinata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 209, xvii, 1, A, B [error for 15]. [v. *Cornuspira*.]
- **complanata** (Defrance). Quoted as Basterot's by d'Orbigny in error. [*Lenticulites*, 1822.]
- [Basterot]. D'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 281, No. 1, xiv, [iv in text, by error], 7–10.
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 80, 1826.
- Michelotti, Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. xxii, 1841, 285, ii, 1.
- [d'Orb.]. Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845–46, 665, xxiv, 41.
- Rüttimeyer, Nouv. Mém. Soc. Helvet. Sci. Nat. xi, 1850, Mém. 2, iv, 56.
- [Bast.]. Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, III, 1853–56, 208, xxxv², 7a–d.
- T. Wright, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. 2, xv, 1855, 75, vii, 4a, b.
- [Bast.]. Parker & Jones, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. 2, xix, 1857, 285, xi, 3 and 4.
- [d'Orb.]. Michelotti, Nat. Verh. Holland. Maat. Wet. Haarlem, 2, xv, 1861, 20, i, 14 and 15.
- P. J. & B. [d'O., Modèles, 80], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 32, iii, 93.
- [Bast.]. Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont. Abth. I, 1876, 96, fig. 36.
- [Bast.]. Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 25, pl. 22.
- [d'Orb.]. Locard, Ann. Soc. Agric. Hist. Nat. Lyon, 4, ix, 1877, 231, vi [error for v], 6 and 7.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 743, cxii, 3, 4, 5, and 8.
- v. **granulosa**, Leymerie. Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 743, cxii, 6, 7, 9, and 10. [v. *Operc. granulosa*.]
- [Bast.]. Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf., 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
- Woodward & Thomas, 13 Ann. Rep. Geol. N. H. Survey Minnesota for 1884 (1885), 175, iv, 35.
- v. **granulosa**, Leym. Woodward & Thomas, 13 Ann. Rept. Geol. N. H. Survey Minnesota for 1884 (1885), 164, ii [error for iv], 36.

- OPERCULINA complanata** (Deufr.). Gumbel, Geol. Bayern, Th. I, Lief. 2, 1885, fig. 266, 28.
- **costata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 281, No. 2.
- **crenato-costata**, Schaueroth. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XVII, 1855, 545, iii, 8.
- **cretacea**, Reuss. Verstein. Böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 35, xiii, 64 and 65.
- V. d. Marck, Verh. nat. Ver. preuss. Rheinl. xv, 1858, 54, i, 6.
- Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIV, Abth. 1, 1861 (1862), 309, ii, 1a, b.
- Steinmann, Elem. Paléont. I, 1888, 33, figs. 18 and 19.
- **cruciensis**, Pictet & Renevier. Mat. paléont. Suisse, [1], Mém. I, 1858, 167, xxiii, 4a, b, c.
- **discoidea**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 145, xxix (6), 5a-d.
- **gaimardi**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 281, No. 5.
- **gigantea**, Mayer. Beitr. geol. Karte Schweiz, XIV, Abth. 2, 1877, 23, i, 4 and 5.
- **granosa**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, I, 1871, 131, ii, 6a, b, c; & Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, I, 1871, p. 137, same pl. and fig. [v. *O. granulata*, Leym.]
- **granulata**, Leymerie. Gumbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 663, ii, iii, b. [? error for *granulosa*.]
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, I, 1871, 131, ii, 6a, b, c; & Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, I, 1871, p. 137, same pl. and fig. [*O. granosa*, Hantk., in descr. of plate; ? error for *granulosa*.]
- Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1052, lxxxvi, 22.
- **granulosa**, Michelotti. Mém. Soc. Ital. Sci. xxii, 1841, 286, ii, 2.
- Michelotti, Nat. Verh. Holland. Maatsch. Wetensch. Haarlem, II verzam., 3 dl., 2 stk., 1847, 17, i, 6.
- Leymerie, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], I, 1844, 359; xiii, 12a, b, c.
- Brady, Géol. Mag. dec. 2, vol. II, 1875, 532, xiii, 1a, b, c.
- Brady, Jaarb. Mij. Ned. Oost-Indie, VII, 2, 1878, 158, i, 1a, b, c.
- **hardiei**, d'Archiac & Haime. Deser. Anim. Foss. groupe nummulitique Inde, II, 1854, 346, xxxv, 6a, b, c.
- **heberti**, Munier-Chalmas. Hébert, Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], x, 1882, 619, fig. 30, 1, 2.
- **hungarica**, Hantken. Kohlenflötze, etc. ungar. Krone, 1878 (transl. from Magyar), 218, fig. 31.
- **inæquilateralis**, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], XI, 1853, 167, vii, 1 and 2 (3 and 4?).
- Carter, Journ. Bombay Br. R. Asiat. Soc. v, pt. XVIII (1853), 130, ii, 1 and 2.
- Carter, Geol. Papers Western India, 1857, 539, xxiii, 1 and 2.
- **incerta**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 49, vi, 16 and 17; also in Spanish, 1840, p. 71, same pl. and fig. [v. *Trochammina*.]
- **involvens**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 370, xlvi, 30. [v. *Cornuspira*.]
- **irregularis**, Cornuel. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], III, 1848, 256, ii, 20-22.

- OPERCULINA irregularis**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xxiii, 1864, 10, i, 17.
- **libyca**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 142, xxix (6), 2a-g. (Type is *O. ammonica*, Leym.)
- **madagascariensis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, p. 281, No. 4.
- **marginata**, Kaufmann. Beitr. geol. Karte Schweiz, v, 1867, 152, ix, 4.
- **murchisoni**, Brunner, MS. Jones, Cat. Foss. Foram. Brit.-Mus. 1882, 31.
- **orbignii**, Galeotti. Mém. Couronnés Acad. R. Bruxelles, xii, 1837, Mém. iii, 141, iii, 13.
- [————] (fide Nyst). Potiez et Michaud, Galerie des Mollusques Mus. Douai, Paris, i, 1838, 34, x, 1 and 2.
- **perforata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, 2, 1856, 210, xvii, 4, A, B. [Error for 14.]
- **plicata**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. ii, 1848, 146, xiii, 12 and 13. [= *Cornuspira foliacea*.]
- Pictet, Traité de Paléont. 2 ed. iv, 1857, 504, cix, 23.
- **punctata**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, i, 1850, 370, xlvi, 21.
- **pyramidum**, Ehrenberg. Schwager, Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 143, xxix (6), 4a-g. [*Planulina pyramidum*, Ehrenberg, Abk. k. Wiss. Berlin, 1803, p. 115.] [? pl. iv, 7.]
- **rosacea**, Kaufmann. Beitr. geol. Karte Schweiz, v, 1867, 153, ix, 5.
- **rotella** (Conrad). Heilprin, Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. [2], ix, 137, no fig. ["The species is not impossibly identical with *O. complanata*," A. H.] [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- **semistriata**, Schaueroth. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xvii, 1855, 545, iii, 9.
- **simplex**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], ii, 1882, 46, ii (x), 23a, b.
- **striata**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. ii, 1848, 146, xiii, 10 and 11. [= *Cornuspira foliacea*.]
- **studerii**, Kaufmann. Beitr. geol. Karte Schweiz, v, 1867, 151, ix, 1 and 2.
- **sublævis**, Gümbel. Abh. m-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 665, ii, 113a, b, c.
- **sulcata**, Kaufmann. Beitr. geol. Karte Schweiz, v, 1867, 152, ix, 3.
- **tattaensis**, d'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. Foss. groupe nummulitique Inde, ii, 1854, 347, no figure, based on *Operculina* ———?, Carter, Journ. Bombay Br. R. Asiat. Soc. v, 1853, 131, ii, 3 and 4.
- Carter, Geol. Papers Western India, 1857, 539, xxiii, 3 and 4.
- **taurinisensis**, Michelotti. Nat. Verh. Holland. Maatsch. Wetensch. Haarlem, ii verzam. 3 dl. 2 stk. 1847, 17, i, 4. [*taurina* in plate.]
- **thouini**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 281, No. 3.
- **thracensis**, d'Archiac. In Tchihatcheff's Asie Mineure, Palaeontologie, 1866, 224, ix, 6a, b.
- Lyell, Elem. Geol. 1838, 55, fig. 21. [= *Crist. cultrata*.]
- Ansted, Geology, 1844, ii, 63, fig. f.
- Pictet, Traité de Paléont. iv, 1846, 229, xii, 10. [= *Cornuspira*.]
- Pilla, Trattato di geol. pt. i, 1847, 461, fig. 80. [= *Cristellaria*.]
- ? sp. Carter, Journ. Bombay Br. R. Asiatic Soc. v, pt. xviii (1853), 131, ii, 3 and 4. [See *O. tattaensis*.]
- Macdonald, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], xx, 1857, 193, vi, 31 and 33. [= *Calc. spengleri*.]
- Carpenter, Phil. Trans. 1859, 12, pls. iii, iv, v, vi, and woodcuts in text iv, v, vi, vii, viii.
- Carpenter, Parker & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 57, fig. ix; 58, fig. x; 247, pl. xvii; figs. xxxix-xliv in text. [Structure.]

- OPERCULINA** sp. (after Carpenter). Reuss' Models, No. 100, 1865. (Catal. No. 98, 1861.)
- K lliker, *Icones Histologicae*, 1864, 31. [Structural.]
 - Williamson, *Pop. Sci. Rev.* iv, 1865, 173, viii, 14. [Section of shell-wall showing pseudopodial tubes.]
 - Figuier, *Ocean World* [1873], p. 84, fig. 19.
 - Carpenter, *Ency. Brit.* 9th ed. ix, 1879, *Foraminifera*, 381, fig. 22. [Structure.]
 - B tschli, in Bronn, *Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs*, 1880, 212, x, 4.
- OPERCULUM** *minimum* *Littoris Arimenensis durissimum depressum*, Cornu Hammonis quodammodo referens. Plancois, *De Conch. Min.* 1739, also 1760, p. 18, pl. iii, *A, B, C*; and pl. iii, f. 2 *E, D, C*. [= ? *Biloculina*.]
- see *Umbilicum*.
- OPHIDIIONELLA**, De Folin, 1881. *Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse*, xv, 1881, p. 140, n. d. 1 sp. proposed.
- OPHTHALMIDIUM**, Zwingli & K bler, 1870. *Foram. Schweiz. Jura*, 1870, p. 46, etc.; Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, p. 188.
- *auris*, Zwingli & K bler. *Foraminif. Schweiz. Jura*, 1870, 31, iii, 49. [= *Quinqueloculina*.]
 - *birnenstorfensis*, Zwingli & K bler. *Foraminif. Schweiz. Jura*, 1870, 31, iii, 46. [= *Spiroloculina*.]
 - *carinatum*, Balkwill & Wright. *Trans. R. Irish Ac.* xxviii (Sci.), 1885, 326, xii, 13–16.
 - Zwingli & K bler. *Foraminif. Schweiz. Jura*, 1870, 22, ii, *Ornatenthon*, 6; 16, ii, *Blagdeni-schichten*, 11 and 12.
 - Haeusler, *Neues Jahrb.* 1887, i, 194, vii, 39, 40, 43–45, 47–51.
 - *cornuspiroides*, Zwingli & K bler. *Foraminif. Schweiz. Jura*, 1870, 31, iii, 50.
 - *gracile*, Zwingli & K bler. *Foraminif. Schweiz. Jura*, 31, iii, 47.
 - *inconstans*, Brady. *Report Challenger*, 1884, 189, xii, 5, 7 and 8. [*Hauerina*, 1879.]
 - Brady, Parker, & Jones, *Trans. Zool. Soc.* xii, pt. 7, 1888, 216, xl, 12, 13.
 - *liasicum*, Zwingli & K bler. *Foraminif. Schweiz. Jura*, 1870, ii, i, *Jurensismergel*, ii.
 - *medium*, Zwingli & K bler. *Foraminif. Schweiz. Jura*, 1870, 31, iii, 48.
 - *multiplex*, Zwingli & K bler. *Foraminif. Schweiz. Jura*, 1870, 22, ii, *Ornatenthon*, 7.
 - *nubeculariformis*, Haeusler. *Neues Jahrb.* 1887, i, 193, vii, 52, 53, 55, and 56.
 - *okeni*, Zwingli & K bler. *Foraminif. Schweiz. Jura*, 1870, 18, ii, *Parkinsonthon*, 10, 11.
 - *orbiculare*, Burbach. *Zeitschr. naturw. Halle*, LIX, 1886, 499, v, 3–6.
 - *ovale*, Burbach. *Zeitschr. naturw. Halle*, LIX, 1886, 499, v, 7–12.
 - *porosum*, Zwingli & K bler. *Foraminif. Schweiz. Jura*, 1870, 14, ii, *Opalinuston*, 7.
 - *superbum*, Zwingli & K bler. *Foraminif. Schweiz. Jura*, 1870, 47 iv, *Anhang 5*. [= *Quinqueloculina*.]
 - *tongricum*, Zwingli & K bler. *Foraminif. Schweiz. Jura*, 1870, 47, iv, *Anhang 3*, 4. [= *Spiroloculina*.]
 - *tumidulum*, Brady. *Report Challenger*, 1884, 189, xii, 6.
 - *walfordi*, Haeusler. *Neues Jahrb.* 1887, i, 192, vi, 7–11.
 - Wallich, *North Atlantic Sea-bed*, pt. i, 1862, n. d. v, 13.
 - Haeusler, *Neues Jahrb.* 1887, i, 190, vi and vii.
 - Neumayr, *St mme d. Thierreiches*, i, 1889 (1888), 177, fig. 19.
- ORBICULA** *depressa*, Reeve. *Conch. System.* ii, 1842, 289, cexevii, 3. [*Heterostegina depressa*, d'O. = *Heterosteg.*]

- ORBICULINA**, Lamarck, 1816. Ency. Méthod., "Vers," III (1832), 669 (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816); Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, p. 208.
- **adunca** (Fichtel & Moll). Lamarck, Ency. Méthod., "Vers," III (1832), 669 (pls. 1827) (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816), 468, f. 2. [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
- [Lam.]. D'Orbigny, in De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 64, viii, 8-16; also in Spanish, 1840, p. 81, same pl. & fig.
- Williamson, Trans. R. Micr. Soc. III, 1849, 115, xviii, 15-18. [Structure.]
- Carpenter, Phil. Trans. 1856, 547-552, xxviii, 1-22 (17 = *Orbitolites malabaricus*, Carter); xxix, 1-3.
- Bronn, Klassen Ordn. Thier-Reichs, I, 1859, 71, vii, 2 A-E. [Structural.]
- Carpenter, Parker & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 93, viii, 1-12. [Structural.]
- Kölliker, Icones Histiologicae, 1864, 31. [Structural.]
- J., P. & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. XIX, 1866, 20, iii, 44.
- [d'Orb.]. Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 27, pl., 110.
- Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. XIX, No. 4, 1882, 118, ix, 304-307.
- Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 557, xxiii, 19.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 209, xiv, 1-13.
- Agassiz, Three Cruises "Blake," II, 1888, 160, fig. 486, 487.
- See *Archias*; *Helenis*; and *Iloles*.
- **angulata**, Lamarck. Hist. Anim. s. Vert. VII, 1822, p. 609, No. 2. Ency. Méthod., "Vers," III (1832), 669 (pls. 1827), (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816), 468, f. 3.
- Brown, Elem. Foss. Conch. 1843, n. d. iii, 5 and 6.
- (*Orbitolites*) **complanata** (Lam.). Williamson, Trans. R. Micr. Soc. III, 1849, 115, xvii, 8; xviii, 9-14. [*Orbitolites*, 1801.] [Structure.]
- **compressa**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, 1839, "Foraminifères," 66, viii, 4-7; also in Spanish, 1840, p. 83, same pl. & fig.
- J., P. & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. XIX, 1866, 21, iii, 43.
- **concava** (Lamarck). Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 26, pl., 96. [*Orbulites*, 1816.]
- **malabarica**, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], VIII, 1861, 462; Journ. Bombay Branch R. Asiatic Soc. vi, 1861 (1862), 88. [*Orbitolites*, 1853.]
- **nummata**, Lamarck. Ency. Méthod., "Vers," III (1832), 669 (pls. 1827) (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816), 468, f. 1.
- (**numismalis**), Lam. Blainville, Malacol. 1825, 373, vii, 4. [= *Naut. orbiculus*, F. & M. = *Orbic. adunca* (F. & M.).]
- **numismalis**, Lamarck. Hist. Anim. s. Vert. VII, 1822, p. 609, No. 1. Defrance, Dict. Sci. Nat. XXXII, 1824, 180; -XXXVI, 1825, 291; Atlas, Conch. xv, 4. [= *Naut. orbiculus*, F. & M. = *Orbic. adunca* (F. & M.).]
- Blainville, Manuel Malac. et Conch. 1825 (pls. 1838), 373, vii, 4.
- D'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 305, No. 1, xvii, 8-10.
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 20, 1826.
- Cuvier, Animal Kingdom, Henderson's ed. III, 1834, (pls. 1837), 18, *ivbis*, 4.
- Cuvier, Règne Animal, 1836-46, IX (pls. x), 35, xiv, 1.

- ORBICULINA numismalis**, Lam. Ehrenberg, Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 143, iii, i. [= *O. adunca* and var. *orbiculus* (F. & M.).]
 ———— Reeve, Conch. system. II, 1842, 289, ccxcvii, 2.
 ———— Beudant, Géologie, ed. 8, 1858, 117, fig. 106; later eds. same fig.
 ———— P., J. & B. [D'O., Modèles, 20], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], XVI, 1865, 22, i, 21. [= *O. adunca*, F. & M.]
 ———— [numismalis, d'Orb.]. Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont. Abth. I, 1876, 79, fig. 13^a.
 ———— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 164, fig.
 ———— Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1057, lxxxvi, 47.
 ———— **rotella**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 142, vii, 13 and 14. [v. *Alveolina*.]
 ———— Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, III, 1853-56, 199, xxxv², 3a, b.
 ———— Pictet, Traité de Paléont. 2 ed. IV, 1857, 506, cix, 26.
 ———— **uncinata**, Lamarck. Hist. Anim. s. Vert. VII, 1822, p. 609, No. 3. [= *O. adunca* (F. & M.).]
 ———— Crouch, Introd. Lamarck, 1827, 40, xx, 10.
 ———— Brown, Conch. Text-book, 1839, 62, x, 19.
 ———— Brown, Elem. Foss. Conch. 1843, 24, ii, 31.
 ———— **universa**, d'Orb. Reeve, Conch. system. II, 1842, 288, ccxcvii, 1. [Misprint for *Orbulina*.]
 ———— Philippi, Neues Jahrb. 1843, p. 569. [Misprint for *Orbulina*.]
 ———— n. sp. Williamson, Trans. Micros. Soc. London, III, 1852, 117, xviii, 11-14. [Williamson described this form from Tonga, without, however, giving it a specific name. Carpenter, in Challenger Report, Orbitolites, 1883, p. 29, quotes it as "*Orbiculina tonga*, Williamson," and refers it to *Orbitolites complanata*, Lam.]
 ———— Carpenter, Ency. Brit. 9th ed. IX, 1879, Foraminifera, 374, 1, 6-8.
 ———— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 192, vi, 2, A-E.
 ———— Carpenter, Journ. Quekett Microsc. Club, [2], II, 1885, 95, fig. 7. [Structural.]
 ———— see *Nautilus*.
- ORBICULITES lenticulata** (Lam.). DeFrance, Dict. Sci. Nat., Atlas, Zooph. 1816-30, li, 5; and Blainville, Actinol. 1834, lxxii, 2. [v. *Orbitolites*.]
- ORBIGNYNA**, v. Hagenow. Neues Jahrbuch, 1842, p. 573.
 ———— **ovata**, v. Hagenow. Neues Jahrbuch, 1842, 573, ix, 26. [v. also *Lituola*; *Haplophragmium*.]
 ———— Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 665, xxiv, 32.
 ———— Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, II, 1851-52, 84, xxix¹, 11.
- ORBIS foliaceus**, Philippi. Enum. Mollusc. Siciliae, II, 1844, 147, xxiv, 25, [error for 26]. [v. *Cornuspira* and *Spirillina*.]
 ———— **infimus**, Strickland. Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. II, 1846, 30, fig. a. [v. *Ammodiscus* and *Cornuspira*.]
 ———— Lea. A genus of *Gasteropoda*.
- ORBITOIDES**, d'Orbigny, 1847. Prodrome de Paléont. II, 1850, 334.
 ———— **alpina**, d'Orb., 1847. D'Orbigny, Prodrome de Paléont. II, 1850, 406, No. 1297.
 ———— (**Discocyclusina**) **applanata**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. X, 1868 (1870), 700, iii, 17, 18, 35-37.
 ———— ———— Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 71, xi, 2; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), p. 82, same pl. and fig.

- ORBITOIDES (Discocyclina) applanata**, Gümbel. Jennings, Geol. Mag. dec. 3, v, 1888, 531, xiv, 3a, b, c, d.
- (**Discocyclina**) **aspera**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 698, iii, 13, 14, 32–34.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 72, xi, 4; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), p. 82, same pl. and fig.
- Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 26, pl., 77.
- **asterifera**, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], VIII, 1861, 451, xvii, 3; Journ. Bombay Branch R. Asiatic Soc. vi, 1861 (1862), 78.
- **asteriscus**, Michelotti. Nat. Verh. Holland. Maat. Wet. Haarlem, 2, xv, 1861, 17, i, 1 and 2.
- Kaufmann, Beitr. geol. Karte Schweiz, Lief. v, 1867, 155, ix, 11–16.
- (**Lepidocyclina**) **burdigalensis**, Gümbel. Abh. k. bay. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), p. 719.
- **carteri**, Martin. Junghuhn, Tertiärsch. Java, 1879–80, 161, xxviii, 2.
- K. Martin, Niederländ. Arch. Zool. v, Heft 2, 1880, xiv, 2.
- **crassula**, Mayer. Beitr. geol. Karte Schweiz, xiv, 2 Abth., 1877, 23, i, 2.
- **decipiens**, v. Fritsch. Palaeontographica, Supp. III, Lief. 1, 1878, 143, xviii, 12; xix, 4.
- **dilabida**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 140, xxix (62), 7a–e.
- **dilatata**, Michelotti. Nat. Verh. Holland. Maat. Wet. Haarlem, 2, xv, 1861, 17, i, 1 and 2.
- (**Lepidocyclina**) ———— Gümbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k. bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 717, iv, 45a, b, 46, 47.
- **discus** (Rütim.) (charact. addit.). Kaufmann, Beitr. geol. Karte Schweiz, Lief. v, 1867, 160, x, 11–16. [v. *Orbitolites*.]
- **dispansa** (Sow.). Carter, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], VIII, 1861, 447, xvi, 1, xvii, 1; Journ. Bombay Branch R. Asiatic Soc. vi, 1861 (1862), 73. [*Lycophris*, 1837.]
- (**Discocyclina**) ———— Gümbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 701, iii, 40–47.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, i, 1871, 132, ii, 10a, b; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, i, 1871, p. 138, same pl. and fig.
- Brady, Geol. Mag. dec. 2, vol. II, 1875, 536, xiv, 2a, b, c.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 72, xi, 3; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), p. 82, same pl. and fig.
- v. Fritsch, Palaeontographica, Supp. III, Lief. 1, 1878, 142, xviii, 10; xix, 8.
- Brady, Jaarb. Mij. Ned. Oost-Indie, VII, 2, 1878, 164, ii, 2a, b, c.
- Medlicott & Blanford, Geol. of India, 1879, 340 and 459, xv, 8.
- (**Discocyclina**) ———— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 215, xii, 16.
- Martin, Samml. geol. Reichsmus. Leiden, [1], vol. I, Heft 2, 1881, 112, vi, 1, 2, and 3.
- v. nov. Abich, Geol. Forsch. Kaukas. Ländern, II, 1882, 229, ii, 9; x, 1–4, 8; xi, 1–3.
- (**Discocyclina**) ———— Jennings, Geol. Mag. dec. 3, v, 1888, 530, xiv, 6.

- ORBITOIDES eocana**, Hantken. Kohlenflötze, etc. ungar. Krone, 1878 (transl. from Magyar), 218, fig. 32.
- (**Discocyclina**) **ephippium** (Schloth.). Gümbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 696, iii, 15, 16, 38, and 39. [*Lenticulites*, 1820.]
- v. Fritsch, Palaeontographica, Supp. III, Lief. 1, 1878, 141, xviii, 11; xix, 6.
- **ephippium** (Sow.). Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont. Abth. I, 1876, 103, fig. 43^a. [*Lycophris*, 1837.]
- (**Discocyclina**) ——— Jennings, Geol. Mag. dec. 3, v, 1888, 530, xiv, 4a, b.
- **faujasi** (Defr.). Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIV, Abth. 1, 1861 (1862), 309, iv, 7-9; v, 1-5. [v. *Lycophris*.]
- J., P. & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. XIX, 1866, n. d. iii, 25.
- Stoliczka, Palaeontologia Indica, Cret. Fauna S. India, iv, 4, 1873, p. 61, xii, 3-5.
- **fortisii**, d'Arch. Carpenter, Parker & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 300, xx, 1-4, 7, 10-16, and a cast, 298, xxii, 2 and 3. [*Orbitolites*, 1848.]
- Carpenter, The Microscope, ed. 6, 1881, 585, fig. 339, 340, 341, 342. [Structural.]
- **gigantea**, Martin. Tertiärsch. Java, 1879-80, 162, xxviii, 3.
- Martin, Niederländ. Arch. Zoöl. v, Heft 2, 1880, xiv, 3.
- **gumbellii**, Seguenza. Atti R. Accad. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 45, iv, 9a, b, c.
- **inflata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 125, xiii (xxi), 6a, b.
- **javanicus**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 168, iv, viii-x. [Same as *O. prattii*.] [Glauc.]
- Carpenter, Parker & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, xxii, 4 and 5. [Cast.]
- (**Rhipidocyclina**) **karakaiensis** (d'Archiac). Gümbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 706, iv, 42-44. [*Orbitolites*, 1850.]
- **lucifera**, Kaufmann. Beitr. geol. Karte Schweiz, Lief. v, 1867, 157, ix, 17-21.
- **mantelli** (Morton). D'Orbigny, in Lyell, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. iv, 1847 (1848), 11, no fig. [*Nummulites*, 1833.]
- [(d'Orb.) 1847]. D'Orbigny, Prodrome de Paléont. II, 1850, 406, No. 1296.
- Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 298 and 300, xx, 5, 6, 8, 11*.
- (**Lepidocyclina**) ——— Gümbel, Abh. k. bay. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), p. 718.
- Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 215, xii, 22.
- [Sow.]. Steinmann, Elem. Paléont. I, 1888, 36, fig. K.
- **media**, d'Orb. Cours élém. Paléont. etc. I, 1849, 193, fig. 316; II, fas. 2, 1852, 689, fig. 557.
- Prestwich, Geology, II, 1888, 290, 151, i.
- **microthalma**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 167 iv, xi. [Same as *O. prattii*.] [Glauc.]
- (**Rhipidocyclina**) **multiplicata**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 704, iv, 20-24.
- Steinmann, Elem. Paléont. I, 1888, 36, fig. G.
- **nudimargo**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 139, xxix (6), 8a-e.
- (**Rhipidocyclina**) **nummulitica**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 702, iv, 1-3, 16-18.

- ORBITOIDES nummulitica**, Gümbel. Steinmann, Elem. Paléont. I, 1888, 36, fig. 23, C.
- **nupera**, Conrad. Amer. Journ. Sci. XLIII, 1867, p. 31. [Cf. *Orbitolites supera*.]
- **omphalus**, v. Fritsch. Palaeontographica, Supp. III, Lief. 1, 1878, 142, xviii, 13; xix, 5.
- **orakeiensis**, Karrer. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil, I, 1864, 86, xvi, 21.
- (**Discocyclina**) **papyracea** (Bouée). Gümbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 690, iii, 3-12, 19-29. [v. *Nummulites*.]
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, I, 1871, 132, ii, 9a, b; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, I, 1871, p. 138, same pl. and fig.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 71, xi, 1; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), p. 81, same pl. and fig. [*O. papyracea*, in deser. of plate.]
- Brady, Geol. Mag. dec. 2, II, 1875, 535, xiv, 1a, b, c, d.
- Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont. Abth. I, 1876, 103, fig. 43^{a, 2, 3}.
- Brady, Jaarb. Mijn. Ned. Oost-Indie, VII, 2, 1878, 163, ii, 1a, b, c, d.
- v. Fritsch, Palaeontographica, Supp. III, Lief. 1, 1878, 140, xviii, 14. [Structure.]
- Hantken, Kohlenflötze, etc. ungar. Krone, 1878 (transl. from Magyar), 225, fig. 38.
- Medlicott & Blandford, Geol. of India, 1879, 461, xv, 7.
- Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 215, xii, 20 and 21.
- Abich, Geol. Forsch. Kaukas. Ländern, 1882, 242, ix, 2, 2a, b.
- Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 126, xiii (xxi), 7a, b.
- Steinmann, Elem. Paléont. I, 1888, 36, fig. 23, A, B, F, H, I.
- (**Discocyclina**) ——— Jennings, Geol. Mag. dec. 3, v, 1888, 530, xiv, 5.
- (**Aktinocyclina**) **patellaris** (Schlotheim). Gümbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 711, iv, 29-32. [*Asteriacites*, 1822.]
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, I, 1871, 132, ii, 31a, b [error for 11a, b]; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, I, 1871, p. 139, same pl. and fig.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 72, xi, 6; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), p. 83, same pl. and fig.
- prattii, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 167, iv, ii, etc. [See also *O. microthalma* and *O. javanicus*.] [Glauc.]
- (**Asterocyclina**) **priabonensis**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 715, iv, 3b, a, b, 41 [40].
- (**Asterocyclina**) ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 215, xii, 17.
- (**Aktinocyclina**) **radians** (d'Arch.). Gümbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 707, ii, 116a-d; iv, 11-15 [14 = v. *furcata*]. [*Orbitolites*, 1848.]
- (?) var. **scarantana**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), iv, 41a, b.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, I, 1871, 132, ii, 7; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, I, 1871, p. 139, same pl. and fig.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 72, xi, 5; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), p. 83, same pl. and fig.
- Steinmann, Elem. Paléont. I, 1888, 36, fig. 23, D.

- ORBITOIDES radiata**, Martin. Junghuhn, Tertiärsch. Java, 1879-80, 163, xxviii, 4.
- Martin, Niederländ. Arch. Zool. v, Heft 2, 1880, xiv, 4.
- (**Asterocyclina**) *stella*, Gümbel. Abh. m-ph. Cl. k-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 716, ii, 117a, b, c; iv, 8-10, 19.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 73, xi, 10; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), p. 84, same pl. and fig.
- (**Asterocyclina**) ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 215, xii, 18.
- (**Asterocyclina**) *stellata* (d'Archiac). Gümbel, Abh. m-ph. Cl. k-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 713, ii, 115a-e; iv, 4-7. [*Calcarina*, 1846.]
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, i, 1871, 133, ii, 8a, b, c; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, i, 1871, p. 139, same pl. and fig.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 73, xi, 9; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), p. 84, same pl. and fig.
- Hantken, Kohlenflözte, etc. ungar. Krone, 1878 (transl. from Magyar), 226, fig. 40.
- (**Asterocyclina**) ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 215, xiii, 1.
- Steinmann, Elem. Paléont. i, 1888, 36, fig. 23, E.
- (**Asterocyclina**) ——— [Gümb.] Jennings, Geol. Mag. dec. 3, v, 1888, 531, xiv, 7.
- Howchin, Trans. R. Soc. Austral. xii, 1889, 17, i, 9-11.
- (**Rhipidocyclina**) *sprophiolata*, Gümbel. Abh. m-ph. Cl. k-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 705, iv, 25-28.
- *sumatrensis*, Brady. Geol. Mag. dec. 2, ii, 1875, 536, xiv, 3a, b, c.
- Brady, Jaarb. Mij. Ned. Oost-Indie, vii, 2, 1878, 165, ii, 3a, b, c.
- (**Discocyclina**) *tenella*, Gümbel. Abh. m-ph. Cl. k-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 698, iii, 1, 2, 30 and 31.
- Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont. Abth. i, 1876, 103, fig. 43⁴.
- (**Aktinocyclina**) *tenuicostata*, Gümbel. Abh. m-ph. Cl. k-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 709, ii, 114a, b, c; iv, 35.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 73, xi, 7 and 8; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), p. 83, same pl. and fig.
- *varians*, Kaufmann. Beitr. geol. Karte Schweiz. Lief. v, 1867, 158, x, 1-10.
- (**Aktinocyclina**) *variecostata*, Gümbel. Abh. m-ph. Cl. k-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 710, iv, 33a, b, 34.
- Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont. Abth. i, 1876, 103, fig. 43⁵.
- (**Actinocyclina**) ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 215, xii, 19.
- [———] Targiona, Relaz. d'alc. viaggi, iv, 1770, p. viii, pl. i, figs. 3-5. See *Corpi marini*.
- Carpenter, Parker & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 298, xx.
- ? sp. v. Fritsch, Palaeontographica, Supp. iii, Lief. 1, 1878, 145, xviii, 17.
- Carpenter, Ency. Brit. 9th ed. ix, 1879, Foraminifera, 382, fig. 30-32.
- Martin, Jaarb. Mij. Nederland. Oost-Indië, xi, 1882, 80, 82, 90, iii, 1-4. [Structural.]
- ind. Abich, Geol. Forsch. Kaukas. Ländern, ii, 1882, 235, x, 5.
- Carter, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [6], ii, 1888, 439. [Notes on Genus.]
- Malagoli, Atti Soc. Nat. Modena, [3], vii, 1888, 115, v, 2.
- see *Aktinocyclina*; *Asterocyclina*; *Discocyclina*; *Lepidocyclina*; and *Rhipidocyclina*.

- ORBITOLINA**, d'Orbigny, 1847. D'Orbigny, *Prodrome de Paléont.* II, 1850, 143.
- **annularis**, P. & J. *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [3], VI, 1860, 31.
- **concava**, P. & J. *Lyell, Antiq. of Man*, ed. 4, 1873, p. 64, fig. 22. [= *Porosphæra*.]
- Martin, *Jaarb. Mijn. N. I.* XVIII, 1889, 88, xxiv and xxv.
- Lamarek. v. *Orbulites*.
- **conica**, d'Arch. *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, II, 1837, 178.
- **conoidea**, Gras. *Catal. Corps Org. Foss. Isère*, 1852, 34, 37, 52, i, 4-6.
- **discoidea**, Gras. *Catal. Corps Org. Foss. Isère*, 1852, 37 and 52, i, 7-9.
- **gigantea**, d'Orb., 1847. D'Orbigny, *Prodrome de Paléont.* II, 1850, 279, No. 1350.
- **globularis** (d'Orb.). Jones, *Geologist*, 1862, 336. [= var. of *O. concava* (Lam.).] [= *Porosphæra*.]
- **lævis**, P. & J. *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [3], VI, 1860, 32. [v. *Tinoporus*.]
- **lenticularis**, Lam. Carter, *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [3], VIII, 1861, 458, xvii, 5; *Journ. Bombay Branch R. Asiatic Soc.* VI, 1861 (1862), 84. [v. *Orbulites*, 1816.]
- **lenticularis** (Blumenbach). Pietet & Renevier, *Mat. paléont. Suisse*, [1], *Mém.* 1, 1858, 166, xxiii, 3a-f. [*Madreporites*, 1805.]
- Heer, *Urwelt Schweiz*, 1865, 203, fig. 115; and transl. London, 1876, 213, fig. 115.
- **lenticulata** (Lamarek), (d'Orb.), 1847. D'Orbigny, *Prodrome de Paléont.* II, 1850, 143, No. 342. [See *Orbitolites*, Lamarek and Lamouroux, and *Orbulites*, 1816.]
- Pietet, *Traité de Paléont.* 2 ed. IV, 1857, 486, cix, 7.
- **mamillata**, d'Arch. *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, II, 1837, 178.
- **media**, d'Arch. *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, II, 1837, 178.
- **patula**, Carter. *Geol. Papers Western India*, 1857, 549, not fig'd.
- **plana**, d'Arch. *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, II, 1837, 178.
- **radiata**, d'Orb., 1847. D'Orbigny, *Prodrome de Paléont.* II, 1850, 280, No. 1351.
- **semiannularis**, P. & J. *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [3], VI, 1860, 30.
- **simplex**, P. & J. *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [3], VI, 1860, 29.
- **sphærulata**, P. & J. *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [3], 1860, 34.
- **sphærulolineata**, P. & J. *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [3], VI, 1860, 34.
- **vesicularis**, P. & J. *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [3], VI, 1860, p. 31, No. 5; and var. *congesta*, No. 6. [v. also *Gypsina* and *Tinoporus*.]
- ? Carter, *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [3], VIII, 1861, 459, xvii, 6-9; *Journ. Bombay Branch R. Asiatic Soc.* VI, 1861 (1862), 85.
- ORBITOLITES**, Lamarek, 1801. *Syst. Anim. sans Vert.* 1801, p. 376; Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, p. 210, fig. 6.
- **arabica**, Carter. *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [3], VIII, 1861, 463, xvii, 10-14; *Journ. Bombay Branch R. Asiatic Soc.* VI, 1861 (1862), 90. [*Operculina* in description to plates, q. v.]
- **complanata**, Lamarek. *Syst. Anim. sans Vert.* 1801, p. 376. [v. *Orbiculina* and *Orbitulites*.]
- Defrance, *Dict. Sci. Nat.* xxxvi, 1825, 294; *Atlas*, Zooph. xlvii, 2.
- Blainville, *Actinologie*, 1834, lxxii, 2.
- Galeotti, *Mém. Couronnés Ac. R. Bruxelles*, XII, 1837, *Mém.* III, 164, iv, 5.
- Michelin, *Icon. Zoophytol.* 1840-47, 167, xlv, 4a, b.
- [**complanatus**] Harting, *Magt van het Kleine*, 1866, 103, fig. 45.
- Greene, *Man. Protozoa*, London, 1871, 19, fig. 4.
- Zittel, *Handbuch Palaeont. Abth. I*, 1876, 79, fig. 134, and fig. 16.

- ORBITOLITES complanata**, Lam. Möbius, Beitr. Meeresfauna Insel Mauritius, etc. 1880, 81, iv [numbered iii, by error], 4 and 5 ; v, 1-5. [Structural.]
- [**complanatus**] ——— Carpenter, The Microscope, ed. 6, 1881, 553, fig. 316, 317, and 319.
- Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 125, xiii (xxi), 5.
- [Structural.] Carpenter, Phil. Trans. 1883, 562, etc. figs. iii and iv.
- Carpenter, Report Challenger, "Orbitolites," 1883, 29, v, 11-18 ; vi, vii, and viii.
- Carpenter, Report Challenger, "Orbitolites," 1883, 13, fig. 3. [Structural.]
- [v. **laciniata**]. Carpenter, Report Challenger, "Orbitolites," 1883, 36, vii.
- [**complanatus**] ——— Jones, in Microgr. Diet. ed. 4, 1883, 557, xxiii, 17a, b.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 218, xvi, 1-6, and xvii, 1-6. [*O. laciniatus*, 1881.]
- v. **laciniata**. Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 220, xvi, 8-11.
- Carpenter, Journ. Quekett Microsc. Club, [2], II, 1885, 91, fig. 4 and 10.
- Bütschli, Morph. Jahrb. XI, 1886, 80, vii, 1-5.
- Fritel, Foss. caract. terr. sedim. tert. 1886, pl. vii, 58 and 59.
- v. **laciniata**. Brady, Journ. R. Microsc. Soc. 1888, 693, x, 1-14.
- **concava**, Lamarek. Syst. Nat. Anim. s. Vert. 1801, p. 376.
- Michelin, Leon. Zoophytol. 180, 1840-1847, 28, vii, 9.
- crassa, Fischer. Fond de la Mer, I, chap. xvii (1870), p. 253, not figured.
- [**Cyclolina**] **cretacea**, d'Orbigny. Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 192, viii, 16. [*Cyclolina*, 1846.]
- **discoidea**, Lea. Contrib. to Geology, 1833, 192, vi, 205. [= ?]
- **disculus**, Leymerie. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], IV, 1851, 190, ix, 1a-d.
- **discus**, Rüttimeyer. Nouv. Mém. Soc. Helvet. Sci. Nat. XI, 1850, Mém. 2, 116, v, 70, 71 (78, 80), 81.
- **duplex**, Carpenter. Phil. Trans. CLXXIV, 1883, 561, etc., figs. ii and v.
- Carpenter, Report Challenger, "Orbitolites," 1883, 25, iii, 8-14 ; iv, 6-10 ; v, 1-10 ; p. 28, fig. 4.
- [**hemprichii**, Ehr. sp. ?]. Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 216, xvi, 7 ; and fig. 7, p. 217. [*Amphisorus*, 1838.]
- Carpenter, Journ. Quekett Microsc. Club, [2], II, 1885, 97, fig. 9. [Structural.]
- **elliptica**, Michelin. Icon. Zoophytol. 1840-1847, 277, lxi, 11a, b.
- **fortisii**, d'Archiac. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], III, 1848, 404, viii, 10a, 11a, 12a. [v. *Orbitoides*.]
- v. **A**, Roualt. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], III, 1848, 463, xiv, 6a.
- **furcata**, Rüttimeyer. Nouv. Mém. Soc. Helvet. Sci. Nat. XI, 1850, Mém. 2, 118, v, 75 (79).
- **gensacica**, Leymerie, v. **κ**, **gigantea**. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], IV, 1851, 190, ix, 2a-d.
- v. **β**, **concava**. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], IV, 1851, 190, ix, 3a-d.
- **interstitia**, Lea. Contrib. to Geology, 1833, 191, vi, 204. [= ?]
- **italica** (Costa). Brady, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], XVI, 1886, p. 191. [*Pavonina*, 1856.]

- ORBITOLITES karakaiensis**, d'Archiac. Hist. Progrès Géol. III, 1850, p. 231. [v. also *Orbitoides*.]
- **laciniatus**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Soc. XXI, 1881, p. 47. [v. *O. complanata*, var. *laciniata*.]
- **lenticulata**, Lamarck. Defrance, Dict. Sci. Nat. XXXVI, 1825, 295; Atlas, Zooph. II, 5. [*Orbulites lenticulata*, 1816.]
- Cuvier & Brongniart, in Cuvier, Ossem. fossiles, ed. 2, II (2), 333 and 613, pl. ix, f. 4A, B, C.
- [Al. Brongn.]. Bronn, Syst. urweltl. Pflanzenthiere, 1825, 23, vi, 18.
- **macropora**, Lamarck. Reuss' Models, No. 90, 1865 [Catal. No. 30, 1861]. [v. *Orbulites*.]
- **malabarica**, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], XI, 1853, 425, xvi, B, 1-4.
- **malabaricus**, Carter. [v. *Orbiculina adunca*.]
- **mammillaris**, Savi & Meneghini. Consid. Geol. Toscana, 1851, 144, no. fig.
- **mantelli**, Carter. Journ. Bombay Br. R. Asiatic Soc. v, pt. XVIII (1853), 138, ii, 30-39. [This is *Nummulites mantelli*, Morton.]
- Carter, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], XI, 1853, 174, vii, 30-39 (40, 41 ?).
- Carter, Geol. Papers Western India, 1857, 547, xxiii, 30-39.
- Carter, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], VIII, 1861, 452, xvi, 2, xvii, 2; Journ. Bombay Branch R. Asiatic Soc. VI, 1861 (1862), 79.
- v. **theobaldi**, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [6], II, 1888, 342.
- **marginalis**, Lamarck. Carpenter, Phil. Trans. 174, 1883, 560, fig. i. [*Orbulites*, 1816.]
- Carpenter, Report Challenger, "Orbitolites," 1883, 20, iii, 1-7; iv, 1-5.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, p. 214, xv, 1-5.
- Carpenter, Journ. Quekett Microsc. Club, [2], II, 1885, 96, fig. 8. [Structural.]
- **marginata**, Savi & Meneghini. Consid. Geol. Toscana, 1851, 144, no. fig.
- **orbiculus** (Förskal). J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. XIX, 1866, 23, iii, 45-47. [*Nautilus*, 1775.]
- **papillosa**, Savi & Meneghini. Consid. Geol. Toscana, 1851, 144, no. fig.
- **papyracea**, d'Archiac. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], III, 1848, 405, viii, 13a.
- **parmula**, Rüttimeyer. Nouv. Mém. Soc. Helvet. Sci. Nat. XI, 1850, Mém. 2, 117, v, 72 and 73.
- **patellaris**, Rüttimeyer. Nouv. Mém. Soc. Helvet. Sci. Nat. XI, 1850, Mém. 2, 119, v, 76 and 77 (79).
- **pedunculata**, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], VIII, 1861, 463; Journ. Bombay Branch R. Asiatic Soc. VI, 1861 (1862), 89. [*Cyclotina*, 1853.]
- **pratti**, Michelin. Icon. Zoöphytol., 1840-47, 278, lxiii, 14. [v. also *Orbitulites*.]
- **radians**, d'Archiac. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], III, 1848, 405, viii, 15a.
- **secans**, Leymerie. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], IV, 1851, 191, ix, 4a, b.
- **sella**, d'Archiac. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], III, 1848, 405, viii, 16a.
- **socialis**, Leymerie. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], IV, 1851, 191, ix, 5a, b, c.
- **stellaris**, Brunner [MS.]. Rüttimeyer, Nouv. Mém. Soc. Helvet. Sci. Nat. XI, 1850, Mém. 2, 118, v, 74 (78).

- ORBITOLITES stellata**, d'Archiac. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], III, 1848, 405, viii, 14. [*Calcarina*, 1846.]
- **submedia**, d'Archiac. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], II, 1846, 184, vi, p. 6.
- Fritel, Foss. caract. terr. sedim. tert. 1886, pl. vii, 60 and 61.
- **supera**, Conrad. Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. No. 2, 1865, p. 74. "Smaller than the preceding [*O. mantelli*] and comparatively thicker, without the raised central point. Diameter 13–20 inch. This species is readily distinguished by the convex centre, and is limited to the oligocene strata." [Cf. *Orbitoides nupera*.]
- **tenuissima**, Carpenter [MSS., 1870]. Thomson, Depths Sea, 1873, 91, fig. 10. [= *O. italica*, q. v.]
- [**tenuissimus**] ——— Carpenter, The Microscope, ed. 6, 1881, 556, fig. 318.
- Schlumberger, F. Jeune Nat., Mar. 1882, iii, 1.
- Folin, Congrès Scient. Dax, 1882 (1883), 314, pl. f. 5.
- [Sarcode body.]
- Carpenter, Phil. Trans. 174, 1883, 553, xxxvii and xxxviii.
- Carpenter, Report Challenger, "Orbitolites," 1883, 16, i and ii.
- [**italica** (Costa) ?]. Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 212, xv, 6a–d, and 7. [v. *O. italica*.]
- Verworn, Zeitschr. Wiss. Zoöl. (Siebold's) XLVI, 1888, 466, fig. K; and Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [6], II, 1888, p. 165.
- Neumayr, Stämme d. Thierreiches, I, 1889 (8), 180, fig. 22.
- [——] Costa, Fauna Regno Napoli, 1838, Foraminiferi, not described, ii, 7 and 8.
- Carter, Journ. Bombay Branch R. Asiatic Soc. III, 1849, 168, viii, 1a–c.
- Rüttimeyer, Nouv. Mém. Soc. Helvet. Sci. Nat. XI, 1850, Mém. 2, v, 67–69.
- Mantell, Pictorial Atlas Foss. Rem. 1850, 142, lxi, 17.
- Carpenter, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. VI, 1850, 30, plates iii to viii. [Minute structure.]
- Carter, Journ. Bombay Br. R. Asiatic Soc. v, pt. XVIII (1853), 139, ii, 40 and 41.
- Carpenter, Phil. Trans. 1856, 181, pl. iv. [The animal, or sarcode body.]
- Carpenter, Phil. Trans. 1856, 181, pls. v, vi, vii, viii, and ix [pl. v, f. 2 and 3, referred by Brady to *O. complanata*, v. *laciniata*]; pl. v, fig. 10, and pl. ix, f. 10, "*Orbitolites*, duplex type," belong to *Orbitolites duplex*, 1883. [The shell.]
- Carter, Geol. Papers Western India, 1857, 548, xxiii, 40 and 41.
- Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 105, iv and ix; fig. ix; fig. xxiv, in text. [Structural.]
- Williamson, Pop. Sci. Rev. IV, 1865, 174, viii, 10.
- Carpenter, Ency. Brit. 9th ed. IX, 1879, Foraminifera, 377, figs. 11–13. [Structure.]
- Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 192, v, 3 and 4. [Fig. 4, "complicirte Varietät," is referred by Brady to *O. complanata*, v. *laciniata*.]
- Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 192, vi, 1A–E.
- Carpenter, Report Challenger, "Orbitolites," 1883, 10, fig. 1; 11, fig. 2; p. 41, fig. 5. [Structural.]
- Carpenter, Journ. Quekett Microsc. Club, [2], II, 1885, 93, figs. 5, 6, 7, 11, and 12. [Structural.]
- see *Æolidæ*; *Discolites*; *Operculum*; and *Umbilicum*.
- ORBITULINA**, Bronn, 1851–52. [Quoted for *Orbitulina*, d'Orbigny, 1847.] Lethæa Geognostica, ed. 3, II, 1851–52, p. 93.

- ORBITULINA** *cretacea*, Schafhautl. Sud-Bayerns Lethaea Geogn. 1863, not descr. xv, 1a, b.
- *lenticularis* (Lam.). Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, II, 1851–52, 93, xxix², 22a–c. [*Orbulites*, 1816.]
- *venezuelana*, Karsten. Geol. Colomb. bolivarienne, etc. 1886, 62, vi, 6a, b, c, d, e. [*Orbitulites lenticularis*, ?, K, 1856.]
- ORBITULITES**,* Bronn, 1837. Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 2, I, 1837, p. 596.
- *africanus*, J. E. Gray. Spicil. Zool. 1828, 8. [*nom. nud.*? Foraminifer.]
- *angulata*, Catullo. Dei Terreni sed. sup. Venezia, 1857, 27, i, 11.
- *apertus*, Ermann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VI, 1854, 603, xxiv [error for xxiii], 1–3.
- *cassianicus*, Schaueroth. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XVII, 1855, 527, ii, 13.
- *circumvulvata*, Gumbel. Neues Jahrbuch, 1872, 259, vii, 11–18.
- *complanata* (Lamarck). [v. *Orbitolites*.]
- [*complanatus*], Lam. Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, III, 1853–56, 254, xxxv, 22a, b.
- ? Catullo, Dei Terreni sed. sup. Venezia, 1857, 26, i, 10.
- cf. ——— Schwager, Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 90, xxiv (1), 10a–d.
- *concava* (Lamarck). [*Orbulites*, 1816.]
- [Defrance]. Gumbel, Anleit. Geol. Beob. Alpenreisen, Zeitschr. D. & O. Alpenver., Beilage, 1878, 132, fig. 45, 5.
- *convexo-convexa*, Catullo. Dei Terreni sed. sup. Venezia, 1857, 25, i, 7.
- *creplini*, Hagenow. N. Jahrb. 1839, 289. [= *Myriopora*, fide Bronn, Index Pal. 1848, 768.]
- *incertus*, Karrer. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil, I, 1864, 79, xvi, 10.
- *lenticularis*, sp. nov.?, Karsten. Amtlicher Ber. 32 Vers. deutsche Nat. Aerzte, Wien, 1856, (1858), 114, vi, 6a, b, c, d, e. [v. *Orbitulina venezuelana*.]
- *lenticulata* (Lamarck). Gumbel, Anleit. geol. Beob. Alpenreisen, Zeitschr. D. & O. Alpenver., Beilage, 1878, 131, fig. 43, 10. [*Orbulites*, 1816.]
- *macropora* (Lamarck). Goldfuss, Petrif. German. I, 1826–33, 41, xii, 8. [*Orbulites*, 1816.]
- Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845–1846, 626, xxiii, 51.
- Hagenow, Bryozoen Maestrichter Kreide, 1850, 103, xii, 17a–c.
- *marginatus*, Lam. Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 27, pl. iii. [*Orbulites marginalis*, 1816.]
- *nummuliformis*, Catullo. Dei Terreni sed. sup. Venezia, 1857, 27, i, 12. [*Stromatopora* of Lonsdale, fig'd by Pictet, Traite de Pal. IV, 1846, 321, xvi, 14.]
- *pharaonum*, Schwager. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 91, xxiv (1), 9a bis, d.
- *praecursor*, Gumbel. Neues Jahrbuch, 1872, 256, vii, 1–10.
- *pratii*, Michelin. Catullo, Dei Terreni sed. sup. Venezia, 1857, 26, i, 9. [*Pratii* on pl.]. [*Orbitolites*, 1840.]
- *roncana*, Catullo. Dei Terreni sed. sup. Venezia, 1857, 25, i, 8.
- *tenuissimus*, Carpenter. Abich, Geol. Forsch. Kaukas. Landern, 1882, 243, fig. 41. [v. *Orbitolites*.]
- *texanus*, Roemer. Kreidebild. Texas, 1852, 86, x, 7a, b, c, d.
- Faujas de St. Fond, Hist. Nat. Mont. St. Pierre Maestricht, 1799, 186, xxxiv, 1–4.

* This term was first used by Faujas de St. Fond, Hist. Nat. Mont. St. Pierre Maestricht, 1799, pp. 186, 187. He quotes *Orbitolites*, Lamarck, Syst. 1801, p. 376, and we can only presume that he was favored by Lamarck's opinion on his specimens.

- ORBITULITES**, Bronn, Klassen Ordn. Thier-Reichs, I, 1859, 72, vii, 1A-E.
 [Structural.]
 ——— Steinmann, Elem. Paléont. I, 1888, 24, fig. 5.
 ——— ? Schauroth, see under *Nummulina polygyrata*, Rüt.
- ORBITULOIDES reticulata**, Owen. Rep. Mineral Lands, Niagara Group, 1840. [Referred by S. A. Miller, Catal. Amer. Pal. Foss. 1877, to *Receptaculites*.]
- ORBULINA**, d'Orbigny, 1839. De la Sagra, Hist. Phys. etc. Cuba, 1839, II (2), "Foraminifères," p. 3; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, p. 606.
 ——— **aterrima**, Costa. Fauna Regno Napoli, 1838,* Foraminiferi, 4, iii, 7. [= ? *Lagena*.]
 ——— **costata**. Kübler & Zwingli, Neujahrsblatt Burgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866, 10, ii, 25. [= holothuroid spicule.]
 ——— **faveolata**, Seguenza. See *O. foveolata*.
 ——— **foveolata**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 37, i, 1 and 2.
 ——— **granulata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2 (1856), 116, xi, 2-4; xv, 8 [error for 14].
 ——— ——— v. *a*, *atra*, 117, xi, 2.
 ——— ——— v. *b*, **impressa**, 117, xi, 4 [3 in error on plate].
 ——— ——— v. *c*, **areolata**, 117, xi, 3 [4 in error on plate].
 ——— **irregularis**, Terquem, Cinquième Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1883, 343, xxxviii, 1.
 ——— ——— Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 5, i, 1.
 ——— **liasica**, Terq. Mem. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 432, v, 4.
 ——— **macropora**, Terquem. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1876, 481, xv, 1. [? Foraminiferal.]
 ——— ——— Terquem, Cinquième Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1883, 344, xxxviii, 3.
 ——— **micropora**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 5, i, 3.
 ——— **millepora**, Terquem, Cinquième Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1883, 344, xxxviii, 2. [v. *O. sparsipora*.]
 ——— **neojurensis**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 368, iii, 10. [v. *Globigerina*.]
 ——— ——— Uhlig, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichs. XXXIII, 1883, 760, ix, 20.
 ——— **nitida**, Terquem. Bull. Soc. Zool. France, XI, 1886, 330, xi, 1.
 ——— **petraea**, Giebel. Deutschl. Petref. 1852, p. 255, no descr. or fig.
 ——— **porosa** (Terq.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 611, lxxxi, 27. [*Globulina*, 1858.]
 ——— **punctata**, Terq. Mem. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 432, v, 5.
 ——— ——— Terq. & Berth., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], x, 1875, ii, i (xi), 1.
 ——— **rugosa**, Terq. Mem. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLIV, 1863, 377, vii, 3.
 ——— **sparsipora**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 5, i, 2. [T. gives reference to "Mém. Foram. Oolithique, p. 344." This is erroneous; v. *O. millepora*.]
 ——— **tuberculata**, Costa. Fauna Regno Napoli, Naples, 1838,* Foraminiferi, 4, i, 8a, A. [v. *Globigerina*.]
 ——— ——— Costa, Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII (2), 1886, 116, xi, 1a, A.
 ——— **universa**, d'Orbigny. Barker-Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, ii, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 123, i, 1. [v. *Globigerina*; and *Orbiculina*.]
 ——— ——— D'Orb., in de la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 3, i, 1; also in Spanish, 1840, p. 35, same pl. and fig.
 ——— ——— Costa, Fauna Regno Napoli, 1838,* Foraminiferi, 3, i, 9a, A, and Prod. Paléont. iii, p. 190 [= Atti Acc. Pontan. 1856, q. v.]

* See Sherborn, Bibl. Foram. 1888, p. 32.

- ORBULINA universa**, d'Orbigny. Pictet, *Traité de Paléont.* iv, 1846, 218, xii, 1; and 2d ed. 1857, 483, cix, 2.
- _____ D'Orbigny, *Foram. Fossiles Vienne*, 1846, 22, i, 1.
- _____ D'Orbigny, *Cours élém. Paléont.* etc. i, 1849, 192, fig. 315; ii, fas. 2, 1852, 815, fig. 621.
- _____ Harting, *Magt van het Kleine*, 1849, iii, fig. 1; and 1866, 100, fig. 36; German by Dr. A. Schwartzkoff, 1851, 81.
- _____ Bailey, *Smithsonian Contrib.* ii, 1851, 9, pl., 1.
- _____ Costa, *Atti Accad. Pontaniana*, vii, fas. 2 (1856), 114, xi, 5a, A, B.
- _____ Dawson, *Canad. Nat.* ii, 1857, 422, vii, 21. [= *Lag. globosa*, W. & J.]
- _____ Williamson, *Recent British Foram.* 1858, 2, i, 4.
- _____ Mackie, *Recreative Science*, i, 1859, 147, fig. 8.
- _____ Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, *Introd. Foram.* 1862, 176, xii, 8.
- _____ Mangin, *Mystères Océan*, 1864, 177, fig. 10.
- _____ Parker & Jones, *Phil. Trans.* 1865, 364, xvi, 13 and 14.
- _____ Reuss' *Models*, No. 74, 1865. (*Catal.*, No. 92, 1861.)
- _____ Mackie, *Science Gossip*, 1867, 129, fig. 104.
- _____ Figuier, *Ocean World*, [1873], p. 84, fig. 17.
- _____ Wy. Thomson, *Depths of Sea*, 1873, 23, fig. 3.
- _____ Toula, *Mitth. geogr. Ges. Wien*, xviii, 1875, 165, pl., 12.
- _____ Wy. Thomson, *Proc. Roy. Soc.* xxiii, 1875, 35, ii.
- _____ Terquem, *Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque*, pt. 2, 1876, 67, * vii, 1; (and *Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise*).
- _____ Anon., *Amer. Journ. Micros.* i, 1876, 128, figs. 2 and 3.
- _____ Zittel, *Handbuch Palaeont.* i, 1876, 88, fig. 24¹.
- _____ Tate & Blake, *Yorkshire Lias*, 1876, 472, xviii, 32.
- _____ Schwager, *Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital.* viii, 1877, 26, pl., 45.
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- _____ Gümbel, *Geol. Bayern*, Th. i, Lief. 2, 1885, fig. 266, 14.
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- PORBICULINA**, Ledermüller, Mikrosk. Gemüths. 1763, 8, iv, *n*, *m*.
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 ——— showing within a small prickly *Globigerina*. Schacko, Arch. f. Naturgesch. (Wiegmann's), 1883 (49th Jahrg.), i, 429 etc. xiii, 1.
 ——— Neumayr, Stämme d. Thierreiches, I, 1889 (8), 187, fig. 28b.
 ——— (hispid varr.) see *Sphaerulæ hispidæ*.
 ——— v. *Miliola*.
- "**Orbuline lituola**." Carpenter, The Microscope, 5th ed. 1875, 533, fig. 273a, b. [= *Thurammia papillata*, q. v.]
- ORBULITES**, Lamarck, 1812. Extrait Cours Zoöl. 1812, p. 26; and Syst. Anim. s. Vert. II, 1816, p. 196. [Non 1801. See Bronn, Index Pal. 1848, p. 850.]
- **complanata**, Lamarck. Syst. Anim. s. Vert. II, 1816, p. 196. [*Orbitolites*, 1801.]
 ——— ——— Schweigger, Beob. Naturh. Reisen, 1819 [131], vi, 59.
 ——— ——— Lamouroux, Exposit. method. Ordre Polypiers, 1821, 45, lxxiii, 13-16.
 ——— **concava**, Lamarck. Syst. Anim. s. Vert. II, 1816, p. 197. [*Orbitolites*, 1801.]
 ——— **lenticulata**, Lamarck. Syst. Anim. s. Vert. II, 1816, p. 197.
 ——— ——— Lamouroux, Exposit. method. Ordre Polypiers, 1821, 45, lxxii, 13-16.
 ——— **macropora**, Lamarck. Syst. Anim. s. Vert. II, 1816, 197, No. 5.
 ——— **marginalis**, Lamarck. Syst. Anim. s. Vert. II, 1816, p. 196, No. 1.
 ——— **planulatus**, Blainville. Dict. Sci. Nat. xxxvi, 1825, 295; Atlas, Zooph. xlvii, 2. [= *Orbitolites complanata*.]
 ——— ——— Blainville, Actinologie, 1834, lxxii, 2.
 ——— see *Orbitolina*; *Orbiculina*; *Orbitolites*; *Orbitulites*; *Orbiculites*; *Orbitulina*.
- OREAS**, Montfort, 1808. Conch. Syst. I, 1808, p. 95.
 ——— **auricularis**, Blainville. Dict. Sci. Nat. xxxii, 1824, 188; xxxvi, 1825, 155; Atlas, Conch. xix, 4. [= *Crist. acutauricularis* (F. & M.).]
 ——— ——— Blainville, Manuel Malac. et Conch. 1825 (pls. 1827), 384, x, 4.
 ——— **subulatus**, Montfort. Conch. Syst. I, 1808, 95, 24th genre. [= *Crist. acutauricularis*.]
- OROBIAS**, Eichwald, 1860. Lethaea Rossica, I, 1860, 352. [= *Nummulina*.]
 ——— **aequalis**, Eichwald. Lethaea Rossica, I, 1860, 353, xxii, 16. [See *Fusulina*.]
 ——— **antiquior** (Rouiller & Vosinsky). Eichwald, Lethaea Rossica, I, 1860, 353, no fig. [*Nummulina*, 1849.]
- ORTHOCERA**, Lamarck, 1801. Syst. Anim. s. Vert. 1801, p. 103.
 ——— **acicula**, Lamarck. Hist. Anim. s. Vert. VII, 1822, p. 594, No. 5. [v. also *Nodosaria* and *Dentalina*.]
 ——— **costata** [Montagu]. Brown, Illustr. Conch. Gt. Brit. 1827, fly-leaf, lii, 17 and 24. [*Nautilus*, 1803.]
 ——— ——— Brown, Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit. ed. 2, 1844, 2, i, 17.
 ——— **fascia** (Linn.). Lamarck, Hist. Anim. s. Vert. VII, 1822, p. 594. [*Nautilus*, 1758.]

- ORTHOCERA jugosa** [Montagu]. Brown, *Illustr. Conch. Gt. Brit.* 1827, fly-leaf, lii, 13. [*Nautilus*, 1803.]
 ————— Brown, *Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit. ed. 2*, 1844, 2, i, 13.
 ————— **legumen** [Linn.]. Lamarek, *Ency. Méthod.*, "Vers," n. d. (pls. 1827), 465, f. 3. (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816.) [*Nautilus*, 1758.]
 ————— Lamarek, *Hist. Anim. s. Vert.* vii, 1822, p. 595. [*Nautilus*, 1758.]
 ————— Brown, *Illustr. Conch. Gt. Brit.* 1827, fly-leaf, lii, 21 and 23.
 ————— **linearis** [Montagu]. Brown, *Illustr. Conch. Gt. Brit.* 1827, fly-leaf, lii, 14 and 15. [*Nautilus*, 1808.]
 ————— Brown, *Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit. ed. 2*, 1844, 2, i, 14 and 15.
 ————— **obliqua** (Linn.). Lamarek, *Hist. Anim. s. Vert.* vii, 1822, p. 594. [*Nautilus*, 1758.]
 ————— **radicula** [Linn.]. Brown, *Illustr. Conch. Gt. Brit.* 1827, fly-leaf, lii, 28 and 25. [*Nautilus*, 1758.]
 ————— **raphanistrum** (Linn.). Lamarek, *Hist. Anim. s. Vert.* vii, 1822, p. 594. [*Nautilus*, 1758.]
 ————— **raphanoides**, Lamarek. *Syst. Anim. s. Vert.* 1801, p. 103. [v. *O. raphanus*.]
 ————— **raphanus** [Linn.]. Lamarek, *Ency. Méthod.*, "Vers," n. d. (pls. 1827), 465, f. 2. (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816.) [*Nautilus*, 1758.]
 ————— [Lam.]. Bronn, *Syst. urweltl. Conchyl.* 1824, 9, i, 2 [error for 1].
 ————— Crouch, *Introd. Lamarek*, 1827, 39, xx, 5.
 ————— Brown, *Conch. Text-book*, 1839, 65, x, 28.
 ————— **recta** [Montagu]. Brown, *Illustr. Conch. Gt. Brit.* 1827, fly-leaf, lii, 16, 19, 20. [*Nautilus*, 1803.]
 ————— Brown, *Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit. ed. 2*, 1844, 2, i, 16, 19, 20.
 ————— **septemcostata**, Brown. *Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit. ed. 2*, 1844, 2, i, 24. [= Montagu, pl. 19, f. 2.]
 ————— **spinulosa** [Montagu]. Brown, *Illustr. Conch. Gt. Brit.* 1827, fly-leaf, lii, 26. [*Nautilus*, 1808.]
 ————— **subarcuata**, Brown. *Illustr. Conch. Gt. Brit.* 1827, fly-leaf, lii, 18. [v. also *Nodosaria*.]
 ————— Woodward, *Outline Geology Norfolk*, 1833 [60], vi, 24. [Flint cast of interior of a *Nodosaria*.]
ORTHOCERAS, auct.
 ————— **auris**, Soldani. *Testac.* i, pt. 2, 1791, p. 98, pl. 104A. [*Planularia auris*, Defr. D'Orb., *Ann. Sci. Nat.* vii, 1826, p. 260, 6.] [= *Cristellaria*, q. v.]
 ————— **baculus**, Sold. *Testac.* ii, 1798, p. 16, pl. 2v, x. [*Nod. glabra*, d'O. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* vii, 1826, p. 253, no. 12.]
 ————— **corniculum**, Sold. *Testac.* i, pt. 2, 1791, p. 98, pl. 105K. [*Nod. (Dent.) cornicula* [error for *corniculum*, Jones MS.], D'O. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* vii, 1826, p. 255, 47.]
 ————— **cuspidis**, Sold. *Testac.* ii, 1798, 34, pl. 9P. [*Frondic. digitata*, d'O. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* vii, 1826, p. 256, 6.]
 ————— *Testac.* ii, 1798, 34, pl. 9Q, R. [*Frondic. striata*, d'O. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* vii, 1826, p. 256, 3.]
 ————— *Testac.* ii, 1798, 34, pl. 9S. [*Frondic. pupa*, d'O. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* vii, 1826, p. 256, 4.]
 ————— *Testac.* i, pt. 2, 1791, p. 98, pl. 105L. [*Nod. (Dent.) aciculata*, d'O. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* vii, 1826, p. 255, 41.]
 ————— **decussata**, Perry. *Conchology*, 1811, pl. lii, fig. 2.
 ————— **farcimen**, Sold. *Testac.* ii, 1798, 35, pl. 10h-m. [*Nodos. ovicula*, d'O. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* vii, 1826, 252, 6.]

- ORTHO CERAS** *faricimen*, Soldani. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 98, pl. 105O.
 [Nod. (Dent.) *communis*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 254, 35.]
- *foeniculum*, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 91, pl. 94Z. [*Nodos*.
affinis, d'O. For. Foss. Vienne, 1846, p. 39, i, 36-39.]
- *gazellicorne*, Spalowsky. Testac. 1795, 10, i, 10.
- *intortum*, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 98, pl. 105V. [*Nod. (Dent.)*
obliqua, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 254, 36.]
- *mammillare*, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 92, pl. 97ee.
 [*Nod. (Dent.) arcuata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 254, 38.]
- *marinum verissimum et quidem species ejus quattuor*.
 Breyn, in Giuliani's Mem. sopra Fis. Ist. Nat. Valent. 1743, p. 185, plate,
 fig. D. [Reproduced by Klein, Vers. Abh. Nat. Ges. Dantzig, Th. 2,
 1754, pl. i, the 3d fig. from the right.]
- *minimum*, etc. [4 varieties described; 2 referred to Plancus, and one
 to Breyn.] = "*N. raphanus* [Linn.], 1164; *N. obliquus* [Linn.], 1163;
N. fascia [Linn.], 1164; *N. legumen* [Linn.], 1164; *N. siphunculus*
 [Linn.], 1164; MS. note in Brit. Mus. Copy." Gualteri, Index Test.
 Conchyl. 1742, tab. xix, L to S.
- *monile*, Sold. Testac. II, 1798, 35, pl. 10b, c. [*Nod. pyrula*, d'O. Ann.
 Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 253, 13.] [v. *Nodosarina*.]
- *obliquum*, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 98, pl. 105N. [*Nod. (Dent.)*
carinata, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 255, 39.]
- *pupa*, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 99, pl. 108E, F. [*Lingul. soldanii*,
 d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 257, 3. = *Vululina capreolus*, D'O.
 The whole plate (108) is devoted to this species.]
- *quasi ex globulis compositum*. Breyn, in Giuliani's Mem. sopra
 Fis. Ist. Nat. Valent. 1743, p. 184, etc. plate, figures A and B. [Repro-
 duced by Klein, Vers. Abh. Nat. Ges. Dantzig, Th. 2, 1754, pl. i, the 2
 figs. on right side.]
- *varietas raphani vel raphanistri*, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p.
 97, pl. 103I. [*Nod. (Dent.) cuvieri*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826,
 p. 255, 45.]
- *rapistrum (num raphani vel raphanistri species?)*, Sold.
 Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 98, pl. 104i (I). [*Nodos. soldanii*, d'O.
 Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 254, 10.]
- *scalaria*, Perry. Conchology, 1811, pl. lii, fig. 1.
- *serrula*, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 99, pl. 106aa, bb. [*Margimulina*
lituus, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 259, 11.]
- *sublituus*, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 98, pl. 104F, G. [*Marginu-*
lina sublituus, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 259, 9.]
- *tuberosum*, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 99, pl. 106gg. [*Dimor-*
phina tuberosa, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 264, 1.]
- *turbinatum et striatum exiguum*. Breyn, in Giuliani's Mem.
 sopra Fis. Ist. Nat. Valent. 1743, p. 185, plate, fig. C. [Reproduced by
 Klein, Vers. Abh. Nat. Ges. Dantzig, Th. 2, 1754, pl. i, the 4th fig. from
 the right.]
- *vaginulæ species*, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 97, pl. 103M.
 [*Vaginulina marginata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 258, 7.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 92, pl. 96T. [*Nod. semistriata*, d'O. Ann.
 Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 252, 9.]
- ? Sold., Testac. I, pt. 3, 1795, p. 239, pl. 162K. [*Nod. (Dent.) scorpiurus*,
 Montf. D'Orb., Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 255, 40.] [*Lituola scor-*
piurus.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 91, pl. 94S. [*Nod. (Dent.) substriata*, d'O.
 Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 255, 46.]
- ORTHO CERATA** [? Soldani, 1780].
- *brevissima in longum striata, globulosa, conica, nec tamen*
perfecte acuminata, Soldani. Sagg. Oritt. 1780, 107, v, 40X.
 [= *Nodos. bacillum*.]

- ORTHO CERATA conico-cylindroidea**, Soldani. Sagg. Oritt. 1780, 107, v, 37P. [= *Dentalina*.]
- **crystallina**, seu vere **arundinea**, Soldani. Sagg. Oritt. 1780, 107, vi, 42E. [= *Dentalina*.]
- **perfecte conica in acutum apicem definitia, circum nodosa striata**, etc., Soldani. Sagg. Oritt. 1780, 107, v, 37Q. [= *Nodos. bacillum*.]
- **perfecte globularia, quorum alia vitrea, lævis, . . . vel costata costis distantibus, lucidissima, . . . vel minima et microscopica . . .**, Soldani. Sagg. Oritt. 1780, 108, vi, 43F-L. [43F, G, K, L, = *Nodos. radícula*; H = *Nodos. bacillum*; I = *Dentalina*.]
- **seu tubuli concamerati, recti, longitudinaliter striati, cylindroides**, Soldani. Sagg. Oritt. 1780, 106, v, 37M, N, O. [= *Nodos. bacillum*.] [N = *D. obliquistriata*.]
- **uniocularia, vel multilocularia, lævia, lucida . . .**, Soldani. Sagg. Oritt. 1780, 108, vi, 45O-S; vii, 45T-Z and A. [45O = *Gland. lævigatâ*; P, R = *Polymorphina*; Q = *Spher. bulloides*; S = *Biloculina*; T, Y = Q; V = *Polymorph. communis*; X = *Polymorph. gutta*; Z = *Nodos. radícula*; A = *Polymorph. globularis*.]
- **vaginulam gladii referentia**, Soldani. Sagg. Oritt. 1780, 108, vi, 44M, N. [= *Vagin. legumen*.]
- ORTHO CERATIA**, Soldani, 1780.
- **anthocenæ**, Soldani. Testaceographia, II, 1798, 15, pl. 2N. [= *Nodos. glabra*.]
- Sold., Testac. II, 1798, 15, pl. 2O. [*Nodos. nitida*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 254, 33.]
- **baculi**, Sold. Testac. I, 2, 1791, 96, pl. 102B. [*Nod. interrupta*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 252, 11.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 96, pl. 103D. [*Bigenerina lævigata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 261, 3.]
- **conico-cylindroidea**, Sold. Sagg. Oritt. 1780, 107, pl. 5, 37m, M. [= *Nodos. affinis*, d'O.]
- **filiformia**, Sold. Testac. II, 1798, 35, pl. 10d. [*Nodos. flexuosa*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 254, 32.]
- **filiformia aut capillaria**, Sold. Testac. II, 1798, 35, pl. 10f, g. [*Nodos. nodosa*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 254, 31.]
- Sold., Testac. II, 1798, 35, pl. 10e. [*Nod. filiformis*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 253, 14.]
- **fiosculi**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 91, pl. 95A. [*Nodos. cancellata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 254, 29.]
- Sold., Testac. II, 1798, 34, pl. 9L. [*Dentalina fioscula*, d'O. For. Foss. Vienne, 1846, 50, pl. 2, 16, 17.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 91, pl. 95B-M. [*Nodos. longicauda*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 254, 28.]
- **hispida**, Sold. Testac. II, 1798, 36, pl. 11n-z, A and B. [*Nod. hirsuta*, d'Orb.]
- **lævia**, etc., Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 92, pl. 97bb [?]. [*Dentalina inornata*, d'O. For. Foss. Vienne, 1846, 44, i, 50, 51. D'Orbigny's reference is wrong.]
- **lituitata**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 95, pl. 100bb, cc. [*Marginulina lævigata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 259, 10.]
- **pupa**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 99, pl. 108D. [*Vulvulina elegans*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 264, 3.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 99, pl. 108vv, xx. [*Vulvulina pupa*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 264, 2.]
- **quasi hispida**, Sold. Testac. II, 1798, 15, pl. 2P. [*Nod. hirsuta*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 252, 7.]

- ORTHO CERATIA raphanus, raphanistrum, et rapistrum**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 91, pl. 94*N, P, Q, R, X, Y*. [*N* = true *N. raphanus*; *R* = true *N. obliqua*.] [*Marginulina raphanus* (Linn.). D'Orb., Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 258, 1.]
- **tuberosa**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 99, pl. 107*nn*. [*Polymorphina soldanii*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 265, 12.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 99, pl. 107*kk*. [*Polymorphina tuberosa*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 265, 6.]
- **vaginula**, Sold. Testac. II, 1798, 14, pl. 1*F, G*. [*Vaginulina caudata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 258, 8.]
- **villosa seu rudia**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 96, pl. 101*ll-oo*. [*Marginulina hirsuta*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 259, 5.]
- **vitrea in longum striata, pellucida, minuscula**, Soldani. Sagg. Oritt. 1780, 107, v, 41*Z, Y, A, B, C, D*. [41*Y* = *Dent.*; *Z, A, B, C* = *Nodos.*; *D* = *Dentalina*.]
- **zoophytica elongata**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 92, pl. 97*hh, mm*. [*Marginulina carinata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 259, 8.]
- **minuscula**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 93, pl. 98*A*. [*Nodos. dubia*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 252, 10.]
- **subcordiformia**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 94, pl. 99*N*. [*Lingul. alata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 257, 2.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 91, pl. 94*T*. [*Nod. rapa*, Lam. D'Orb., Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 253, 27. = *Nodos. raphanistrum* (Linn.).]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 91, pl. 94*V*. [*Nod. scalaris*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 253, 18.]
- ORTHO CERATITE**, Parkinson. Org. Rem. III, 1811, 117, viii, figs. 16 and 17. [= *Nodos. bacillum*.]
- ORTHO CERATITEN**, Martini. Neues Syst. Conchyl. I, 1769, 4, pl. i, *A* to *I*, in text.
- ORTHO CERINA*** d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 255; "Foram." in *De la Sagra*, Hist. etc. Cuba, 1839, 47.
- **clavulus** (Lamarek). See *Nodosaria*.
- D'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 255, No. 48; and Modèles, No. 2, 1826.
- Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 652, xxiv, 26.
- Mantell, Pictorial Atlas Foss. Rem. 1850, 143, lxii, 10.
- Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1050, lxxxvi, 8.
- **ewaldi**, Karsten. Amtlicher Ber. 32 Vers. deutsch. Nat. Aerzte, 1856 (1858), 114, vi, *3a, b, c*; and Géol. Colomb. bolivarienne, 1886, 62, vi, *3a, b, c*. [Compare *Nodosaria millepunctata*, Toutkowsky, 1887.]
- [**OTHO CERINA**] **hæringense**, Gumb. Tate & Blake, Yorkshire Lias, 1876, 469, xvii, 29, 29*a*. [*Rhabdognium*, 1868.]
- **multicostata**, Bornemann. Lias v. Göttingen, 1854, 35, iii, 14*a, b, 15a, b*. (*Triplasia*) **murchisoni**, Reuss. Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 166, xii, 7. [*Triplasia*, 1854.]
- **pupoides**, Bornemann. Lias von Göttingen, 1854, 35, iii, 16*a, b*.
- **quadrilatera**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 18, i, 11 and 12; also in Spanish, 1840, 47, same pl. and fig. [*O. quadrilatera* in Spanish ed.]
- D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 41, xxi, 3 and 4.
- Reuss' Models, No. 21, 1865. (Catal. No. 39, 1861.)
- Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 25, pl. 4.
- Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 559, xxiii, 36*a, b*.
- [**OTHO CERINA**] **rhomboidalis**, Tate & Blake. Yorkshire Lias, 1876, 470, xvii, 30, 30*a*.
- **septentrionale**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 111, xiii, 5*a, b*; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).

* Given by d'Orbigny as a subgenus of *Nodosaria*.

- ORTHO CERINA**, sp. Dunikowski, Denksehr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLV, Abth. 2, 1882, 194, vi, 79.
 ——— Pictet, Traité de Paléont. iv, 1846, 219, xii, 3.
- ORTHO CEROS**, Mendes da Costa, Elem. Conch. 1776, 156, ii, 12 and 13.
- ORTHO PLECTA**, Brady, 1884. Report Challenger, 1884, 428.
 ——— *clavata*, Brady. See *Cassidulina*.
- ORYZARIA**, DeFrance, 1820. Dict. Sci. Nat. xvi, 1820, 106.
 ——— *boscii*, DeFrance. Dict. Sci. Nat. xvi, 1820, 106; Atlas, Zooph. xlviii, 4.
 [= *Alveolina sabulosa*.] [See *Borelis*, and *Alveolina*.]
 ——— ——— Bronn, Syst. urweltl. Pflanzenthiere, 1825, 31, vii, 17a-c.
 ——— ——— Blainville, Actinologie, 1834, lxxiii, 4.
- OTHO CERINA**, Tate & Blake, 1876, error for *Ortho cerina*.
- OTOSTOMUM**, Ehrenberg, 1872. Monatsber. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 276. [= ? *Bifarina*, Parker & Jones.]
 ——— *strophoconus*, Ehr. Monatsber. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 287.
- “Ova of Polythalamia ?” Bailey, Smithsonian Contrib. II, 1851, 13, pl., 49.
- OVEOLITES** margaritula, Montfort. Conch. Syst. II, 1810, 363, 91st genre.
 [= *Ovulites* of Lamarck.]
- OVOLINA**, Terquem, 1866. [= *Lagena*.]
 ——— *elliptica*, Terquem. Six. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 473, xix, 1.
 ——— *trigonula*, Terquem. Six. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 473, xix, 2.
- OVULIDA**, de Folin. Le Naturaliste, Ann. 9, 1887, 114, fig. 8a, b, c. [= ? *Lagena*.]
- OVULINA**, Ehrenberg, 1854. Mikrogeologie, 1854, pls.
 ——— *clava*, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 2b. [= *Lag. clavata*, d'O.]
 ——— *caudigera*, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 39, i, 3.
 [*L. apiculata*, Rss.]
 ——— *elegantissima*, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 316, xii, 1.
 ——— *lacryma*, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 317, xii, 2.
 ——— *ornata*, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 42, i, 12.
 [= *L. squamosa*, Montf.]
 ——— *ovata*, Schafhäütl. Geogn. Unters. südbayer. Alpengeb. 1851, 48, xiii [misprinted xviii in text], fig. 1, [? an “oolitic granule,” not a Foraminifer].
 ——— *perforata*, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 40, i, 4.
 [= *L. apiculata*, Rss.]
 ——— *radiata*, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 40, i, 5.
 ——— *reticulata*, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 42, i, 11.
 [= *L. melo*, d'Orb.]
 ——— *striata*, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 40, i, 6 and 7. [= *Lagena striata*, d'Orb.]
 ——— *sulcata*, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 41, i, 8-10.
 [= *Lagena sulcata*, W. & J.]
 ——— *tenuis*, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 317, xii, 3, 3*.
- OVULINA**, Gruber, 1884. Nova Acta k. Leop.-Carol. deutsch. Ak. Nat. XLVI, 1884, 497. [One of the *Diffugia*.]
 ——— *urnula*, Gruber. Nova Acta k. Leop.-Carol. deutsch. Ak. Nat. XLVI, 1884, 497, viii, 19 and 20.
- OVULITES**, Lamarck, 1812. Extrait Cours Zool. 1812, 26; and Hist. Anim. s. Vert. II, 1816, 194; Mumier-Chalmas, “Siphonées dichotomes,” Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], VII, 1878, 661-670, figs. 1-4; [= *Coralliodendron*, a genus of calcareous Algæ. See Solms-Laubach, Einleit. Palæo-phytologie, 1887, 38, etc.]
 ——— *elongata*, Lamarck. Hist. Anim. s. Vert. II, 1816, 194.

- OVULINA elongata**, Lamarek. Ency. Méthod., "Vers," (1830), n. d., 479, f. 8 (pls. 1827), (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816).
 ——— Defrance, Dict. Sci. Nat. xxxvii, 1825, 134; Atlas, Zooph. xlviii, 3.
 ——— Blainville, Actinologie, 1834, lxxiii, 3.
 ——— Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 179, xii, 10.
 ——— Schwager, Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 146, xxix (6), 22a, b.
 ——— **globulosa**, Defrance. Dict. Sci. Nat. xxxvii, 1825, 134.
 ——— **margaritula**, Lamarek. Hist. Anim. s. Vert. II, 1816, p. 194.
 ——— Lamarek, Ency. Méthod., "Vers," n. d., 479, f. 7 (pls. 1827), (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816).
 ——— Schweigger, Beob. Naturh. Reisen, 1819 [131], vi, 58.
 ——— Defrance, Dict. Sci. Nat. xxxvii, 1825, 134; Atlas, Zooph. xlviii, 2; 1, 6.
 ——— Blainville, Actinologie, 1834, lxxiii, 2; lxxv, 6.
 ——— Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1846, 634, xxiii, 59.
 ——— [**margaritifera**], ——— Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 179, xii, 9 and 10.
 ——— [**margaritacea**], ——— Reuss' Models, No. 15, 1865 (Catal., No. 32, 1861).
 ——— Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. viii, 1877, 26, pl., 46.
 ——— **pyriformis**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 146, xxix (6), 21a-d.
 ——— Lamouroux, Exposit. méthod. Ordre Polypiers, 1821, 43, etc. pl. 71.
 ——— Bronn, Syst. urwelt. Pflanzenthiere, 23.
 ——— Goldfuss, Petrif. German. 1826, 40.
 ? ——— Schwager, Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 205, v, 26. [= chamber of *Nodos. intercellularis*, Br.]
 ——— see *Oveolites*.
- PALMULA**, Lea. Contrib. to Geology, 1833, 219. [= *Fronidularia*.]
 ——— **sagittaria**, Lea. Contrib. to Geology, 1833, 219, vi, 228. [See *Fronidularia*.]
- PANDERELLA involutina**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1862, 600, plate, fig. 1.
- PARKERIA**, Carpenter & Brady, Phil. Trans. 1869, 724-736, lxxii-lxxvi. [*P. sphaerica* is the only species yet described.]
 ——— **sphaerica**, Carpenter & Brady. Carter, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], xix, 1877, 55, viii, 13-17.
 ——— Steinmann, Palaeontographica, xxv, 1878, 118.
 ——— Haeckel, Das Protistenreich, 1878, 37, fig. 23.
 ——— Carpenter, Ency. Brit. 9th ed. ix, 1879, Foraminifera, 376, 7.
 ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 208, v, 23.
 ——— Carpenter, The Microscope, ed. 6, 1881, 565, fig. 323, 324.
 ——— Nicholson, Annals Mag. Nat. Hist. [6], I, 1888, 1.
 ——— Carter, *ibid.* 6, II, 1888, 45.
 ——— Nicholson, Manual Palaeont. ed. 3, 1889, i, 199.
- PATELLINA**, Williamson, 1858. Recent British Foram. 1858, 46; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 633.
- [Note. For further information concerning *Patellinae* refer to Carpenter, Parker, and Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 229; Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xii, 1863, 212; Catal. Foss. Foram. Brit. Mus. 1882, 84. The following forms are therein referred to this genus: — *Orbitolina conica*, d'Arch.; *O. conoidea*, Gras; *Conulites cooki*, Carter; *Cyclolina cretacea*, d'Orb.; *Orbitolina discoidea*, Gras; *O. gigantea*, d'Orb.; *Madreporites lenticularis*, Blum.; *Orbitolina mamillata*, d'Arch.; *Cyclolina pedunculata*, Carter; *Orbitolina plana*, d'Arch.]
- **annularis**, P. & J. Catal. Foss. Foram. Brit. Mus. 1882, 84. [*Orbitolina*, 1860.]

- PATELLINA bradyana**, Howchin. Journ. R. Microsc. Soc. 1888, 544, ix, 22-25.
 ——— **campanæformis**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 635, cut, 19a, b, c.
 ——— **concava** (Lam.). Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont. Abth. I, 1876, 96, fig. 35. [Orbulites, 1816.]
 ——— **concava** (Lam.), var. **lenticularis**, Blumenbach. See *Madreporites*.
 ——— **corrugata**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 46, iii, 86-89.
 ——— Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 229, xiii, 16, 17; figs. xxxvii and xxxviii, in text.
 ——— Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 398, xv, 29a, 29b, 29c.
 ——— Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 31, iv, 3a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ——— Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 26, pl., 58.
 ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 208, ix, 9.
 ——— Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 580, xxiv, 8.
 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 634, lxxxvi, 1-7.
 ——— **dentata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 123, xii (xx), 36, 37.
 ——— **major**, Hantken. Math. Nat. Ber. Ungarn, III, 1885, 885.
 ——— **minor**, Hantken. Math. Nat. Ber. Ungarn, III, 1885, 885.
 ——— **nitida**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 123, xii (xx), 38a-e.
 ——— **oolithica**, Terquem. Cinq. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1883, 382, xlv, 3a, b, c, and 4.
 ——— Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], IV, 1886, 59, vii, 2-4.
 ——— **plicata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 72, viii, 9a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise). [See *Trochammina*.]
 ——— **punctata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 128, xvi, 9a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ——— **scutum**, v. Fritsch. Palaeontographica, Supp. III, Lief. 1, 1878, 144, xviii, 15; xix, 2.
 ——— **simplex**, P. & J. Catal. Foss. Foram. Brit. Mus. 1882, 84. [*Orbitolina*, 1860.]
 ——— **semiannularis**, P. & J. Catal. Foss. Foram. Brit. Mus. 1882, 84. [*Orbitolina*, 1860.]
 ——— **trochus**, v. Fritsch. Palaeontographica, Supp. III, Lief. 1, 1878, 145, xviii, 16; xix, 1.
- PATROCLES querelans**, Montfort. Conch. Syst. I, 1808, 219, 55th genre. [= *Crist. calcar (rotulata)*.]
- PAVONIA**. See *Pavonina*, d'Orb.
- PAVONINA**, d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 260; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 374.
 ——— **flabelliformis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 260, x, 10, 11.
 ——— D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 56, 1826.
 ——— Cuvier, Règne Animal, 1836-46, IX (pls. x), 35, xv, 13.
 ——— Smedley, Ency. Metrop. 1845, n. d., pl. "Mollusca?" 6.
 ——— D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 72, xxi, 9 and 10. [*P. flabelloides* on plate.]
 ——— [**flabelloides**], ——— Bronn, Klassen Ordn. Thier-Reichs, I, 1859, 72, vi, 13a, b.
- [**PAVONIA**] ——— P., J., & B. [D'O., Modèles, No. 56], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], XVI, 1865, 27, I, 22.
 ——— [**flabelloides**], ——— Reuss' Models, No. 57, 1865 (Catal., No. 28, 1861).
 ——— Brady, Q. Journ. Micr. Sci. XIX, 1879, 282, viii, 29, 30.
 ——— [**flabelloides**], ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 204, viii, 13.
 ——— Möbius, Beitr. Meeresfauna Insel Mauritius, etc. 1880, 91, viii, 13-15.

- PAVONINA flabelliformis**, d'Orbigny. Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 374, xlv, 17-22.
 ——— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (85), 161, fig.
 ——— **italica**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 178, xvi, 26, 27, and 28. [See also *Orbitolites*, and *O. tenuissima*.]
 ——— **liburnica**, Stache. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. XIII, 1889, 89, va, 15-19 (19 v. *trilobata*).
 ——— (**Cuneolina**, d'Orb.) **triangularis**, Mackie. Recreative Science, I, 1859, 148, fig. 29. [= *Cuneolina pavonia*, d'Orb.]
- PELORUS**, Montfort, 1808. Conch. Syst. I, 1808, 23, 6th genre. [= *Polyst. ambigua*.]
- PELOSINA**, Brady, 1879. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XIX, 1879, p. 30; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 235.
 ——— **cylindrica**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 236, xxvi, 1-6.
 ——— **rotundata**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XIX, 1879, 31, iii, 4 and 5.
 ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 194, v, 7.
 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 236, xxv, 18-20.
 ——— **variabilis**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XIX, 1879, 30, iii, 1, 2, 3.
 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 235, xxvi, 7-9.
 ——— De Folin, Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse, xv, 1881, 139; 8 new species proposed but not described!
- PENEROLOPLIS**, Mantell, 1850, misprint for *Peneroplis*.
- PENEROPLIS**, Montfort, 1808. Conch. Syst. 1808, 65th genre, 259; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, p. 203.
 ——— **arietinus** (Batsch). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 204, xiii, 18, 19, and 22. [*Nautilus*, 1791.]
 ——— Anon., Sci. News, Ap. 27, 1888, 389, fig. 1.
 ——— **aspergilla**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. I, 1868, 154, iii, 9.
 ——— **auris** (Defr.). Defrance, Dict. Sci. Nat. XXXII, 1824, 178; Atlas, Conch. xiv, 5. [= *Planularia auris*, Defr., q. v.]
 ——— Blainville, Manuel Malac. et Conch., 1825 (pls. 1827), 371, vi, 1 [error for 5].
 ——— (**Spirolina**, d'Orb.), **austriaca**, Mackie. Recreative Science, I, 1859, 148, fig. 28. [See *Spirolina*.]
 ——— **carinatus**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 33, iii, 7 and 8.
 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 205, xiii, 14.
 ——— **cylindraceus**, (Lam.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 204, xiii, 20 and 21. [*Spirolinites*, 1804.]
 ——— **d'orbignii**, Roemer. Verstein. norddeutsch. Oolith., Nachtrag, 1839, 47, xx, 31. [= *Cristellaria*, compare *C. reticulata*, Schwager, as fig'd by Terquem, Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1876, 494, xvii, 1 and 2.]
 ——— **dubius**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 62, vi, 21 and 22; also in Spanish, 1840, 79, same pl. and fig.
 ——— **elegans**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 61, vii, 1 and 2; also in Spanish, 1840, 79, same pl. and fig.
 ——— **elliptica**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 286, No. 2.
 ——— **fleuriausii**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 286, No. 4. [See also *Cristellaria fleuriausii*.]
 ——— **gervillei**, d'Orb., 1847. Prodrome de Paléont. II, 1850, 406, No. 1307.
 ——— **lævigata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 286, No. 3.
 ——— **lævigatus**, Karrer. Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 205, xiii, 12 and 13. [See *P. planatus*, var.]
 ——— **lanatus**, Montfort. Conch. Syst. I, 1808, 259, 65th genre. [See *P. planatus*.]

- PENEROPLIS laubei**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 154, iii, 8.
- **liburnica**, Stache. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. XIII, 1889, 89, va, 20, 21 (v. *acanthina*); 22 (v. *strangulata*); 23 (v. *laevigata*); 24 (v. *lata*).
- **lituus** (Gmelin). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 205, xiii, 24, 25 (?). [*Nautilus*, 1788.]
- **opercularis** [Lamarck]. Mantell, Pictorial Atlas Foss. Rem. 1850, 143, lxii, 21. [*Renulites*, 1804.]
- [d'Orb.]. Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 50, ii (x), 29a, b.
- **orbicularis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 286, No. 5.
- **pertusus** (Förskal). P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VIII, 1871, 239, viii, 28. [See *P. planatus* (F. & M.).] [*Nautilus*, 1775.]
- Nicholson, Manual Palæont. 1879, i, 110, fig. 18c.
- Möbius, Beitr. Meeresfauna Insel Mauritius, etc. 1880, 78, iii [numbered iv, by error], 9-12. [Structural.]
- Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 584, xxiii, 11a, b.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 204, xiii, 12-25.
- Bütschli, Morph. Jahrb. XI, 1886, 79, vi, 1-3, 11a, b.
- [Sarcode.]
- Anon., Sci. News, 27 Ap. 1888, 389, fig. 8.
- Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 216, xlii, 18, 19.
- [———] Costa, Fauna Regno Napoli, 1838, Foraminiferi, not descr., i, 1-3.
- See *Nautilus (Lituus) arietinus*, Batsch.
- var. **arietinus**, Batsch. See *Nautilus (Lituus)*.
- **planatus** (Fichtel & Moll). D'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 285, No. 1. [*Nautilus*, 1798; see also *P. lanatus*, Montfort.]
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, 1826, No. 16, and var., No. 48.
- [d'Orb.]. Guérin-Ménéville's Cuvier, Iconographie, Mollusques, 1829-43, 9, ii, 9.
- [d'Orb.]. Cuvier, Animal Kingdom, Henderson's ed., III, 834 (pls. 1837), 18, iii, 9.
- [d'Orb.]. Cuvier, Règne Animal, 1836-46, IX (pls. x), 33, xv, 2.
- Ehrenberg, Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 142, ii, 1.
- [= *P. pertusus* (Försk.).]
- Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, III, 1853-56, 202, xxxv², 4a-d.
- Williamson, Recent British Foram. 1858, 45, iii, 83-85.
- [Montf.]. Reuss' Models, No. 91, 1865 (Catal., No. 23, 1861).
- P., J., & B. [D'O., Modèles, 16], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], XVI, 1865, 21, i, 17. [= *P. pertusus*, Försk.]
- P., J., & B. [D'O., Modèles, 48], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], XVI, 1865, 26, i, 18. [= *P. arietinus*, Batsch.]
- var. **laevigata**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 153, iii, 7.
- [Montf.]. Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont., Abth. I, 1876, 79, fig. 13².
- [Montf.]. Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 27, pl., 108.
- Schlumberger, F. Jeun. Nat., Jan. 1882, i, 13.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 204, xiii, 15.
- Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (85), 162², figs.
- Bütschli, Morph. Jahrb. XI, 1886, 79, vi, 4. [Sarcode.]
- = *P. pertusus* (Förskal), see *Testæ hammoniformes* seu *lituitatæ semilunares*.
- ?——— **polystomatium**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 257.

- PENEROPLIS prisca**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xxiii, 1864, 9, i, 7.
 — **protea**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 60, vii, 7-11; also in Spanish, 1840, p. 78, same pl. and fig. [*P. proteus* on plate and in Spanish edit.]
 — Schacko, Arch. f. Naturgesch. (Wiegmann's), 1883 (49th Jahrg.), i, 429, etc., xii, 1. [Showing the shell full of perfectly developed young.]
 — Schacko, Arch. f. Naturgesch. (Wiegmann's), 1883 (49th Jahrg.), i, 429, etc., xii, 2 and 3. [Embryos.]
 — **protocænica**, Stache. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. xiii, 1889, 89, va, 25, 26, 28-34, vi, 14-17.
 — **pulchellus**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 32, iii, 5 and 6.
 — Reuss' Models, No. 61, 1865 (Catal., No. 22, 1861.)
 — **rostrata**, Stache. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. xiii, 1889, 89, va, 27, vi, 13.
 [—] Martini, Neues Syst. Conchyl. i, 1769, 265, xx, 186 and 187.
 [—] Targioni, Relaz. d'alc. viaggi, iv, 1770, xv, i, 20. [See *Lituo*.]
 [—] see Spengler, Nye Saml. k. D. Bid. Selsk. Skr. i, 1781, 370, etc. [T. I.] figs. 4a, b, c, d, and 5a, b.
 [—] see Schroeter, Neue Litt. u. Beytr. i, 1784, 317, i, 9.
 [— **varr.**], Soldani, Testac. i (1), 1789, 73, pls. 64, 65, 66, 67 (*rr, ss, tt*) = this genus.
 [—] Costa, Fauna Regno Napoli, 1838, Foraminiferi, not descr., i, 4 and 5.
 — Pictet, Traité de Paléont. iv, 1846, 230, xii, 12.
 — Williamson, Mem. Lit. Phil. Soc. Manchester, [2], viii, 1848, 44, pl., 31 and 32.
 — Carpenter, Phil. Trans. 1859 (2), pls. i and ii, and woodcuts in text, figs. i, ii, iii.
 — Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 84, vii; figs. xix, xx, and xxi, in text. [Structural.]
 — Kölliker, Icones Histiologicae, 1864, 31. [Structural.]
 — Harting, Magt van het Kleine, 1866, 101, fig. 39.
 — Sollas, Nature (30 Nov. 1871), v, 83, figure. [Monstrous.]
 — Carpenter, Ency. Brit. 9th ed. ix, 1879, Foraminifera, 374, i, 5.
 — Carpenter, Ency. Brit. 9th ed. ix, 1879, Foraminifera, 377, fig. 8.
 — Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 191, v, 1.
 — Carpenter, Report Challenger, "Orbitoides," 1883, 44, fig. 7. [Structural.]
 — Carpenter, Journ. Quekett Microsc. Club, [2], ii, 1885, 95, fig. 7. [Structural.]
 — Neunayr, Stämme d. Thierreiches, i, 1889 (8), 179, fig. 21.
- PENTASYDERINA**, Nicolucci, 1846. Nuovi Ann. Sci. Nat. Bologna, [2], vi, 1846, 205.
 — **ehrenbergii**, Nicolucci. Nuovi Ann. Sci. Nat. Bologna, [2], vi, 1846, 206.
 — **tessellata**, Nicolucci. Nuovi Ann. Sci. Nat. Bologna, [2], vi, 1846, 206.
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 — **touroueri**, Schlumberger. Comptes rendus Assoc. Française, 1882 (1883), 330, figs. 63 and 64.
 — **saxorum** [(d'Orb.)]. Mun.-Chalmas & Schlumb., Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], xiii, 1885, 287, figs. 13, 14; 293, figs. 20, 21. [*Mitilolites*, Lamarck, 1804. [Structural.]
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 — Mun.-Ch. & Schlumb., Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], xiii, 1885, 281, etc., fig. [Structural.]
- PERILOCULINA**, Munier-Chalmas & Schlumberger, 1885. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], xiii, 1885, p. 308, etc.

- PERILOCULINA zitteli**, Mun.-Ch. & Schlumb. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], XIII, 1885, 309, etc., figs. 36-40; pl. xiv, 56-59; xiv, bis, 69.
- PERIPLES elongatus**, Montfort. Conch. Syst. I, 1808, 271, 68th genre. [= *Crist. elongata*.]
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- PETRASCULA**, Gümbel, 1873. Sitz. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. München, III, 1873, 292. [A calcareous alga; v. Solms-Laubach, Einleit. Palaeophytologie, 1887, 38, etc., on allied forms.]
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- Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 27, pl., 118.
- Pfennigsteine**. Schroeter, Journ. Liebh. Steinreich, VI, 1780, 261. [= *Nummulites*.]
- Phacites**, Gesner, Tract. phys. petrif. 1758, 50. [= *Nummulites*.]
- Phacites fossilis**, Blumenbach, Abbild. Nat. Gegenstände, Heft 4, No. 40, 1799, pl. 40. [= *Nummulites*.]
- Phacolites**, Sage, Journ. de Phys. LX, 1805, 222. [= *Nummulites*.]
- PHANEROSTOMUM**, Ehrenberg, 1841. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 409.
- **alloderma**, Ehr. Monatsber. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 306.
- Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), i, 12.
- **asperum**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxx, 26a, b, and xxxii, ii, 42. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 24. [= *Globig. hirsuta*.]
- **atlanticum**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1854, 248.
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxv, B, iv, 3 and 4. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
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- **cribrum**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 372.
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- **globigerum**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 287.
- **globulosum**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 372.
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 44. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- **globulus**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 306.
- Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), i, 14.
- **hexacyclus**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 31. [= *Globig. hirsuta*, d'O.]
- **hexaleptum**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 23. [= *Globig. hirsuta*.]
- **hispidulum**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 22 and 29. [= *Globig. hirsuta*.]
- ? Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 176, vii, ii. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- **integerrimum**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 427.
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- **læve**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 19. [= *Globig. hirsuta*, d'O.]

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 ———— Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), i, 11.
 ———— **micromphalum**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 287.
 ———— **microporum**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 307.
 ———— Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), i, 9.
 ———— **oceanicum**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iii, 10.
 ———— **ocellatum**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 427.
 ———— **pæonia**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 307.
 ———— **pelagicum**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 287.
 ———— Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iv, 14.
 ———— **porulosum**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 15. [= *Globig. hirsuta*, d'O.]
 ———— ? Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 176, vii, 15. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
 ———— **quaternarium**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 46. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
 ———— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 20. [= *Globig. hirsuta*, d'O.]
 ———— **scutellatum**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), i, 13.
 ———— **senarium**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 25. [= *Globig. hirsuta*.]
 ———— ? Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 176, vii, 14. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
 ———— ? Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 176, vii, 12. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
 ———— ? Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 162, ii, x. [Glauc.] [= *Planorb. vulgaris*.]
- PHARAMUM**, Montfort. Conch. Syst. I, 1808, 35, 9th genre. [= *Crist. calcar.*]
- PHIALINA**, Costa, 1856. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 122.
 ———— **affinis**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 44, i, 16. [= *Lagena lævis*, Mont.]
 ———— **clavata**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 45, i, 17. [= *L. lævis*, Mont.]
 ———— **costæ**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 48, i, 28. [= *L. sulcata*, W. & J.]
 ———— **costata**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 48, i, 27. [= *L. sulcata*, W. & J.]
 ———— **cylindracea**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 47, i, 24. [= *L. striata*, d'Orb.]
 ———— **exigua**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 47, i, 25. [= *L. sulcata*, W. & J.]
 ———— **gemellarii**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 47, i, 23. [= *L. striata*, d'Orb.]
 ———— **haidingeri**, Cizek. Seguenza, Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 46, i, 20. [*Oolina*, 1848.]
 ———— **incesta**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 47, i, 26. [= *L. sulcata*, W. & J.]
 ———— **lagena**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 46, i, 22. [= *L. sulcata*, W. & J.]
 ———— **longirostris**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 44, i, 15. [= *L. lævis*, Mont.]
 ———— **longissima**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 45, i, 18. [= *L. semistriata*, Will.]

- PHIALINA ornata**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 48, i, 30. [= *L. squamosa*, Mont.]
- **ovata**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 44, i, 14. [= *L. levis*, Mont.]
- **oviformis**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2 (1856), 123, xi, 8 and 9.
- **piriformis**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2 (1856), 123, xi, 6 and 10a, A.
- **propinqua**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 43, i, 13. [= *L. levis*, Mont.]
- **reussana**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 48, i, 29. [= *L. sulcata*, W. & J.]
- **semicostata**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 45, i, 19. [= *L. semistriata*, Will.]
- **tenuistriata**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 46, i, 21. [= *L. striata*, d'Orb.]
- PHONEMUS**, Montfort. Conch. Syst. I, 1808, 11, 3rd genre. [= *Crist.*]
- Meek, Smithson. Misc. Coll. VII, No. 177 (April, 1864), 1.
[This genus is used by Meek as follows: *Phonemus* (*Cristellaria*) *rotulatus*, d'Orb. ? ; *P. (Flabellina) cuneatus*, (Morton), Meek ; *P. (Flabellina) sagittarius*, (Lea), Meek ; *P. (Dentalina) pulcher*, Gabb.]
- “**Phyllitæ Salicitæ seu Iteitæ lapides, vel Silices,**” etc. Scheuchzer, Miscell. Curiosa, Acad. Caesar. Leop., dec. III, ann. V and VI, 1697–1698, Appendix, 1700, 63, plate, fig. I. [= *Nummulites*.]
- PHYSOMPHALUS**, Ehrenberg, 1855. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 172. [Glauc.]
- **porosus**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 172, v, xvi. [Glauc.] [= *Operculina*.]
- Piedras lenticulares.** } Cavanilles, Obs. Hist. Nat. Valencia, II, 1797, pp. 35,
Piedras numularias. } 183, 188, 199, pl., f. 1a, b, 2a, b.
- Pierres de Laon.** Sage, Journ. de Phys. LX, 1805, 222. [= *Nummulites*.]
- Pierres de St. Boniface.** Brueckmann. [= *Nummulites*.]
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- Pierres lenticulaires.** Guettard, Mém. diff. part. Sci. II, 1770, 185, etc. ; III, 1770, 431, pl. xiii.
- Pierres numismales.** Bourguet, Lettres philosoph. 1729, 12, fig. 1, 2, and 3. [= *Nummulites*.]
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- Pietra frumentale.** Ferranto Imperato, Hist. Nat. Venice, 1672, xxiv, 579, and xxviii, 664. [= *Nummulites*.]
- PILULINA**, Carpenter, 1870. Descr. Catal. Obj. Deep-Sea Dredging, no date [1870], 5 ; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 244.
- **jeffreysii**, Carpenter. The Microscope, ed. 6, 1881, 560, fig. 319* d, e.
- ———— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 244, xxv, 1–6.
- ———— Carpenter, Ency. Brit. 9th ed. IX, 1879, Foraminifera, 375, 5d, e.
- PINEINA caudata**, Schafhäütl. Geogn. Unters. sudbay. Alpengeb. 1851, 49, xiii [misprinted in text, xviii], fig. 19. [An “oolitic granule ;” may be *Cristellaria*.]

- PINEINA oblonga**, Schafhäutl. Geogn. Unters. sudbay. Alpengeb. 1851, 48, xiii [misprinted in text xviii], fig. 5. [An "oolitic granule;" may be *Trochammina*.]
- PIRULINA**, Bronn, 1851-52. Error for *Pyrulina*.
- PLACENTULA**, Lamarck, 1822. Hist. Anim. s. Vert. vii, 1822, 621.
- **asterizans**, [F. & M.], Lamarck. Hist. Anim. s. Vert. vii, 1822, 621, No. 2. [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
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- [**astricans**], Brown. Conch. Text-book, 1839, 61, x, 14.
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- **nitida** (Reuss). Berthelin, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], i, 1880, 69, iv (xxvii), 11a-c. [*Rotalina*, 1844.]
- **partschiana**, Berthelin. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], xi, 1883, 304, figure p. 307. [= *Pulvinulina partschiana*, d'Orb.]
- **pictonica**, Berthelin. Revue et Mag. Zool. 1879, 36, i, 23-25.
- **pulvinata**, Lamarck. Hist. Anim. s. Vert. vii, 1822, 621.
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- **repandus**. See *Pulvinulus repandus*.
- Placentulæ**. Soldani, Testac. i, pt. 3, 1795, 237, pl. 161A, B, C. [*Planorbulina vermiculata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 280, 3.]
- PLACOPSILINA**, d'Orbigny, 1847. Prodrome de Paléont. ii, 1850, 96; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 314.
- **anomala**, Terquem. Cinq. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 423, xvi, 6a, b, c.
- **annulata**, Terquem. Six. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 495, xx, 29.
- **antiqua**, Terquem. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], viii, 1880, 416, xi, 2. [Cast.]
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- **cenomana**, d'Orb., 1847. Prodrome de Paléont. ii, 1850, 185, No. 758. ["Œufs de Molluscs," 1848; see also *Lituola*.]
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- (Lit.) Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 191, v, 19.
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- **contracta**, Terquem. Six. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 495, xx, 28.
- **cordiformis**, Terquem. Cinq. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 423, xvi, 5.

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- **cornuta**, Terquem. *Six. Mém. Foram. Lias*, 1866, 491, xx, 8–21.
- **costata**, Terquem. *Bull. Soc. géol. France*, [3], VIII, 1880, 416, xi, 4.
- **crassa**, Terquem. *Six. Mém. Foram. Lias*, 1866, 494, xx, 27.
- **falcata**, Terquem. *Cinq. Mém. Foram. Lias*, 1866, 422, xvi, 4a, b.
- **filipendula**, Terquem. *Six. Mém. Foram. Lias*, 1866, 492, xx, 22.
- **flouesti**, Terquem. *Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz*, XLIV, 1863, 390, vii, 17a, b.
- **globata**, Terquem. *Six. Mém. Foram. Lias*, 1866, 493, xx, 23.
- **gracilis**, Terquem. *Cinq. Mém. Foram. Lias*, 1866, 419, xv, 21a, b, c, d.
- ——— Terq. et Berth., *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [2], x, 1875, 34, ii (xii), 24a, b.
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- **mauritii**, Terquem. *Cinq. Mém. Foram. Lias*, 1866, 418, xv, 20a, b.
- **ovigera**, Terquem. *Six. Mém. Foram. Lias*, 1866, 495, xx, 30.
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- **prisca**, Terquem. *Bull. Soc. géol. France*, [3], VIII, 1880, 415, xi, 1a, b, c. [Cast.]
- **producta**, Terquem. *Cinq. Mém. Foram. Lias*, 1866, 424, xvi, 7a–h.
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- ——— Schwager, *Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital.* VIII, 1877, 25, pl., 12.
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- **vermicularis**, Terquem. *Six. Mém. Foram. Lias*, 1866, 496, xx, 31.
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- ——— Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 316, xxxv, 18 and 19.
- **vetusta**, Terquem. *Bull. Soc. géol. France*, [3], VIII, 1880, 416, xi, 3. [Cast.]
- **vitrea**, Seguenza. *Atti R. Acc. Lincei*, [3], XII, 1882, 198, xxi, 1, 1a, 1b. see (*Œufs*).
- PLANISPIRINA**, Seguenza, 1880. *Atti R. Acc. Lincei*, [3], VI, 1880, 310; Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 193.
- **carinata**, Seguenza. *Atti R. Acc. Lincei*, [3], VI, 1880, 310, xvii, 19.
- **celata** (Costa). Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 197, viii, 1–4. [*Spiroloculina*, 1855.]
- ——— Schlumberger, *Bull. Soc. zool. France*, XII, 1887, iii, vii, 12–14; woodcuts, figs. 6, 7.
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- **contraria** (d'Orb.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 195, xi, 10 and 11 ; and fig. 5, 194. [*Biloculina*, 1846.]
- **edwardsi**, Schlumberger. Bull. Soc. zool. France, xii, 1887, 113, vii, 15-18 ; woodcut, 8.
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- **sigmoidea**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 197, ii, 1-3, and fig. 5*c*, 194.
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- “**Planorbis-like form**,” Williamson. See *Spirillina vivipara*.
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 ——— **angusta**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 14. [*Pulvin. elegans* group.]
 ——— **angusta**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 46, and xxxvii, 41. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
 ——— **annulosa**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 44. [= *Cristellaria*.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 42a, b, and xxx, 29. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, i, 56. [= *Pl. ariminnensis* ? or *Nonionina* ?]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 21b. [= *Planorbulina*.]
 ? ——— **apiculata**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 372.
 ——— **areolata**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 427.
 ——— **argulus**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 32. [= *Planorb. globulosa*.]
 ——— **argus**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 427.
 ——— Ehr., Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 257.

- PLANULINA argus**, Ehrenberg. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxv, i, A, 32. [= *Planorb. farcta.*]
 ——— **ariminensis**, d'Orbigny. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* vii, 1826, 280, No. 1, xiv [v in text], 1-3 bis. [*arminensis* in text.] [v. *Planorbulina*, and *P. tuberosa*, var.]
 ——— D'Orbigny, *Modèles*, No. 49, 1826.
 ——— Smedley, *Ency. Metrop.* 1845, undescr. pl. "Mollusca" ?
 7 and 8.
 ——— Cuvier, *Règne Animal*, 1836-46, ix (pls. x), 34, xv, 7.
 ——— Reuss, in Geinitz, *Grundr. Verstein.* 1845-46, 677, xxiv, 45.
 ——— Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, *Introd. Foram.* 1862, 201, fig. xxxii, F.
 ——— P., J., & B. [D'O., *Modèles*, 49], *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [3], xvi, 1865, 26, iii, 78. [= *Planorbulina.*]
 ——— Schwager, *Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital.* viii, 1877, 26, pl., 51.
 ——— Basset, *Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf.* 1884 (85), 162, fig. = *Planorb. rotula* (d'O.), v. *Ammonie foliaceæ*, and *Hammonie subrotundæ*.
 ——— **aspera**, Ehrenberg. *Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1841, 427.
 ——— Ehr., *Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1872, 288.
 ——— **baileyi**, Ehr., v. *Aristerospira*.
 ——— **caspia**, Ehrenberg. *Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1872 (1873), xii, 7.
 ——— **centoculus**, Ehrenberg. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxiv, 45. [= *Planorb. vulgaris.*]
 ——— chloë's, Ehrenberg. *Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1872, 288.
 P ——— **conspersa**, Ehrenberg. *Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1845, 372.
 ——— **cornu**, Ehrenberg. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxv, i, A, 46. [= *Planorb. ariminensis.*]
 P ——— **crisiæ**, Ehrenberg. *Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1858, 23.
 P ——— Ehr., *Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1872 (1873), xi, 18.
 P ——— **cymodoceæ**, Ehrenberg. *Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1858, 24.
 P ——— Ehr., *Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1872 (1873), xi, 19.
 ——— **decrescens**, Ehrenberg. *Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1872, 288.
 ——— **denticulata**, Ehrenberg. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xx, ii, 18. [= *Planorb. farcta.*]
 ——— **depressa**, Ehrenberg. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxiv, 48. [= *Planorb. ungeriana?*]
 ——— Ehr., *Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1861, 307.
 ——— Ehr., *Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1872 (1873), i, 20.
 ——— **diaphana**, Ehrenberg. *Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1872 (1873), v, 10.
 ——— **dubia**, d'Orbigny. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* vii, 1826, 280, No. 2. [v. also *Platulina.*]
 [PLATULINA] **dubia**, d'Orb. Guérin-Ménéville's Cuvier, *Iconographie, Mollusques*, 1829-43, 9, ii, 10.
 P ——— **elegans**, Ehrenberg. *Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1845, 372.
 ——— Ehr., *Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1844, 93; and *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xix, 93. [= *Planorbulina haidingeri.*]
 ——— Hopkins, *Execut. Doc. 45 Congress, Sess. 3, iv, Rpt. Chief Engineers*, pt. 2, App. W, 1878, 79, 885, ii, 66.
 ——— { **erosa** }, Ehrenberg. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxxv, A, iv, B, i. [= { **porosa** } *Globig. bulloides.*]

- PLANULINA euomphala**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 46. [= *Crist. cultrata*.]
 ——— **euridices**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 24.
 ? ——— **eurytheca**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 44. [= *Crist. cultrata*.]
 ? ——— ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 39. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*?]
 ——— ——— Ehr., Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 288.
 ——— **eusticta**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 38. [= *Planorbulina*.]
 ——— **flos**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 47. [= *Planorb. haidingeri*.]
 ——— **forbesii**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 24.
 ——— **fumigata**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 17. [= *Planorb. haidingeri*.]
 ? ——— **fusca**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 24.
 ——— **gemmacea**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 372.
 ——— **globigerina**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 26. [= *Globig. hirsuta*.]
 ——— ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 29. [= *Planorb. haidingeri*?]
 ——— ——— Ehr., Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 307.
 ——— ——— Ehr., Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 288.
 ——— ——— Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), i, 16; and iii, 3.
 ——— **globularis**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 94; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xix, 94. [= *Planorb. haidingeri*, limbate var.]
 ——— **granulata**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 25.
 ——— **groenlandica**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 307.
 ——— ——— Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), i, 17.
 ——— **hemprichii**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133.
 ——— **heptacyclus**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 257.
 ——— **heptas**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 41. [= *Planorb. farcta*, var.]
 ——— **heterocyclus**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 289.
 ——— ——— Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iv, 6.
 ——— **heteromphala**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 49 and ? 50. [Near *Trunc. lobatula*.]
 ——— **heteropora**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 58a, b. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
 ——— **hexacyclus**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 289.
 ——— **hexacyclus**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 257.
 ——— **hexas**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxiii, 45; and xxviii, 46. [*Rosalina globularis*? 1838.] [= *Crist. cultrata*.]
 ——— **holoplea**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 25.
 ——— **incerta**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 280, No. 3.
 ——— ——— = *Truncat. lobatula* (young); see *Ammonia plano-convexa*.

- PLANULINA incurva**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 36. [= *P. ariminensis*.]
 — **incurvata**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 42. [= *Pulvin. menardii*.]
 — — — — — Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 52. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
 — **integra**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 56, 57 and 61. [= *Planorbulina*.]
 ? — **involuta**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 49. [= *Crist. cultrata*.]
 — **isidis**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 31. [= ? *Globigerina*.]
 — **lævigata**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 307.
 — — — — — Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), i, 10.
 — **leiopentas**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 37. [v. *Aristerospira*; = *Planorbulina*.]
 — — — — — ? — — — — — Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 37. [= ? *Planorb.* near *haidingeri*.]
 — **lenticula**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133.
 — **lenticulina**? Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 42 and 43. [= *Planorbulina*.]
 — **leptoderma**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 307.
 — — — — — Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), v, 8.
 — **leptostigma**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 44 and 47. [= *Planorb. ariminensis*.]
 — — — — — Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 43. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
 — **libyca**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133.
 — **lugubris**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 372.
 — **marmorata**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 51. [= *Crist. rotulata*.]
 — **mauryana**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 289.
 — — — — — Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iii, 1.
 — **megalopentas**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 289.
 — — — — — Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iv, 7.
 — **megapora**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 46. [= *Planorb. vulgaris*.]
 — **membranacea**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 41. [= *Pulv. karsteni*.]
 — — — — — Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 43. [= *Pulvin. menardii* (d'O.).]
 — **mesolia**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 25.
 — **mica**? Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxvi, 67. [= *Planorbulina*.]
 — **micromphala**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 38-40. “= *Pl. turgida*, 1838, in part.” [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
 — — — — — Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 47. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
 — — — — — Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 59. [Near *Plan. ariminensis*.]
 — — — — — ? — — — — — Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 50. [= *Crist. rotulata*.]
 — — — — — ? — — — — — Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 162, ii, ix. [= *Rotalia beccarii*.] [Glauc.]
 — **micropentas**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 289.

- PLANULINA micropentas**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iv, 8.
- **millepora**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 51. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
- **mississippiica**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 41. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- **monticulosa**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 33. [= *Planorb. farcta*.]
- **morseniana**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 290.
- **nana**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133.
- **nebulosa**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 372.
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 35. [= ? *Planorbulina*.]
- **nitida**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133.
- ? —— **obliqua**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 373.
- **obscura**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1854, 248.
- **oceanii**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 427.
- **ocellaris**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 12. [Near *P. ariminensis*.]
- **ocellata**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1839, 133. [*Rotalia ocellata*, Ehr., in 1838 Abh.]
- Ehr., Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 67; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxi, 91. [= *Globig. bulloides*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 41. (“*Rosalina*, 1838.”) [= *Planorb. haidingeri*, subvar.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 53. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- **odontophæna**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 45a, b. [= *Crist. cultrata*.]
- **oligosticta**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 43. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- Ehr., Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 25.
- **omphalolepta**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 43. (*Pl. turrida*, 1838.) [= between *Crist. rotulata*, and *C. cultrata*.]
- **d’orbignii**, Roem. Verst. norddeutsch. Kreide, 1840–41, 98, xv, 24.
- **orci**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1853, 25.
- **ornata**, Roem. Verst. norddeutsch. Kreide, 1840–41, 98, xv, 25.
- **osnabrugensis**, v. Muenster. Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 390, iii, 5–8. [v. also *Rosalina*, and *Truncatulina*.]
- **pachyderma**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 31. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- **pardalis**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 57. [= *P. ariminensis*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 52. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
- **perforata**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxi, 89.
- **perihexas**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 290.
- Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iii, 13.
- **pertusa**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 67; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxii, 75. [= *Globigerina*.]
- **pharaonum**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 35. [= *Pulvin. menardii*, near *pulchella*.]
- **picta**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 52. [= *Pulvin. micheliniana* (d’O.).]
- **polysolenia**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 162, ii, xi. [= *Planorb. vulgaris*.] [Glauc.]

- PLANULINA pomerana**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxx, 30. [= *Pulvin. micheliniana*.]
- **porophæna**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 56. [= *P. ariminenensis*.]
- **porosa**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 68 ; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 19. [v. *Aristerospira* ; = *Planorb. farcta*.]
- Ehr., Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 94 ; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xix, 95. [= *Planorb. haidingeri*, limbate var.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 44. [= *Planorb. haidingeri*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 39 and 40. (“*Rosalina lævigata*, 1838, in part.”) [= *Planorb. haidingeri*, subvar.]
- Ehr., Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 308.
- **porosior**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), xii, 1.
- **profunda**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, p. 290.
- Ehr., in Koldewey, Zweite Deutsche Nordpolarfahrt, 1874, ii, n. d. i, 17 and 18.
- **prorotetras**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 50. [= *Planorb. tuberosa*, F. & M.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 16. [= *Glob. bulloides*.]
- **pyramidum**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133.
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 38. [= *Opercul. complanata*.]
- **quaternaria**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 373.
- **saxipara**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 36. [= *Planorbulina*.]
- **scutata**, see *Aristerospira*.
- **septenaria**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, ii, B, 10. [= *Planorb. vulgaris*.]
- **seriata**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), v, 9.
- ? —— **sicula**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133, iv, ii, iii.
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 48 and 49. [48 = *Rotalia*? 49 = *Planorbulina*?]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, ii. [Near *P. ariminenensis*.]
- **soldanii**, d’Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 280, No. 4. [v. *Planorbulina*.]
- = *Planorbulina* ; see *Hammonia subrotundæ* ; and *H. planæ rotundæ*.
- **sparsipora**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 22. [= *Rotalia orbicularis*.]
- **spatiosa**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 94 ; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxi, 95 [xxix, 15 ; xxx, 28 (near)]. [Near var. *pulchella* of *Pulv. repanda*.]
- **speciosa**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133.
- **spira**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 52. [= ? *Planorbulina*.]
- **sphærocharis**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, p. 290.
- Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iv, 9.
- **splendida**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133.
- **spongarium**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 26.
- **squamula**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 67 and 94 ; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxi, 94. [= *Planorbulina*, limbate var.]
- **stellaris**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 23. [= *Planorb. haidingeri*.]

- PLANULINA stigma**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 67; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxii, 77. [= *Globigerina*.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 29. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
 ——— **suboconaria**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 48. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
 ——— **syriaca**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 39. [= *Planorb. haidingeri*.]
 ——— **tenuis**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 427, iii, vii, 48. [= *Planorbulina*?]
 ——— Ehr., Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iii, 2.
 ? ——— **turgida**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133, iv, v, II.
 ——— Harting, Magt van het Kleine, 1849, 119, fig. 1; and 1866, 113, fig. 48¹; German by Dr. A. Schwartzkopf, 1851, 87, fig. 39¹.
 ? ——— Ehr., Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 373.
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 62. [= small *Operculina*.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 10. [Near *P. ariminensis*.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 21a. [*Planorb.*, or may be *P. ariminensis*.]
 ——— **umbilicata**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxx, 31. [= *Cristellaria*, doubtful.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxiii, 47; xxv, i, A, 40; and xxviii, 49. [= *Crist. cultrata*.]
 ? ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 59. [*Pl. millepora*, juv.?]
 [Near *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 48 and 51. [= *Pulvin. truncatulinoides* (d'O.).]
 ———? Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 55.
 ——— **vitrea**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 373.
 ——— Ehr., Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 94; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xix, 96. [= *Planorb. haidingeri*.]
 ——— **zapatocensis**, Karsten. Amtlicher Ber. 32 Vers. deutscher Nat. Aerzte, 1856 (1858), 114, vi, 4a, b, c, d; and Géol. Colomb. bolivarienne; 1886, 62, vi, 4a, b, c, d.
 ——— **sp.?** Ehrenberg, Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxv, B, iv, A, k, l. [= *Globigerinæ*.]
 ——— **sp.?** Ehrenberg, Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxv, B, iv, A, g, h. [*g* = *G. bulloides*; *h* = *Pulvin. menardii*.]
 [——?] Macdonald, Anu. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], xx, 1857, 193, v, 15.
 ——— Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1875 (1876), 158, i, 1.
PLATOUM, F. E. Schulze, 1875. Arch. Mikr. Anat. xi, 1875, 115.
 ——— **parvum**, F. E. Schulze. Arch. Mikr. Anat. xi, 1875, 115, vi, 1-4.
 ——— Möbius, Abh. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1888 (1889), 15.
PLATULINA, Guérin-Méneville, 1829-43. Misprint for *Planulina*.
PLATYŒCUS? **squama**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxx, 28. [Var. of *Pulvin. repanda*, near *P. spatiosa* (Ehr.).]
PLECANIUM, Reuss, 1861. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIV, Abth. 1, 1861 (1862), 383.
 ——— **acuminatum**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 92, x, 5a, b.
 ——— **agglutinans**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LIX, Abth. 1, 1869, 452, i, 1a, b, 2a, b.
 ——— **aratriforme**, Schwager. Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. ix, 1878, 527, i, 17.
 ——— **carinatum** (d'Orb.). Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. viii, 1877, 26, pl., 97. [*Textularia*, 1826.]
 ——— Andreae, Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 199, vii, 10.
 ——— **comatum**, Dunikowski. Kosmos [Lemberg], iv, 1879, 131, plate, 26.

- PLECANIUM concavum**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 129, i, 3. [v. *Textularia*.]
- **costatum**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 151, xiv, 8a, b.
- **cretaceum**, Dumikowski. Kosmos [Lemberg], IV, 1879, 130, plate, 25.
- **depravatum**, Schwager. Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ. XXI, 1865, 93, ii, 3.
- **depressum**, Olszewski. Sprawozd. Kom. fizyj. Ak. Umiej. Krakowie, IX, 1875, 134, ii, 8.
- **elegans**, Hantken. Magyar. Földt. Társ. Munkálatai, IV, 1868, 83, i, 5a, b.
- **eocænium**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. X, 1868 (1870), 603, i, 3 bis, a, b.
- **eurystoma**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 179, xxi, 19a, b.
- **fœdum**, Karrer. Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, XX, 1870, 165, i, 3.
- **gibbosum** [d'Orb.]* Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont., Abth. 1, 1876, 66, fig. 4², and 89, fig. 26. [On p. 89 given as *P. gibbum*, d'Orb.] [*Textularia*, 1826.]
- [Reuss.]* Hoernes, Elem. Palaeont. 1884, 33, fig. 26; French ed. 1886, same fig.
- **granosissimum**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 179, xxi, 18a, b.
- **granuliferum**, Gümbel. Sitz. k.-bay. Ak. Wiss. III, 1873, 39, no fig.
- **irregularare**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 151, xiv, 9a, b. [Error for 7.]
- **karrereri**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 178, xxi, 17a, b.
- **labiatum**, Reuss. Bull. Ac. Roy. Belge, [2], XV, 1863, 139. [*Textularia*, 1860.]
- **lanceolatum**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 129, i, 2.
- **laxatum**, Schwager. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 195, iv, 5a, b.
- **ligulatum**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, XXX, 1883, Pal. Theil, 115, xxvi (3), 15a-c.
- **lythostrotum**, Schwager. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 194, iv, 4a, b, c.
- **marixæ** (d'O.), v. **inermis**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 64, i, 5-7.
- ——— ——— ——— ——— ——— Gümbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. X, 1868 (1870), 603, i, 3 ter, a, b.
- **niloticum**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, XXX, 1883, Pal. Theil, 115, xxiv (3), 14a-c.
- **partschi**, Reuss. In Geinitz, Palaeontographica, XX, Th. 2, 1874, 126, xxiv, 13. [*Textularia*, 1860.]
- **roscidum**, Karrer. Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, XX, 1870, 165, i, 2.
- **rugosum**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LIX, Abth. 1, 1869, 453, i, 3a, b. [v. *Textularia*.]
- **scharrachbergense**, Andreae. Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 296, vi, 16.
- **serratum**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 66, i, 4a, b.
- **solitum**, Schwager. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 195, iv, 6a, b, c.
- **speyeri**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, L, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 449, i, 3.
- **spinulosum**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 65, i, 3a, b.
- **sturi**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, L, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 703, i, 1.

* Zittel's & Hoernes' figures are the same. They are evidently meant for, but they differ very much from, *Text. gibbosa*, d'Orb., Ann. Sci. Nat., and Modèles, 1826.

- PLECANIUM** *tuberiforme*, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 152, xiv, 10a, b [error for 9].
- PLECTINA**, Marsson, 1878. Marsson, Mitth. Nat. Ver. Neu-Vorpommern u. Rügen, Jahrg. x, 1878, 160. [Eine *Gaudryina*, die statt der spaltenförmigen Mündung am inneren Rande der letzten Kammer, an oder unter der Spitze der letzten Kammer eine runde Mündung besitzt.]
- *clava*, Marsson. Mitth. Nat. Ver. Neu-Vorpommern u. Rügen, Jahrg. x, 1878, 161, iii, 29a-d.
- *irregularis*, Marsson. Mitth. Nat. Ver. Neu-Vorpommern u. Rügen, Jahrg. x, 1878, 160, iii, 28a-e.
- PLEIONA**, Franzenau, 1888. Földtani Közlöny, xviii, 1888, 491; and Termész. Füzetek, xi, 1889, 146 and 203, fig. [*P. princeps*.] [A bicamerate, compressed Nodosarian.]
- *princeps*, Franzenau. Termész. Füzetek, xi, 1889, 146 and 205, woodcut.
- Franzenau, Math. termész. értesítő, vii, 1889, 254, iv, 9.
- PLEURITES**, Ehrenberg, 1854.
- ? ——— *americanus*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 20. [= *Virg. hemprichii*.]
- ? ——— *calciparus*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 28 and 29, and xxx, 19. [= *Virg. hemprichii* (Ehr.).]
- Kübler & Zwingli, Neujahrsblatt Bürgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866, 19, iii, 21. [= *Polymorphina*.]
- *cretæ*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 32. [= ? *Sphaeroid. bulloides*.]
- *turgens*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 37. [Probably *Virg. hemprichii*.]
- *turgidus*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 38. [= *Virg. hemprichii* (Ehr.).]
- PLEUROPHRYS**, Claparède & Lachmann. Mém. Inst. Nat. Génèvois, vi, 1858 (1859), 454.
- *lageniformis*, O. E. Schulze. Arch. Micr. Anat. xi, 1875, 125, vii, 6-8.
- Möbius, Abh. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1888 (1889), i, 20 and 21.
- For other species of this genus, see Archer, Quart. Journ. Micro. Sci. x, p. 17; Claparède, and Schulze, above quoted.
- PLEUROSTOMELLA**, Reuss, 1859. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xl, 1860, 203; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 410.
- *acuta*, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 37, xiii, 18; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 44, same pl. and fig.
- Schlumberger, F. Jeun. Nat., Aug. 1883, 119, ii, 5, 5a.
- Franzenau, Math. termész. értesítő, vii, 1889, 246, iv, 1.
- *alternans*, Schwager. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 238, vi, 79 and 80.
- Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. viii, 1877, 25, pl., 37.
- Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxiii, 1880, 199, ii, 46.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 412, li, 22 and 23.
- *barroisi*, Berthelin. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], i, 1880, 30, i (xxiv), 13a, b.
- *bellardi*, Hantken. Ertek. termes. köreből, xiii, No. 1, 1883, 25, ii, 1a, b; and Math. Nat. Ber. Ungarn, ii, 1884, 146.
- *brevis*, Schwager. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 239, vi, 81.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 411, li, 20a, b.
- *occæna*, Gumbel. Abh. m-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 630, i, 53a, b.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 37, xiii, 17; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 44, same pl. and fig.

- PLEUOSTOMELLA fusiformis**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XL, 1860, 205, viii, 1.
- Reuss' Models, No. 31, 1865 (Catal., No. 58, 1861). [= an extreme form of *Virgulina*.]
- **incrassata**, Hantken. Ertek. termes. köreből, XIII, No. 1, 1883, 25, i, 4a, b; 7a, b; and Math. Nat. Ber. Ungarn, II, 1884, 146.
- **obtusa**, Berthelin. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1880, 29, i (xxiv), 9a, b.
- **rapa**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 630, i, 54.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 411, li, 21a, b.
- **reussi**, Berthelin. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1880, 28, i (xxiv), 10a-12.
- **subnodosa**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XL, 1860, 204, viii, 2a, b. [*Nodos. nodosa*, 1845; *Dental. subnodosa*, 1850.]
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 412, lii, 12 and 13.
- **tenuis**, Hantken. Ertek. termes. köreből, XIII, No. 1, 1883, 25, i, 5a, b; and Math. Nat. Ber. Ungarn, II, 1884, 145. [Omitted in explan. to plate.]
- PLEUOSTOMINA**, Costa, 1862. Annuario Mus. Zool. Univ. Napoli, I, 1862, Art. 11, 94. [Conchiglia libera, inequilatera, compressa, con tre concamerazioni visibili allo esterno, delle quali una occupa per intero una delle facce, e le altre due la faccia opposta. Apertura piaggata su quest'ultima in fondo ad una cavità posta nella parte superiore della concamerazione più angusta.]
- **bi-mucronata**, Costa. Ann. Mus. Zool. Univ. Napoli, I, 1862, Art. 11, 94, no figure.
- PLEUOTREMA calcarina**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133.
- PLICATILIA**, Ehrenberg, 1838. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838 (1840), Tab. 1. [A family group name.]
- Pæcilospermos**, Mercatus, Metallothea, 1719, 285, fig., and 286, fig. [= *Nummulites*.]
- Polimorphina**, Hantken, 1875. Misprint for *Polymorphina*.
- POLLONTES vesicularis**, Montfort. Conch. syst. I, 1808, 247, 62d genre. [= *Miliol. seminulum*.]
- Bowdich, Elem. Conch. Part 1, 1822, 16, iii, 16. [*Miliolina*, striated.]
- POLYMORPHA globulifera**, Soldani. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 119, pl. 130pp, qq, rr. [*Globigerina helicina*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 277, 5.]
- **janiformia**, Sold. Testac. II, 1798, 39, pl. 14h. [*Textularia tuberosa*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 263, 26.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 119, pl. 132I, K. [*Textularia gibbosa*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 262, 6.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 119, pl. 132L, M. [*Textularia levigata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 262, 4.]
- **pineiformia**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 118, pl. 127H. [*Textularia obtusa*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 262, 1.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 118, pl. 127I, pl. 130vv. [*Bulimina aculeata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 269, 7.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 119, pl. 130ss, tt. [*Uvigerina pygmaea*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 269, 2.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 118, pl. 126xx, yy, zz, A, B. [*Uvigerina nodosa*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 269, 3.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 118, pl. 127C. [*Nod. sulcata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 253, 21.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 119, pl. 131xx. [*Bulimina trilobata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 269, 6.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 118, pl. 127K. [*Textularia echinata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 263, 24.]

- POLYMORPHA sagittulæ**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 120, pl. 1337.
 [*Textularia sagittula*, Defr. D'O., Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 263, 20.]
- **sphærulæ vitræ læves**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 115, pl. 118E.
 [*Nodos. (Gland.) lævigata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 252, 1.]
- **subcordiformia vel oviformia**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 114,
 pl. 112 (not 132)gg. [*Polymorphina (Glob.) ovata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat.
 VII, 1826, p. 266, 22.]
- **subovalia**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 115, pl. 117p. [*Marginu-
 lina lobata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 259, 12.]
- **triangulare**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 119, pl. 132G. [*Textu-
 laria caudata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 263, 25.]
- **tuberosa et globulifera**, Sold. Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 117, pl.
 123K. [*Globigerina elongata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 277, 4.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, p. 117, pl. 123H, I, O, P.
 [*Globigerina bulloides*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 277, 1.]
- Sold., Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791 (omitted at p. 116), pl. 122gg? [*Polymorphina
 (Pyrulina) gutta*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 267, 28.]
- POLYMORPHINA**, d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 265; Brady,
 Report Challenger, 1884, p. 557.
- **abavia**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, p.
 307, 337, i, iv. [“ May be *Bulimina*,” P. & J.] [Glaucinite.]
- **abbreviata**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1864, 303, xiii,
 44a, b.
- **acanthophora**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 30. [Near
Bigen. (Gemmulina) digitata, d'O.]
- **aculeata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 265, No. 5.
- ? ——— Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, p. 94;
 and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xix, 85. [= *Bulimina*.]
- **acuminata**, d'Orbigny. B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 219,
 xxxix, 4a, b. [*Pyrulina*, 1840.]
- ——— Chimmo, Bed of Atlantic, [1870], 19, iv, 5-27, x, A.
- ——— Brady, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], I, 1878, 435, xx, 5a, b.
- **acuminata**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876),
 n. d. viii, 4; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875,
 (1881), same pl. and fig.
- **acuta**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 265, No. 7.
- ——— D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 234, xiii, 4 and
 5; xiv, 5-7.
- **acuta**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 51,
 viii, 4; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881),
 p. 60, same pl. and fig.
- **acuta**, Olszewski. Sprawozd. Kom. fizyj. Ak. Umiej. Krakowie, ix, 1875,
 120, i, 13.
- (**Glob.**) **acuta**, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 386, iii, 36. [v. *Globu-
 lina*.]
- **adhærens**, Olszewski. Sprawozd. Kom. fizyj. Ak. Umiej. Krakowie,
 ix, 1875, 119, i, 11.
- **æqualis**, d'O. See *P. equalis*.
- **agglutinans**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1864, 293, xi, 5-8.
- ——— Terquem, Quatr. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1874, 292,
 xxx, 1 and 2.
- **amœna**, Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. ix, 1877, 385, xvi, b, 45.
- **ampla**, Karrer. Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xx, 1870, 181, ii, 13.
- **ampulla**, Jones. Prestwich, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. viii, 1852, 267,
 xvi, 14.
- **amygdala**, Terquem. Quart. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1874, 301, xxxii,
 28-30.
- ——— Deecke, Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. iv, Heft
 1, 1884, 54, ii, 19.

- POLYMORPHINA amygdala**, Terquem. Deecke, Mém. Soc. Emul. Montbéliard, xvi, 1886, [37], i, 20 and 20a.
- **amygdaloides**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xviii, 1856, 250, viii, 84. [*Globulina*, 1851.]
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 560, lxxi, 13.
- **amygdaloides**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], i, 1878, 39, iii (viii), 22a-30.
- Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], ii, 1882, 141, xiv (xxii), 30 and 31.
- **anceps**, Philippi. Tertiär. nordwest. Deutsch. 1843, 41 and 70, i, 34.
- Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xviii, 1856, 246, vi, 68; vii, 69.
- Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, l, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 472, iv, 2 and 3 [iii, 11 and 12 and iv; 1, also quoted = *P. regularis*].
- Reuss, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xxv, 1865, 155, iv, 9-11.
- B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 223, xxxix, 8a-c.
- Steinmann, Elem. Paleont. I, 1888, 28, fig. 9.
- **annulata**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1874, 304, xxxiii, 5 and 6.
- (**Glob.**) **angusta**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 290, xiii, 13-15.
- Andreae, Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 210, ix, 17.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 563, lxxii, 1-3.
- **angustata**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1864, 296, xii, 33-35.
- **applanata**, K. Miller. Schr. Ver. Gesch. Bodensee, Heft vii, 1877, [77], iv, 18. [Cast or concretion?]
- **appula**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, 286 [282], xviii, 17a, A, B.
- P — **armata**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, p. 373.
- **aristophanis**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 26.
- Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), xi, 1.
- **asparagus**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 14; and xxix, 31. [= *Virg. squamosa*.]
- Kübler & Zwingli, Neujahrsblatt Burgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866, 19, iii, 18. [= *Virgulina*.]
- **aspera**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 291.
- Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iv, 13.
- **asperella**, Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. ix, 1877, 385, xvii, 47.
- **asummata**, (Will.). Robertson, Trans. Edin. Geol. Soc. iv, 1883, 144. [Error for *acuminata*.]
- **australis**, (d'O.). B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 239, xli, 27a, b. [*Globulina*, 1839.]
- P — Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 427.
- (**Gutt.**) **austriaca**, d'Orb. Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. viii, 1877, 25, pl. 31. [*Guttulina*, 1846.]
- **avena**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1864, 309, xiii, 45a, b.
- **avia**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1853, 307 and 337, i, f. v. ["May be *Bulimina*," P. & J.] [*Glauconite*.]
- **biaperta**, Dunikowski. Kosmos [Lemberg], iv, 1879, 129, plate, 23.
- **bilocularis**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1864, 293, xi, 9-32.
- Terquem, Six. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 523, xxii, 26.
- Terquem, Quatr. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1874, 293, xxx, 7-35; xxxi, 1-18.
- Terq. et Berth., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], x, 1875, 67, v (xv), 18a-g.
- Terquem, Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1876, 497, xvii, 13a-16.

- POLYMORPHINA bilocularis**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 61, vii, 9a, b.
 ———— Deecke, Mém. Soc. Emul. Montbéliard, xvi, 1886, [43 and 45], i, 11.
 ———— **breoni**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1864, 295, xii, 1–24.
 ———— **bucculenta**, Berthelin. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], i, 1880, 58, iv (xxvii), 16a–17b.
 ———— **burdigalensis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 265, No. 2.
 ———— D'Orbigny, Modèles, 29, 1826.
 ———— P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, 29]; Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 23, ii, 48.
 ———— B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 224, xxxix, 9a, b.
 ———— Tate & Blake, Yorkshire Lias, 1876, 471, xvii, 36.
 ———— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 161, fig.
 ———— **campanulata**, v. Muenster. Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 385, iii, 22.
 ———— **cenomanensis**, d'Orb., 1847. D'Orbigny, Prodrôme de Paléont. ii, 1850, 185, No. 761.
 ———— (Glob.) **clavata**, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 386, iii, 38.
 ———— **cognata**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil i, 1864, 257, xxiv, 3a, b.
 ———— (Gutt.) **communis**, d'Orb. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 266, No. 15, xii, 1, 2, 3, 4. [v. *Guttulina*.]
 ———— D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 62, 1826.
 ———— (Gutt.) ———— Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 385, iii, 29.
 ———— Smedley, Ency. Metrop. 1845, n. d., pl. "Mollusca?" , 13–15.
 ———— (Gutt.) ———— Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 288, xiii, 16–18.
 ———— Parker & Jones, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], xix, 1857, 283, x, 25–27.
 ———— Parker & Jones, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], xix, 1857, 283, xi, 30–34. [32, *P. gibba*; 33, *P. lactea*.]
 ———— (Gutt.) ———— P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, 62], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 29, ii, 47. [= *P. lactea*, W. & J.]
 ———— B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 224, xxxix, 10a, b.
 ———— [Will.]. Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 37, v, 13; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ———— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 200, viii, 4.
 ———— Jones, in Microgr. Dict., ed. 4, 1883, 620, xxiii, 40a, b.
 ———— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 568, lxxii, 19.
 ———— (Gutt.) ———— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 161, fig.
 ———— See *Orth. unilocularis*, etc.
 ———— **complanata**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 234, xiii, 25–30.
 ———— Mackie, Recreative Science, i, 1859, 148, fig. 24.
 ———— Reuss' Models, No. 72, 1865 (Catal., No. 67, 1861).
 ———— J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. xix, 1866, n. d., i, 52–53 and 60.
 ———— B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 230, xl, 14a, b; and cuts in text.
 ———— Balkwill & Millett, Journ. Micr. iii, 1884, 84, iv, 9.
 ———— **compressa**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 233, xii, 32–34.
 ———— Brady, Proc. Somerset. Arch. and Nat. Hist. Soc. xiii, 1865–66 (1867), 230, iii, 50.
 ———— J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. xix, 1866, n. d., i, 54, 65, 77–80.
 ———— B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 227, xl, 12a–f.

- POLYMORPHINA compressa**, d'Orbigny. P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VIII, 1871, 170, xi, 105. [See *P. tuberosa*.]
 _____ Tate & Blake, Yorkshire Lias, 1876, 470, xvii, 32.
 _____ Schlumberger, F. Jeun. Nat., Jan. 1882, i, 16.
 _____ Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 620, xxiii, 43.
 _____ Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxv, 1883, 182, ii, 21.
 _____ Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 565, lxxii, 9-11; fistulose form, lxxiii, 17.
 _____ Mariani, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. VII (1889), 288, x, 13.
 _____ Terrigi, Mem. R. Acc. Lincei, [4], VI, 1889, 113, vi, 10. See *P. lactea* (W. & J.)
 _____ **compressa**, Philippi. Tertiär. nordwest. Deutsch. 1843, 69, i, 35.
 _____ **compressiuscula**, Gümbel, Abh. m-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 647, ii, 82a, b.
 _____ **concava**, Williamson. B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 236, xl, 22a, b. [v. *P. lactea*.]
 _____ **consecta**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 265, No. 10.
 _____ **contorta**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 257, xxiv, 4a, b.
 _____ **(Glob.) costata**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 291, xiv, 5 and 6.
 _____ B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 240, xli, 31a, b.
 _____ **crassa**, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 385, iii, 27.
 _____ Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xviii, 1856, 250, viii, 82.
 _____ **(Gutt.) crassatina**, v. Muenster. Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 385, iii, 30.
 _____ **cruciata**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1864, 299, xiii, 1-16.
 _____ Terquem, Six. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 524, xxii, 27a, b.
 _____ Terquem, Quatr. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1874, 301, xxxii, 12-27.
 _____ Terq. et Berth., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], x, 1875, 69, vi (xvi), 2a-g.
 _____ Terquem, Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1876, 498, xvii, 18-22.
 _____ Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 63, vii, 16 and 17.
 _____ **cylindroides**, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 385, iii, 26. [v. *Proroporus*.]
 _____ Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xviii, 1856, 249, viii, 78.
 _____ B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 221, xxxix, 6a, b, c.
 _____ **(Gutt.) damæcornis**, Reuss. Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 40, xiii, 85.
 _____ Wright, Rept. Proc. Belfast Nat. F. C., App. III, 1875, 85 [87], iii, 16 and 17.
 _____ **decora**, Reuss. Bull. Ac. Roy. Belg. [2], xv, 1863, 152, iii, 41.
 _____ **depauperata**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, lv, Abth. I, 1867, 89, iii, 9a-c.
 _____ B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 215, fig.
 _____ **digitata** d'Orb. Guérin-Ménéville's Cuvier, Iconographie, Mollusques, 1829-43, 9, iii, 3.
 _____ Cuvier, Animal Kingdom, Henderson's ed. III, 1834 (pls. 1837), 19, vi, 3.
 _____ **digitalis**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 235, xiv, 1-4.
 _____ B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 238, xli, 25a, b.
 ? _____? _____ Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxiii, 1880, 183, i, 13.
 _____ Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 141, xiv (xxii), 29a, b.

- POLYMORPHINA digitalis**, d'Orbigny. Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxv, 1883, 184, ii, 23, 24.
- *dilatata*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 265, No. 11.
- *dilatata*, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. iii, 1851, 83, vi, 49.
- *disjuncta*, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1874, 303, xxxiii, 3.
- *dispar*, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil i, 1864, 261, xxiv, 8a, b.
- *dispar*, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 130, xvii, 4a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- *distincta*, Terquem. Six. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 525, xxii, 32.
- Tate & Blake, Yorkshire Lias, 1876, 471, xvii, 35.
- *elegantissima*, Parker & Jones. Phil. Trans. clv, 1865, Table x, 438.
- B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 231, xl, 15a-c.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 566, lxxii, 12-15.
- *equalis* [*æqualis*], d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 265, No. 13.
- *exserta*, Berthelin. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], i, 1880, 57, iv (xxvii), 22a-23b.
- *farciminoides*, K. Miller. Schr. Ver. Gesch. Bodensee, Heft vii, 1877, [77], iv, 16 and 17. [Cast or concretion?]
- *fischeri*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], i, 1878, 41, iii (viii), 37a-39.
- *fistulosa*, Will. B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 246, xlii, 38d. [v. *P. lactea*.]
- *fontinensis*, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1874, 298, xxxi, 29 and 30.
- *foveolata*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, lv, Abth. 1, 1867, 90, iv, 2a-c.
- *frondiformis*, Searles Wood. Morris, Catal. Brit. Fossils, 1843, 62; J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. xix, 1866, App. i and ii (foot-notes), pl. i, figs. 62, 63, and 69; pl. iv, figs. 11-14.
- B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 241, xli, 33a-c.
- (Glob.) *fusiformis*, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 386, iii, 37.
- Tate & Blake, Yorkshire Lias, 1876, 470, xvii, 31.
- B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 219, xxxix, 5a, b, c; and woodcut e, p. 220. [*P. liassica*.]
- *fundiformis*, J., P., & B. Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. xix, 1866, n. d., i, 62, 63, and 69.
- *gaultina*, Berthelin. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], i, 1880, 58, iv (xxvii), 19a-c.
- (Glob.) *gibba*, d'Orb. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 266, No. 20. [v. *Globulina*.]
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 63, 1826.
- (Glob.) ——— Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 386, iii, 32.
- (Gutt.) ——— Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 289, xiii, 1-4.
- (Gutt.) ——— v. *ovoidea*, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 289, xiii, 5-7.
- (Gutt.) ——— v. *pirula* [*pyrula*], Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 290, xiii, 11 and 12.
- (Gutt.) ——— v. *subgibba*, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 289, xiii, 8-10.
- (Glob.) ——— P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, 63], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 29, ii, 52.
- J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. xix, 1866, n. d., i, 49-51.
- v. *orbicularis*, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, lviii, Abth. 1, 1868, 174, iv, 8.
- B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 216, xxxix, 2a-d.

- POLYMORPHINA gibba**, v. *æqualis*, d'O. B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 216, xxxix, 2c, d. [*Globulina*, 1846.]
- _____? _____ K. Miller, Sehr. Ver. Gesch. Bodensee, Heft vii, 1877, [77], iv, 19. [Cast or concretion?]
- _____ Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 561, lxxi, 12a, b; fistulose form, lxxiii, 16.
- _____ (Glob.) _____ Andreae, Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 209, ix, 10-13.
- _____ (Glob.) _____ Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 161, fig.
- _____ Wright, Proc. Belfast Nat. Field Club, 1884-85, App. ix, 1886, 329, xxvi, 11. (Fistulose.)
- _____ Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. [2], vi, 1886, 755, xvi, 5.
- _____ *gibbosa*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 63, vii, 15.
- _____ *gigantea*, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 262, xxiv, 9a, b.
- _____ *gigas*, Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. ix, 1877, 384, xvii, 44.
- _____ *glabra*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 30. [= *Virg. squamosa*.]
- _____ (Glob.) *globosa*, von Muenster. Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 386, iii, 33. [v. *Globulina*.]
- _____ (Glob.) _____ Reuss, Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 40, xiii, 82.
- _____ Karrer, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LII, Abth. 1, 1865 (1866), 497, pl., 12.
- ? _____ *globulosa*, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 373.
- _____ *globularis*. See *Orth. unilocularis* = *G. globosa*.
- _____ *glomerata*, Roemer. Verst. norddeutsch. Kreide, 1840-41, 97, xv, 19.
- _____ Reuss, Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 40, xii, 32.
- _____ *gracilis*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LXII, Abth. 1, 1870, 486; von Schlicht, xxxi, 34, 35, "Foram. Septar. Pietzpuhl," 1870, xxxii, 5-8, 27, 28.
- _____ (Glob.) *granulosa*, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 290, xiv, 1 and 2.
- _____ B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 238, xli, 26a, b.
- _____ *gravis*, Karrer. Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xx, 1870, 181, ii, 12.
- _____ (Pyrulina) *gutta*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 267, No. 28, xii, 5 and 6. [v. *Pyrulina*.]
- _____ D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 30, 1826.
- _____ (Pyrulina) _____ P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, 30], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 24, ii, 51.
- _____ J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. XIX, 1866, n. d., i, 46 and 47.
- _____ B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 218, xxxix, 3a, b.
- _____ P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], viii, 1871, 171, xi, 107.
- _____ (Pyrulina) _____ Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 161, fig.
- _____ Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. [2], vi, 1886, 755, xvi, 6.
- _____ (Pyrul.) _____ = *P. gutta*, d'O. See *Polymorphum*.
- _____ See *Orth. unilocularis*, etc.
- _____ *guttata*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LXII, Abth. 1, 1870, 487; von Schlicht, "Foram. Septar. Pietzpuhl," 1870, xxx, 25-32.
- _____ *guttiformis*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 42, ix (xiv), 24a, b.
- _____ *guttula*, Reuss. B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 215, cut. [*Globulina*, 1851.]
- _____ *gyzensis*, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 26, 27? [Probably Textularian.] [Compare *Grammobotrys* and *Sphaeroidina*.]

- POLYMORPHINA hirsuta**, B., P., & J. Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 243, xlii, 37.
- **horrida**, Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. ix, 1877, 385, xvib, 46.
- **horrida**, Reuss. Wright, Rept. Proc. Belfast Nat. F. C., App. III, 1875, 85 [87], iii, 14 and 15. [*Globulina*, 1851.]
- **humboldti**, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 347, xviii, 7 and 8.
- [**humboldtii**] ——— B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 236, xl, 21a, b.
- **imbricata**, Terquem. Six. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 524, xxii, 23a, b.
- **immutabilis** (?), Schwager. Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ. xxi, 1865, vii, 12 and 13. [Described by Schwager, together with ii, 4, on p. 138 as *mutabilis*.]
- **incavata**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 260, xxiv, 7a, b.
- **incerta**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 286, xiii, 19–21.
- **inequalis** [**inæqualis**], d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 265, No. 4.
- **inflata**, Terquem. Bull. Soc. zool. Fr. xi, 1886, 335, xi, 23.
- **inflata** *, Will. [?] Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont. Abth. 1, 1876, 86, fig. 23².
- **innormalis**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, 283, xiii, 28–30.
- **insignis**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xviii, 1856, 248, vii, 74 and 75.
- **intorta**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1874, 300, xxxii, 11.
- **irregularis**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 137, ii, 12 and 13; also in Spanish, 1840, 131, same pl. and fig.
- ——— B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 239, xli, 29a, b.
- **irregularis**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1864, 297, xii, 36.
- **labiata**, Schwager. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 246, vii, 90.
- (**Glob.**) **lacrima**, Reuss. Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845–46, i, 40, xii, 6, xiii, 83. [*v. Globulina*.]
- **lactea**, Walker & Jacob. Williamson, Recent British Foram. 1858, 70, vi, 145–152, "145–147 typica." [*Serpula*, 1798.]
- ——— **v. acuminata**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 71, vi, 148.
- ——— **v. communis**, [d'Orb.]. Williamson, Recent British Foram. 1858, 72, vi, 153–155.
- ——— **v. concava**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 72, vi, 151 and 152.
- ——— **v. fistulosa**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 72, vi, 150.
- ——— **v. oblonga**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 71, vi, 149 and 149a.
- ——— Dawson, Canad. Nat. iv, 1859, 28, fig. 2 and 3.
- ——— **v. horrida** [Reuss]. Mackie, Recreative Science, I, 1859, 148, fig. 23. [Given also as *Globigerina tubulosa*, d'Orb. A misprint for *Globulina*.]
- ——— Jones & Parker, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. xvi, 1860, xx, 44.
- ——— Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 359, xiii, 45 and 46.
- ——— **v. compressa**, d'O. Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 361, xiii, 47–51. [*v. P. compressa*.]
- ——— **v. tubulosa**, d'O. Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 362, xiii, 52a–d. [*Globulina*, 1846.]
- ——— Brady, Proc. Somerset. Arch. and Nat. Hist. Soc. xiii, 1865–66 (1867), 230, iii, 49.

[* Zittel refers to the Monogr. Polymorph., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1869; and, although *P. inflata* is not mentioned therein, *P. lactea* (W. & J.), pl. xxxix, fig. 1, is very close to this form.]

- POLYMORPHINA lactea**, Walker & Jacob. J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. xix, 1866, n. d., i, 48.
- _____ B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 213, xxxix, 1a-c.
- _____ v. **acuminata**, Will. B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 222, xxxix, 6c. [*v. supra.*]
- _____ v. **amygdaloides**, Reuss. B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 214, figg. in text, 215. [*Globulina*, 1851.]
- _____ B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, xl, 12a.
- _____ P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], viii, 1871, 170, xi, 104. [*v. P. (Glob.) ovata*, d'O.]
- _____ Dawson, Canad. Nat. vi, 1872, 254, iii, 2.
- _____ Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 37, v, 12; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- _____ Toulou, Mitth. geogr. Ges. Wien, xviii, 1875, 165, pl., 17.
- _____ Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 79, x, 19 and 20; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- _____ Nicholson, Manual Palaeont. 1879, i, 114, fig. 18j.
- _____ Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 559, lxxi, 11; 14 var. and fistulose form, lxxiii, 14.
- _____ Gumbel, Geol. Bayern, Th. I, Lief. 2, 1885, fig. 266, 15.
- _____ Dawson, Handbook Zoology, ed. 3, 1886, 44, fig. 34.
- _____ Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. xii, pt. 7, 1888, 224, xlv, 11.
- _____ Terrigi, Mem. R. Acc. Lincei [4], vi, 1889, 113, vi, 8, 9. See *Misilus*; *Cantharus*; and *Arethusa*.
- _____ **lagenalis**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1864, 301, xiii, 39a, b.
- _____ **lanceolata**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. iii, 1851, 83, vi, 50.
- _____ (Gutt.) _____ Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xlvi, Abth. 1, 1863 (1864), 58 and 67, vii, 75a-c, 76, 77a, b, 78a, b, 79-84.
- _____ Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 564, lxxii, 5 and 6.
- _____ (Gutt.) _____ Andreae, Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 210, ix, 18-20.
- _____ (Gutt.) **lata**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 288, xiii, 22-24.
- _____ **leopolitana**, Reuss. Haidinger's Naturw., Abh. iv, (1), 1851, 44, iv, 11.
- _____ **leprosa**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, lv, (1), 1867, 89, iv, 3a-c.
- _____ **liassica**, Strickland. Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. II, 1846, 30, fig. b.
- _____ B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 220, fig.
- _____ **ligua**, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 385, iii, 25. [Name corrected to *lingua*.]
- _____ [*lingua*] _____ Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xviii, 1856, 248, vii, 77.
- _____ [_____] _____ B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 230, fig.
- _____ **lingulata**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 255, xxiv, 1a, b.
- _____ **longicollis**, Karrer. Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xx, 1870, 181, ii, 11.
- _____ **longicollis**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. xxi, 1881, 64.
- _____ Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 572, lxxiii, 18 and 19.
- _____ **longirostrata**, Gumbel. Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xix, 1869, 178, v, 14 and 15. [*P. longirostris* in explanation to plate.]
- _____ **longirostris**, Gumbel. See *P. longirostrata*.
- _____ **longissima**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, n. d. xiii, 22 and 23.
- _____ **marsupium**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 258, xxiv, 5a, b.
- _____ **media**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 287, xiii, 28 and 29.
- _____ **metensis**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1864, 301, xiii, 38a, b.
- _____ Terq. et Berth., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], x, 1875, 68, vi (xvi), 1a-j.

- POLYMORPHINA minima**, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 344, xvii, 3.
- (Gutt.) aff. *minima*, Born. Andreae, Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 210, ix, 16. [*Globulina* in plate.]
- (Glob.) *minuta*, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 386, iii, 35. [*v. Globulina.*]
- B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 215, fig.
- **mucronata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 130, xvii, 3; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **munsteri**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xviii, 1856, 249, viii, 80.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), n. d. vii, 16; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 61, same pl. and fig.
- **mutabilis**, Schwager. Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ. xxi, 1865, 138, ii, 4; vii, 12 and 13. [*Polimorphina*, on p. 138; in descriptions of plate vii, these specimens are described as *immutabilis*, q. v.]
- **myristiformis**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 73, vi, 156 and 157.
- B., P., & J., Trans. Linn. Soc. xxvii, 1870, 239, xli, 30a-c.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 571, lxxiii, 9 and 10.
- Balkwill & Millett, Journ. Micr. III, 1884, 84, iv, 10.
- **nitiduscula**, Schwager. Benecke's Geogn. Pal. Beiträge, I, 1866, 308, fig. 12.
- **nodosaria**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xlviii (1), 1863 (1864), 58, vii, 85.
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- Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 620, xxiii, 41.
- **ornata**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, (1), 1868, 175, iv, 10.
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- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 564, lxxii, 7 and 8.
- Agassiz, Three Cruises "Blake," II, 1888, 166, fig. 509.
- (Glob.) ——— = *P. lactea* (W. & J.). See *Polymorpha subcordiformia*, etc. [*Globulina*, 1826.]
- **oviformis**, Terquem. Cinq. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 449, xviii, 12a, b.
- Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 40, iii (viii), 34a, b.
- **ovigera**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1864, 304, xiv, 1-15.
- **ovula**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1864, 294, xi, 33-44.
- **ovulata**, Dunikowski. Kosmos [Lemberg], iv, 1879, 128, plate, 22.
- **ovulum**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XVIII, 1856, 250, viii, 83.
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- **pernæformis**, Stache. Novara-Expéd., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 256, xxiv, 2a, b.
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- (Gutt.) ——— v. **deltoidea**, Reuss. Andreae, Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 210, ix, 21.

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- **sacculus**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1864, 303, xiii, 43a, b.
- **schwageri**, Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. ix, 1877, 384, xvii, 43.
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- **semitecta**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, lv, Abth. 1, 1867, 91, iii, 10a-c.

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- (**Glob.**) **striata**, Egger. *Neues Jahrbuch*, 1857, 291, xiv, 3 and 4.
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- POLYSTOMATIUM**, Ehr., 1855. Abh. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 172, v, xii. [= *Polystomella*.] [Glauc.]
- **leptactis**, Ehr. Abh. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 171, v, xiii-xv. [= *Polystomella craticulata*; see Carpenter, "Introd.," xvi, 9.] [Glauc.]
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- **angulata**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 302, xv, 5 and 6.
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- **calcar**, Brown. Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit. ed. 2, 1844, 1, i, 1 and 2. [= *Crist. rotulata*.]
- **calcar**, G. B. Sowerby. Foram. Colne Tidal River, 1856, [privately printed], plate, fig. 4. [? a *Cristellaria*.]
- **canariensis**, Reeve. Conch. system. II, 1842, 291, cexcvii, 7. [*Globigerina*, d'Orb. = *Globigerina*.]
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- **costifera**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 47, ii (x), 26a, b.
- **crassula**, Walk., var. **scapha**, F. & M. Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. XIX, No. 4, 1882, 114, viii, 299 and 300. [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
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 v. (*Nonion*.) *fabia* (F. & M.). Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 402, xiv, 36.
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 v. *crassa*, Möbius. Beitr. Meeresfauna Insel Mauritius, etc. 1880, 101, xi, 4-7; xii. [Structural.]
 v. (*Nonion*.) *umbilicatulula*, Mont. Hamilton, Trans. N. Zealand Inst. XIII, 1881, 395, xvi, 14.
 v. *poeyana*, d'Orb. Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. XIX, No. 4, 1882, 116, viii, 301 and 302. [See *P. poeyana*.]
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- POLYSTOMELLA** *crispa* [Linn.]. Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162 fig.
- _____ Gumbel, Geol. Bayern, Th. I, Lief. 2, 1885, fig. 266, 25.
- _____ Dawson, Handbook Zoölogy, ed. 3, 1886, 45, fig. 37.
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- _____ Hogg, Microscope, 1886, 375, fig. 207^a.
- _____ Anon., Sci. News, 4 May, 1888, 413, fig. 18.
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- [_____] Targioni, Relaz. d'alc. viaggi, IV, 1770, p. viii, pl. 1, figs. 6, 7, and 8. [See *Nautilo*.]
- [_____] Soldani, Testac. I, pt. 1, 1789, p. 54, pl. 33F and pl. 34G, H = this form. See also *Naut. striati*.
- _____ = *P. macella* (F. & M.); see *Nautili striati communes (crispi* Linnaei).
- _____ See *Themeon*.
- _____ *cryptostoma*, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 301, ix, 19 and 20.
- _____ *depressula*, Brown. Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit. ed. 2, 1844, 1, i, 3. [= *Crist. rotulata*.]
- _____ *depressula*, G. B. Sowerby. Foram. Colne Tidal River, 1856 [privately printed], plate, fig. 1. [= *P. crispa*.]
- _____ *decipiens*, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 220, xix, 13A, B.
- _____ *discoidalis*, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 56, vi, 23 and 24; also in Spanish, 1840, 76, same pl. and fig.
- _____ *discrepans*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, L, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 478, iv, 7a, b.
- _____ *etrusca*, DeFrance. Dict. Sci. Nat. XXXII, 1824, 183; Blainville, Malacol. 1825, 389.
- _____ *excavata*, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 25, ii, 2a-f; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- _____ *exoleta*, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, n. d., xix, 10.
- _____ *fichtelliana*, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 125, vi, 7 and 8.
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- _____ [*fichteli*] _____ Walther, Mitth. Zool. Stat. Neapel, VIII, 1888, 382, xx, 9.
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- _____ Reuss, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 370, xlviii, 3.
- _____ Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 303, xv, 21 and 22.
- _____ Eichwald, Lethaea Rossica, III, 1853, 3, i, 1a, b, c.
- _____ Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 48, ii (x), 27a, b.
- _____ Walther, Mitth. Zool. Stat. Neapel, VIII, 1888, 382, xx, 5.
- _____ *gaimardii*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 284, No. 5.
- _____ *gibba*, Schultze. Organismus Polythal. 1854, 66, vi, 1-4.
- _____ *granulata*, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 214, xi [error for x], 7a, A, B, C.
- _____ *hauerina*, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 122, vi, 1 and 2.
- _____ *imperatrix*, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XXI, 1881, 66.

- POLYSTOMELLA imperatrix**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 738, cx, 13-15.
- **indigena**, Eichwald. Lethaea Rossica, III, 1853, 4, i, 2a, b, c. [*Lenticulina*, 1830.]
- **inflata**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLII, 1860 (1861), 358, i, 10a, b.
- **josephina**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 130, vi, 25 and 26.
- ———— Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 303, xv, 10 and 11.
- ———— Hoernes, Elem. Palaeont. 1884, 25, fig. 11; French ed. 1886, same fig.
- **karrereri**, Olszewski. Sprawozd. Kom. fizyj. Ak. Umiej. Krakowie, IX, 1875, 128, ii, 4.
- **laevigata**, Michelotti. Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. XXII, 1841, 288, ii, 7.
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- ———— Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 47, ii (x), 24a, b.
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- ———— D'Orbigny, Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 29, iii, 1 and 2.
- **listeri**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 128, vi, 19-22.
- **macella** (F. & M.). P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VIII, 1871, 239, xii, 154. [See *Nautilus*, 1798.]
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- ———— See *Ammonia*.
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- **metensis**, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XXXIX, 1858, 628, iv, 7a, b.
- **minima**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 333, xvii, 38, 38a.
- **minuta**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 478, iv, 6a, b.
- **nobilis**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 710, ii, 15.
- P ———— **obscura**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, XXX, Pal. Theil, 1883, 138, xxvii (4), 2a-c.
- **obtusa**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 124, vi, 5 and 6.
- **oceanensis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 285, No. 8.
- **ornata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 215, x, 8; xix, 16A, B, C.
- **ortenburgensis**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 302, xv, 7-9.
- **oweniana**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 30, iii, 3 and 4.
- **planulata**, Lamarek. Hist. Anim. s. Vert. VII, 1822, 625.
- ———— DeFrance, Dict. Sci. Nat. XXXII, 1824, 183; Atlas, Conch. xv, 8. [= *P. macella* (F. & M.).]
- ———— Blainville, Manuel Malac. et Conch. 1825 (pls. 1827), 388, viii [error for vii], 8.
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- POLYSTOMELLA poeyana**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 55, vi, 25 and 26; also in Spanish, 1840, 75, same pl. and fig.
- ♀ ——— **polypora**, Gümbel. Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ. xviii, 1862, 231, iv, 6a, b.
- **punctata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], i, 1878, 16, i (vi), 7a, b.
- **quaterpunctata**, Abich. Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. [Math. Phys.] St. Pétersbourg, [6], vii, 1859, ix, 8a, b.
- **regina**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 129, vi, 23 and 24.
- Mackie, Recreative Science, i, 1859, 147, fig. 12.
- **rotula**, Michelotti. Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. xxii, 1841, 288, ii, 8.
- **rugosa**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 123, vi, 3 and 4.
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- **sagra**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 55, vi, 19 and 20; also in Spanish, 1840, 74, same pl. and fig.
- **salentina**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, 218, xix, 12A, B, C.
- **savii**, Michelotti. Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. xxii, 1841, 287, i, 7.
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- **spinulosa**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, n. d., xix, 14.
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- **striatopunctata** (Fichtel & Moll). J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. xix, 1866, n. d., ii, 38, 39. [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
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- [Structural.]
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- B., P., & J., Trans. Zool. Soc. xii, pt. 7, 1888, 230, xliii, 17.
- Terrigi, Mem. R. Acc. Lincei, [4], vi, 1889, 120, x, 2.
- Soldani, Testac. i, 1, 1789, 54, pl. 34ee, ff = this form.
- See *P. crista* (Linn.).
- **strigilata** (F. & M.). Schultze, Organismus Polythal. 1854, 64, iv and v. [*Nautilus*, 1798.] [Structural.]
- Bronn, Klassen Ordn. Thier-Reichs, i, 1859, 71, v, 1 and 2.
- Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 211, xi, 1 and 2.
- Schlumberger, F. Jeun. Nat., Feb. 1882, ii, 10 (after Schultze).
- = *P. crista*; see *Nautili striati*, etc.
- See *Andromedes*.
- var. See *Sporilus*.
- **striolata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, n. d., xix, 15, 18.
- **subaculeata**, Eichwald. Lethaea Rossica, iii, 1855, i, 3a, b, c.
- **subcarinata**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 301, xiv, 24 and 25.
- **subnodosa** (v. M.). Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xviii, 1856, 240, iv, 51. [*Robulina*, 1838.]
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 734, cx, 1a, b.

- POLYSTOMELLA subumbilicata**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. II, 1848, 143, xii, 32 and 33.
- *tenuissima*, Karrer. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 83, xvi, 17 [error for 16].
- *teretiuscula*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 16, i (vi), 9a-10b.
- *umbilicata*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 285, No. 9.
- *umbilicatula*, Walker & Boys. See *Nautilus*.
- ———— Williamson, Recent British Foram. 1858, 42, iii, 81, 82, 82a (v. *incerta*). [= *P. striatopunctata*.]
- ———— v. *incerta*, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 44, iii, 82a. [= *P. arctica*, P. & J.]
- ———— Dawson, Canad. Nat. IV, 1859, 27, fig. 1.
- ———— Cooke, Thousand Objects Microsc. 1869, 92, ix, 17.
- ———— Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 25, ii, 3a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- ———— West, Journ. Postal Micros. Soc. II, pt. 5, 1883, 42, xxi, 4 and 5.
- *ungeri*, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 369, xlviii, 2.
- *venusta*, Schultze. Organismus Polythal. 1854, 67, vi, 7-9.
- ———— Haeckel, Das Protistenreich, 1878, 36, fig. 20.
- *verriculata*, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XXI, 1881, 66.
- ———— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 738, cx, 12a, b.
- *vortex*, Blainville. Man. Malacol. 1825, 389. [= *Cristellaria*, q. v.]
- *vulgaris*, Reeve. Conch. system. II, 1842, 291, ccxvii, 8. [*Planorbulina*, d'O. = *Planorb.*]
- [—— ?] Ledermüller, Mikr. Gemüths, 1763, 16, viii, b.
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- Rüttimeyer, Nouv. Mém. Soc. Helvet. Sci. Nat. XI, 1850, Mém. 2, iv, 57.
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- J. G. Wood, Common Objects Micro. 1867, 121, xii, 13.
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- ind. Abich, Geol. Forsch. Kaukas. Ländern, 1882, 239, x, 6.
- sp. Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 230, xliii, 18.
- Neumayr, Stämme d. Thierreiches, I, 1889 (8), 185, fig. 27b.
- see *Nautila*.
- see *Nautilus*.
- “**Polythalamia**” (cretaceous), Hitchcock, Elem. Geology, 1860, 30th ed. 382, 383, figures. [*Textularia*, *Globig.*, *Planorb.*]
- POLYTREMA**, Risso, 1826. Hist. Nat. Europe Mérid. v, 1826, 340; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 719.
- *balaniforme*, Carter, 1876. Carter, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], xvii, 1876, 198, xiii, 7-10. [*Carpenteria*, Gray, 1858.]
- *corallina*, Risso. Hist. Nat. Europe Mérid. v, 1826, 340, n. fig.
- *cylindricum*, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], v, 1880, 441, xviii, 1a-g.
- *marticensis*, Sassan d'Allard. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], XII, 1884, 565.
- *mesentericum*, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], v, 1880, 444, xviii, 3a-h.
- *miniacea* (Pallas). See *Millepora*, 1766.
- ———— [Esper]. Defrance, Dict. Sci. Nat. Atlas, Zooph. 1816-30, xlv, 4, 4a.
- ———— Blainville, Actinologie, 1834, 410, lxi, 4, 4a.
- [miniaceum] ———— Schultze, Arch. für Naturgesch. (Wiegmann's), 1863 (29th Jahrg.), i, 81-102, pl. viii; and Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xii, 1863, 408, vii.
- [miniaceum], [Blainv. (1834)]. Carter, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], xvii, 1876, 185, xiii, 1-6.

- POLYTREMA** [*miniaceum*], v. *album*, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], xix, 1877, 213, xiii, 14.
- [*miniaceum*], v. *cinnamomum*, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], xix, 1877, xiii, 15.
- [*miniaceum*] ——— Möbius, Beitr. Meeresfauna Insel Mauritius, etc. 1880, 85, vii, 1-17. [Structural.]
- [*miniaceum*] ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 208, ix, 11.
- [*miniaceum*] [(Linn.)]. Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 721c, 5-9; cl, 1.
- [*miniaceum*] ——— v. *alba*, Carter. Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 721, cl, 2 and 3.
- [*miniaceum*] ——— Agassiz, Three Cruises "Blake," II, 1888, 169, fig. 519.
- *planum*, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], xvii, 1876, 211, xiii, 18 and 19. [In *ibidem*, [5], v, 1880, 445, Carter refers this to *Gypsina melobesioides*.]
- *rubra*, Lamarck. See *Millepora*.
- ——— Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 235, xiii, 18-20. [= *miniaceum*.] [Structural.]
- ——— Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 26, pl., 72.
- *utriculare*, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], xvii, 1876, 210, xiii, 11-16. [v. *Carpenteria*.]
- POLYTRYPA** *elongata*, DeFrance. Dict. Sci. Nat. XLII, 1826, 453; Atlas, Zooph. xlviii, 1.
- ——— Blainville, Actinologie, 1834, lxxiii, 1.
- = *Larvaria* = *Dactylopora* = Calcareous Alga.
- Polytypes, see *Polytrypa*.
- POLYXENES** *cribratus*, Montfort. Conch. syst. I, 1808, 139, 35th genre. [= *Planorb. farcta*.]
- POROSPHÆRA** *globularis* (Phillips). Steinmann, Palaeontographica, xxv, 1878, 120, xiii, 8-12. [*Millepora*, 1829; *Tragos*, 1845; *Coscinopora*, 1852; ? *Bradya*, 1877.]
- POROSPIRA**, Ehrenberg, 1844. Ber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 75.
- *comes*, Ehr. Ber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 67 and 95; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxi, 93. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*, v.]
- *forbesii*, Ehr. Monatsber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 26.
- *indica*, Ehr. Ber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 373.
- *leptomphala*, Ehr. Monatsber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 291.
- *lingua*, Ehr. Ber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, p. 95.
- *naxi*, Ehr. Monatsber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 27.
- *osculata*, Ehr. Monatsber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 27.
- *princeps*, Ehr. Ber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 67 and 95; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxi, 92. [= *Planulina turgida*, young = *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
- ——— Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 53. [= *Planulina ariminensis*, d'O.]
- *planulina*, Ehr. Monatsber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 291.
- ——— Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iv, 11.
- *quaternata*, Ehr. Ber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 373.
- *septenaria*, Ehr. Monatsber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 291.
- ——— Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iv, 10.
- *sphærotheca*, Ehr. Monatsber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 292.
- *stichopora*, Ehrenberg. [v. *Aristerospira*.]
- Porpitæ** *nummulares*, Stobæus. Dis. epist. ad W. Grotthaus, de Numm. Bratt. 1732. [= *Orbitolites*.]
- Porpitæ** *soluti*, Soldani. Testac. II, App. 1798, p. 140, pl. 4, 34g, G, h, H. [*Soldania spirorbis*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, p. 281, 2.]

- Porpitæ soluti, rotundi, numismatis, figura, Soldani. Sagg. Oritt. 1780, 106, iv, 34G, H. [= Assilina.]*
- Porpite, Guettard, Mém. diff. parties Science, etc. III, 1770, 431, xii, 15 and 17. [= ? Alveolina.]*
- Porpiten, Fortis, Beschreib. Thales Ronca, 1779, 14, i, 1. [Also called "pietra da soldo." [= Nummulites.]*
- Porpites, Deluc, Journ. Physique, LVI, 1802, 325, etc. plate, fig. 7-12. [Orbitolites.]*
- PREMNAMMINA**, de Folin, 1881. Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse, xv, 136, n. d. (2 species proposed under generic name of *Psammecinus*); and Congrès Scient. Dax, 1882 (1883), 327.
- PROBLEMATINA**, Bornemann, 1874. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. xxvi, 1874, 733.
- *deslongchampsii* (Terq.). Idem, 733. [*Involutina*, 1863.]
- *nodosa* (Terq.). Idem, 735. [*Involutina*, 1866.]
- *petræa* (Terq.). Idem, 734. [*Involutina*, 1866.]
- PROPORUS**, Ehrenberg, 1844. Ber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 75.
- *argus*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 8. [= *Boliv. punctata*.]
- ? —— *clavulina*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxx, 15. [= *Boliv. dilatata* = *B. incrassata*, Reuss.]
- *complanatus*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xl, 1860, 231, xii, 5a, b.
- ——— Reuss' Models, No. 41, 1865 (Catal., No. 76, 1861). [= 1st stage of a *Bigenerina*.]
- ——— Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. viii, 1877, 25, pl., 33.
- *cretæ*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 29, and xxviii, 20. [= *Polym. thouini*.]
- ? Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxvii, vi, 2. [= ? *Polymorphina*.]
- *cylindroides*, Roemer. Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein, 1845-46, 678, xxiv, 80. [*Polymorphina*, 1838.]
- ——— Bronn, Lethæa Geognostica, ed. 3, III, 1853-56, 234, xxxv², 31a, b.
- ? —— *denticulatus*, Ehr. Ber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 374.
- *lingua*, Ehr. Ber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 67 and 95; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxi, 83. [= *Boliv. punctata*, ribbed v.]
- *obtusus*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 23. [= *Polym. compressa*.]
- ? —— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 24. [= *Bigen. digitata*, d'O.]
- *ombonii*, Hantken. Ertek. Termesz. köreböl, xiii, No. 1, 1883, 10, i, 3; and Math. Nat. Ber. Ungarn, II, 1884, 131.
- ? —— (**Gramm.**?) *pachyderma*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 25. [= *Text. agglutinans*.]
- *schultzei*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 80, ix, 10a, b.
- *siculus*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 18. [= probably *Polym. thouini*.]
- *subdepressus*, Münster. Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 679, xxiv, 81. [*Polymorphina*, 1838.]
- *verrucosus*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 29. [= *Polym. tuberculata*, (d'O).]
- Schwager, Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ. xxi, 1865, vii, 19.
- PROTEONINA**, Williamson, 1858. Recent British Foram. 1858, 1.
- *fusiformis*, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 1, i, 1. [v. also *Reophaæ*.]
- *lævigata*, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. I, 1875, 20, i, 2a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise). [= ?.]
- *pseudospirale*, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 2, i, 2 and 3. [v. also *Haplophragmium*.]

- PROTEONINA rugosa**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 20, i, 1a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 — sp. Carpenter, Proc. Roy. Soc. xviii, 1869, 60; The Microscope, ed. 5, 1875, 533, figs. d, e, f. [= *Marsipella elongata*, Norman.]
- PSAMMATODENDRON**, Norman, MS., 1881. Brady, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIII, 1881, 98, No. 13; Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], viii, 1881, 404.
 — *arborescens*, Norman, MS. Idem. [v. *Hyperammina*.]
- PSAMMECHINUS**, de Folin, 1881. Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse, xv. [v. *Prenammina*.]
- PSAMMOLYCHNA**, de Folin, 1881. Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse, xv, 136, n. d.; 5 species proposed!
- PSAMMOPERIDIA**, de Folin, 1881. Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse, xv, 135, n. d.; 2 species proposed.
- PSAMMOSIPHON**, G. R. Vine. Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. xxxviii, 1882, 390. [This form, of which the type is *P. amplexus*, was considered by Vine to be an annelid; F. Chapman, in Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. 1895, shows it to be a Foraminifer.]
- PSAMMOSPHERA**, F. E. Schulze, 1875. II. Jahresh. Comm. Wiss. Untersuch. deutsch. Meer in Kiel, 1875, 113; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 249.
 — *fusca*, Schulze. II. Jahresh. Comm. Wiss. Untersuch. deutsch. Meer in Kiel, 1875, 113, ii, 8a-f.
 — — — — — Brady, Q. Journ. Micr. Sci. xix, 1879, 27, iv, 1 and 2.
 — — — — — Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 202, v, 6.
 — — — — — Haeusler, Neues Jahrbuch, 1883, i, 57, iii, 1.
 — — — — — Haeusler, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. xxxix, 1883, 26, ii, 1.
 — — — — — Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 249, xviii, 1-8.
 — — — — — De Folin, Le Naturaliste, Ann. 10, 1888, 110, figs. 4 and 5.
 — — — — — de Folin, Le Naturaliste, Ann. 9, 1887, 127, fig. 13.
- PSAMMOZOTIKA**, de Folin, 1881. Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse, xv, 138, n. d.; 1 sp. proposed.
- PSECADIIUM**, Reuss, MS. [before 1856]. Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIV (1), 1861, 383. [Although this genus was used by Neugeboren in 1856, Reuss does not appear to have described it before 1861.] [= *Glandulina*.]
 — *acuminatum*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LXII, Abth. 1, 1870, 478; v. Schlicht, Foram. Septar. Pietzpuhl, 1870, xxv, 1-10.
 — *ellipticum*, Neugeboren. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XII, 2, 1856, 99, v, 14.
 — — — — — Reuss' Models, No. 29, 1865 (Catal., No. 55, 1861).
 — *elongatum*, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. x, 1858, 437, No. 1.
 — *nussdorfense*, Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. IX, 1877, 379, xvi b, 23.
 — *ovatum*, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 139, xiii, 8.
 — *simplex*, Neugeboren. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XII, 2, 1856, 99, v, 13.
 — *subovatum*, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, L, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 706, i, 7.
- PSEUDOTEXTULARIA**, Rzehak, 1886. Verh. Nat. Ver. Brunn, xxiv, Heft 1, 1885 (1886), Sitzungsber. 8.
- PSEUDOTRUNCATULINA**, Andreae, 1884.
 — *dutemplei* (d'Orb.). Andreae, Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 213, viii, 10. [*Rotalina*, 1846.]
 — Andreae, Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 214, fig. 9.
- PTYGOSTOMUM**, Ehrenberg, 1841. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 409.
 — *oligoporum*, Ehr. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, III, vii, 51, 1841, 427. [= *Planorbulina*?]

- PTYGOSTOMUM orphei**, Ehr. Ber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1854, 248.
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxv, B, iv, 1 and 2. [= *Globig. bulloides*.]
 ——— **quinarium**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 28. [= *Globig. hirsuta*, d'O.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 43. [= *Planorb. vulgaris*.]
 ——— **senarium**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 27. [= *Globig. hirsuta*, d'O.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 42. [= *Planorb. vulgaris*.]
 ——— sp., Harting, Verh. Kon. Ak. Wetensch. x, 1864, 9, i, 6 and 7.
- PTYKA**, de Folin, 1881. Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse, xv, 139, n. d.; 1 sp. proposed.
- PULLENIA**, Parker & Jones, 1862. C., P., & J., Introd. Foram. 1862, 184; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 614.
 ——— **bulloides** (d'Orbigny). C., P., & J., Introd. Foram. 1862, 184, xii, 12. [*Nonionina*, 1826.]
 ——— Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 50, x, 9; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 59, same pl. and fig.
 ——— Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont., Abth. i, 1876, 88, fig. 25².
 ——— Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. viii, 1877, 25, pl. 14.
 ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 211, ix, 14.
 ——— Andreae, Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 206, ix, 23.
 ——— Steinmann, Elem. Paléont. i, 1888, 32, fig. 16.
- **communis** (d'Orb.). Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 50, x, 10; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 59, same pl. and fig. [*P. elongata*, Hantk., on plate.] [See *Nonionina*.]
 ——— **compressa**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 221, xvii, 14, 14a.
 ——— **compressiuscula**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xxv, 1866, 150.
 ——— v. **quadriloba**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, lv, Abth. 1, 1867, 87, iii, 8a, b.
 ——— v. **quinqueloba**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, lv, Abth. 1, 1867, 87.
 ——— Andreae, Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 206, ix, 22.
- **elongata**, Hantken. See *P. communis*, d'Orb.; = *Nonionina*.
 ——— **falx** (Czjzek). Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxiii, 1880, 190, i, 22. [*Nonionina*, 1843.]
 ——— **obliquiloculata**, Parker & Jones. Phil. Trans. 1865, 368, xix, 4a, b.
 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 618, lxxxiv, 16–20.
 ——— **quinqueloba**, Reuss. Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 617, lxxxiv, 14 and 15. [*Nonionina*, 1851.]
 ——— Balkwill & Wright, Trans. R. Irish Ac. xxviii (Sci.), 1885, 348, xii, 29a, 29b.
 ——— Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. xii, pt. 7, 1888, 226, xliii, 22 and 23.
 ——— Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. 1889, 487, xi, 29.
- **sphaeroides**, d'Orbigny. Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 368, xiv, 43a, b; xvii, 53. [*Nonionina*, 1826.]
 ——— J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. xix, 1866, n. d., ii, 31 and 32.

- PULLENIA sphaeroides**, d'Orbigny. Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxiii, 1880, 18, i, 21.
 ——— Hamilton, Trans. N. Zealand Inst. xiii, 1881, 396, xvi, 15.
 ——— Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. xix, No. 4, 1882, 104, viii, 248-250.
 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 615, lxxxiv, 12 and 13; and cut, fig. 18, 616.
 ——— Balkwill & Wright, Trans. R. Irish Ac. xxviii (Sci.), 1885, 348, xii, 28a, 28b.
 ——— Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. [2], vi, 1886, 756, xvi, 10a, b.
 ——— Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. xii, pt. 7, 1888, 226, xliii, 21 and 24.
- PULVINULINA**, Parker & Jones, 1862. Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 201; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 681.
 ——— **affinis**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 68, x, 6; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 78, same pl. and fig.
 ——— **auricula** (Fichtel & Moll). J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. xix, 1866, n. d., ii, 33-35. [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
 ——— P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], viii, 1871, 173, xii, 143. [See *Rotalia brogniarti*, d'O.]
 ——— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxiii, 1880, 206, iii, 58.
 ——— Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. xix, No. 4, 1882, 109, viii, 273-275.
 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 688, cvi, 5a, b, c.
 ——— Malagoli, Atti Soc. Nat. Modena, (Rend.) 3, iii, 1887, 110, i, 16.
 ——— Agassiz, Three Cruises "Blake," ii, 1888, 169, fig. 515.
 ——— Terrigi, Mem. R. Acc. Lincei, [4], vi, 1889, 119, ix, 2.
 ——— Soldani, Testac. i, 1, 1789, 56, pl. 37E = this form.
 ——— see *Cancris*.
- badensis** (Czjzek). Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 201, fig. xxxii, A. [*Rotalina*, 1848.]
 ——— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxv, 1883, 199, iii, 43.
- berthelotiana** (d'Orbigny). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 701, cvi, 1a, b, c. [See *Rotalina*, 1839.]
- bimammata** (Gümbel). Uhlig, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xxxvi, 1886, 192, iii, 7 and 8; v, 4, 5, and 8. [*Rotalia*, 1868.]
- broeckiana**, Brady. Carbonif. Foram., Pal. Soc. xxx, 1876, 140, vi, 12.
- brogniarti** [*brogniarti*], d'Orb. Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 68, ix, 5; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 78, same pl. and fig. [Given as *Pulv. budensis* in descr. of plate.]
- boueana** (d'Orbigny). Reuss, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xxv, 1865, 161, iv, 14. [*Rotalina*, 1846.]
 ——— Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. [2], vi, 1886, 758, xvi, 20a-c.
- budensis**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), not descr., ix, 5; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), same pl. and fig. [See *P. brogniarti*.]
- cf. **campanella**, Gümbel. Schwager, Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 131, xviii (5), 3a-d. [*Rotalia*, 1868.]
- canariensis** (d'Orb.). S. R. J. Owen, Journ. Linnæan Soc. (Zool.) ix, 1867, 148, v, 20 and 21. [*Rotalina*, 1839.]
 ——— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxiii, 1880, 207, iii, 59, 60.

- PULVINULINA canariensis** (d'Orb.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 692, ciii, 8-10.
- Hogg, Microscope, 1886, xviii, iii, 84.
- See *P. repanda* (F. & M.).
- **candidula**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 133, xxviii (5), 10a-d.
- **caracolla** (Roemer). See *Gyroidina*.
- Soldani, Testac. I, 1, 1789, 56, pl. 38G = var. of this form.
- **communis** (d'Orbigny). P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], viii, 1871, 173, xii, 145. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- **concentrica**, Parker & Jones, MS. Brady, Trans. Linnean Soc. xxiv, 1864, 470, xlvi, 14.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 686, cv, 1a, b, c.
- Uhlig, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xxxvi, 1886, 190, iii, 3 and 4.
- Soldani, Testac. I, 1, 1789, 56, pl. 37B = this form.
- **contraria**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LXII, 1870, 490, No. 3; v. Schlicht, Foram. Pietzpuhl, 1870, xxii, 10-13.
- **cordieriana** (d'Orb.). Jones, Cat. Foss. Foram. Brit. Mus. 1882, 88. [*Rotalina*, 1840.]
- **cordiformis** (Costa). Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 103, v, 3a, b. [*Valvulina*, 1856.]
- **crassa** (d'Orbigny). S. R. J. Owen, Journ. Linn. Soc. (Zool.) ix, 1867, 148, v, 18 and 19. [*Rotalina*, 1840.]
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 694, ciii, 11 and 12.
- **deludens**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 135, no figure.
- **dispansa**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 687, cxv, 3a, b.
- **elegans** (d'Orbigny). P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], viii, 1871, 174, xii, 142. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- Tate & Blake, Yorkshire Lias, 1876, 472, xvii, 38, 38a.
- Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. XIX, No. 4, 1882, 111, viii, 283-285.
- v. **trochus**, Roemer. Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. XIX, No. 4, 1882, 112, viii, 286-288. [*Rotalia*, 1838.]
- v. **tenella**, Jones. Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. XL, 1884, 771, xxxiv, 17a, b.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 699, cv, 4, 5, and 6.
- [Brady]. Walther, Mitth. Zool. Stat. Neapel, viii, 1888, 382, xx, 6.
- B., P., & J., Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 228, xlvi, 2.
- Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. 1889, 487, xi, 30-32.
- See *P. repanda* (F. & M.).
- **erinacea**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 187, v, 6.
- **exigua**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 696, ciii, 13 and 14.
- **eximia**, Rzehak. Ann. k. k. Nat. Hofmuseums, III, Heft 3, 1888, 263, xi, 7a, b, c.
- **favus**, Brady. Geol. Mag. [2], iv, 1877, 535 [not figured].
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 701, civ, 12-16.
- **formosa**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LXIX, Abth. 1, 1869, 464, iii, 1a-c.
- **haidingeri** (d'Orb.). Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 67, xv, 10; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 77, same pl. and fig. [*Rotalina*, 1846.]
- **hauerii** (d'Orbigny). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 690, cvi, 6 and 7. [*Rotalina*, 1846.]
- **karsteni** (Reuss). Brady, Trans. Linnean Soc. xxiv, 1864, 470, xlvi, 15. [See *Rotalia*, 1855.]

- PULVINULINA karsteini** (Reuss). J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. xix, 1866, n. d., ii, 28-30.
- _____ Anon., Science Gossip, 1870, 11, fig. 25.
- _____ Brady, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], i, 1878, 436, xxi, 11a-c.
- _____ Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 698, cv, 8 and 9.
- _____ Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. [2], vi, 1886, 758, xvi, 21a-c.
- _____ See *P. repanda* (F. & M.).
- _____ **kiliani**, Andreae. Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 255, xi, 1.
- _____ **kovacsiensis**, Hantken. Math. Nat. Ber. Ungarn, III, 1885, 177.
- _____ **lateralis** (Terq.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 689, cvi, 2, 3. [*Rosalina*, 1878.]
- _____ **lobata**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 67, x, 1; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 77, same pl. and fig. [Given as *Truncatulina* in Magyar deser. of plate.]
- _____ **lobsannensis**, Andreae. Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 218, viii, 16.
- _____ **lotus**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 132, xxviii (5), 9a-d.
- _____ **mediterraneensis** (d'O.). P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], viii, 1871, 172, xii, 141. [*Rosalina*, 1826.]
- _____ **menardii** (d'Orbigny). S. R. J. Owen, Journ. Linn. Soc. (Zool.) ix, 1867, 148, v, 16. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- _____ Thomson, Proc. Roy. Soc. xxiii, 1875, 37, iii, 1 and 2.
- _____ v. **cultrata**, d'Orb. Vanden Broeck, Ann. Soc. Belge Micros. II, 1876, 141, iii, 13 and 15; and Fonds de la Mer, III, (1876). [= *Cristellaria*.]
- _____ v. **tumida**, Brady. Geol. Mag. [2], iv, 1877, 535 [not figured]. [See *P. tumida*.]
- _____ Wy. Thomson, Voyage Challenger, 1877, ii, 218, fig. 48a, b.
- _____ Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. XIX, No. 4, 1882, 112, viii, 289-295.
- _____ Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 690, ciii, 1 and 2.
- _____ v. **fimbriata**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 691, ciii, 3a, b.
- _____ Hogg, Microscope, 1886, xviii, iii, 85.
- _____ Malagoli, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. vi, 1887, 523, xiii, 10.
- _____ Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 228, xlvi, 3.
- _____ Agassiz, Three Cruises "Blake," II, 1888, 169, figs. 516, 517.
- _____ See *P. repanda* (F. & M.).
- _____ **meneghinii**, Hantken. Ertek. Termesz. köreböl, XIII, No. 1, 1883, 31, iii, 2a, b, c; and Math. Nat. Ber. Ungarn, II, 1884, p. 151.
- _____ **micHELINIANA** (d'Orbigny). S. R. J. Owen, Journ. Linn. Soc. (Zool.) ix, 1867, 148, v, 17. [*Rotalina*, 1840.]
- _____ Vine, Science Gossip, 1878, 52, figs. 28-30.
- _____ Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. XIX, No. 4, 1882, 114, viii, 296-298.
- _____ Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 694, civ, 1 and 2.
- _____ Hogg, Microscope, 1886, xviii, iii, 83.
- _____ Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 229, xlvi, 9 and 10.
- _____ See *P. repanda* (F. & M.).
- _____ **moelleri**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 130, xxvii (4), 15a-d.
- _____ **mokattamensis** (var.), Schwager. Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 134, xxviii (5), 11a-d.

- PULVINULINA nonioninoides**, Andreae. Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 256, xi, 2.
- **normanni**, Karrer. In v. Drasche, Frag. Geol. Luzon, 1878, 97, v, 24 ; and Bol. Com. Map. Geol. Españ. VII, 1880, 280, F, 10.
- **oblonga** (Will.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 688, cvi, 4a, b, c. [*Rotalina*, 1858.]
- v. **scabra**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 689, cvi, 8a, b, c.
- Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 229, xlvi, 5.
- **partschiana** (d'Orbigny). See *Rotalina*, 1846.
- Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LXII, 1870, 36; v. Schlicht, Foram. Septar. Pietzpuhl, 1870, xx, 23-25, 29-31.
- [**partschi**] Zittel, Handb. Pal., Abth. I, 1876, 94, fig. 32¹.
- [**partschi**] Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 26, pl., 42.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 699, cv, 3a, b, c; and 700, cut 21.
- **patagonica** (d'O.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 693, ciii, 7a, b, c. [*Rotalina*, 1839.]
- **pauperata**, Parker & Jones. Phil. Trans. 1865, 395, xvi, 50, 51a, 51b. [See *P. repanda* (F. & M.).]
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 696, civ, 3-11.
- **perlata**, Andreae. Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 216, viii, 12.
- **petrolei**, Andreae. Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 217, viii, 15.
- **procera**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XXI, 1881, 66.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 698, cv, 7a, b, c.
- **prominens**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LIX, Abth. 1, 1869, 463, iii, 2a-c.
- **punctulata** (d'Orb.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 685, civ, 17a, b, c. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- varr. Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. [2], VI, 1886, 758, xvi, 22a-c, 23a-c.
- See *P. repanda* (F. & M.).
- **pulchella** (d'Orbigny). J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. XIX, 1866, n. d., ii, 25-27. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- Soldani, Testac. I, 1, 1789, 56, pl. 35R = this form.
- See *Cidarollus*.
- **pygmea**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 67, x, 8; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), 78, same pl. and fig. [Given as *Truncatulina* in descr. of plate.]
- [**pygmæa**, Hantk.]. Andreae, Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 216, viii, 13.
- **repanda** (Fichtel & Moll), (varr.). Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 390, xiv, 12-17, xvi, 35-51. [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
- v. **elegans** (d'O.). Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 397, xvi, 44-46. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- v. **karsteni** (Rss.). Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 396, xiv, 14, 15, and 17, xv, 38-40. [*Rotalia*, 1855.]
- v. **menardii** (d'O.). Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 394, xvi, 35-37. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- v. **menardii** (d'O.), subv. **canariensis** (d'O.). Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 395, xvi, 47-49. [*Rotalina*, 1839.]
- v. **menardii** (d'O.), subv. **melcheliniana** (d'O.). Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 396, xiv, 16, xvi, 41-43. [*Rotalina*, 1840.]
- v. **menardii** (d'O.), subv. **pauperata**, Parker & Jones. Phil. Trans. 1865, 395, xvi, 50, 51a, 51b. [See *P. pauperata*.]

- PULVINULINA repanda** (Fichtel & Moll), v. **punctatula** (d'O.). Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 394, xiv, 12 and 13. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
 ———— J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. XIX, 1866, n. d., ii, 22, 24.
 ———— Anon., Science Gossip, 1870, 11, fig. 24. [= *Rosalina concamerata*, Will.]
 ———— P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VIII, 1871, 172, xii, 140. [See *Rosalina mediterraneensis*, d'O.]
 ———— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, XXXIII, 1880, 206, iii, 61.
 ———— Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. XIX, No. 4, 1882, 110, viii, 276-282.
 ———— Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 648, xxiv, 16a, b, c.
 ———— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, XXXV, 1883, 198, iii, 42.
 ———— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 684, civ, 18a, b, c.
 ———— v. **concamerata**, Montagu var. Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 685, civ, 19a, b, c. [*Serpula*, 1808; fide Williamson. See also *Rotalina* and notes in Report Challenger, 685.]
 ———— Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. [2], VI, 1886, 757, xvi, 18a-c.
 ———— v. **concamerata**, Will. Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. [2], VI, 1886, 758, xvi, 19a-c. [*Serpula*, 1808.]
 ———— Soldani, Testac. I, 1, 1789, 56, pl. 37C, D, F = varr. of this form.
 ———— v. **pulchella**, d'O. Soldani, Testac. I, 1, 1789, 56, pl. 36S, V, X = varr. of this form. [*X* = *P. boueana* (d'O.).] [See *Rotalia*.]
 ———— vermicular var. See *Fruentaria 7 speciei*.
 ———— **rjäsanensis**, Uhlig. Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichs. XXXIII, 1883, 772, viii, 4-6.
 ———— **rotula** (Kaufmann). Uhlig, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, XXXVI, 1886, 193, iii, 5, 6; v, 6, 7. [*Hemistegina*, 1867.]
 ———— **sacculata**, Jones & Parker. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], XVII, 1876, 284, cuts, 1, 2, and 3.
 ———— **schreibersii** (d'Orbigny). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 697, cxv, 1a, b, c. [*Rotalina*, 1846.]
 ———— Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 228, xlvi, 4.
 ———— **scitula**, Brady. Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinburgh, XI, 1882, 716, not figured.
 ———— Balkwill & Millett, Journ. Micr. III, 1884, 85, iv, 12.
 ———— **semiornata**, Howchin. Trans. R. Soc. S. Austr. XII, 1889, 14, i, 12.
 ———— **semiplecta**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, XXX, 1883, Pal. Theil, 130, xxvii (4), 16a-d.
 ———— **similis**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 68, x, 5; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), 78, same pl. and fig.
 ———— **soldanii** (d'O.). P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VIII, 1871, 172, xii, 144. [*Rosalina*, 1826.]
 ———— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, XXXV, 1883, 199, iii, 44.
 ———— Terrigi, Mem. R. Acc. Lincei, [4], VI, 1889, 119, ix, 3.
 ———— **spinulifera** (Reuss). Steinmann, Elem. Paléont. I, 1888, 20 and 30, figs. 3Ba and 13. [*Rotalia*, 1862.]
 ———— Prestwich, Geology, 1888, II, 278, 144b.
 ———— **sanctæ-odiliæ**, Andreae. Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 224, viii, 17.
 ———— **subinflata** (var.), Schwager. Palaeontographica, XXX, 1883, Pal. Theil, 131, xxvii (4), 11a-d.

- PULVINULINA** *terquemi*, Schwager. *Palaeontographica*, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 134, xxviii (5), 3a-d.
- *trochiformis*, Andreae. *Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr.* II, Heft 3, 1884, 216, viii, 14.
- *truncatulinoides* (d'Orbigny). Parker & Jones, *Phil. Trans.* 1865, 398, xvi, 41-43. [*Rotalina*, 1839.]
- *tumida*, Brady. *Report Challenger*, 1884, 692, ciii, 4-6. [*P. menardii*, var. 1877.]
- *umbilicata* (d'Orb.). Jones, *Geologist*, vi, 1863, 294 and 432, xv, 9-11. [*Rotalina*, 1840.]
- *umbilicata*, Hantken. *A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve*, iv, 1875 (1876), not descr., xv, 9; and *Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt*, iv, 1875 (1881), same pl. and fig. [Given as *Discorb. disca* in German text, 76.]
- *umbonata*, Reuss. Hantken, *A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve*, iv, 1875 (1876), 67, ix, 8; and *Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt*, iv, 1875 (1881), 77, same pl. and fig. [*Rotalina*, 1851.]
- ——— Terrigi, *Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei*, xxxv, 1883, 200, iv, 45, 46.
- ——— Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 695, cv, 2a, b, c.
- *vermiculata* (d'Orbigny). Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, *Introd. Foram.* 1862, 211, xiii, 4-6. [*Planorbulina*, 1826.] [Structural.]
- ——— P., J., & B. [Soldani], *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [4], viii, 1871, 178, xii, 146.
- ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, *Klassen*, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 207, ix, 5.
- [*vermicularis*] ——— Jones, in *Microgr. Dict.* ed. 4, 1883, 648, xxiv, 11.
- ——— Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 687, cxv, 2a, b.
- see *Eponides*.
- ? see *Jesites*.
- see *Nautilus*.
- PULVINULUS**, Lamarck, 1816.
- *asterisans* [F. & M.]. Lamarck, *Ency. Method.*, "Vers," (1830), n. d., 466, f. 10 (pls. 1827), (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816).
- *repandus* [F. & M.]. Lamarck, *Ency. Method.*, "Vers," (1830), n. d., 466, f. 9 (pls. 1827), (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816).
- Pulvis ut supra, sed ex microscopicis prorsus Testis, etc.** Soldani, *Sagg. Oritt.* 1780, 110, viii, 46AA, BB. [= *Gyroidina orbicularis*.]
- Pulvis ut supra, sed ex microscopicis prorsus Testis, etc.** Soldani, *Sagg. Oritt.* 1780, 110, viii, 46CC. [= *Nodos. scalaris*, Batsch.]
- Pulvis ut supra, sed ex microscopicis prorsus Testis, etc.** Soldani, *Sagg. Oritt.* 1780, 110, viii, 46DD. [= *Gyroidina soldanii*.]
- Pulvis ut supra, sed ex microscopicis prorsus Testis, etc.** Soldani, *Sagg. Oritt.* 1780, 110, viii, 46EE. [= *Pulvinulina auricula*.]
- Pulvis ut supra, sed ex microscopicis prorsus Testis, etc.** Soldani, *Sagg. Oritt.* 1780, 110, vii, 46XX, YY. [= *Rotalia soldanii*, var.]
- Pulvis ut supra, sed ex microscopicis prorsus Testis, etc.** Soldani, *Sagg. Oritt.* 1780, 110, vii, 46ZZ. [= *Amphistegina lessoni*.]
- PUPINA**, d'Orbigny. Reuss, in Geinitz, *Grundriss Verstein.* 1845-1846, 646. [D'Orbigny, in De la Sagra's *Hist. phys. Ile Cuba*, 1839, "Foraminifères," 109, describes the genus *Chrysalidina*; as the locality for his species is the same as that quoted by Reuss, and as only one species was known to d'Orbigny, it is fair to assume that *Pupina* was a misquotation.]
- PUSTULARIA**, Gray, 1858. *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, xxvi, 1858, 271. [= *Polytrema*.]
- *rosa*, Gray. *Proc. Zool. Soc. London*, xxvi, 1858, 271, not fig'd. [= *Polytrema miniaceum*.]

- PYLODEXIA**, Ehrenberg, 1858. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 27.
- *atlantica*, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 292.
 - Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iv, 2.
 - *globigerina*, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 292.
 - *glomerulus*, Ehr. Monatsber. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 308.
 - Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), i, 23.
 - *heteropora*, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 292.
 - *megastoma*, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 292.
 - *platytetras*, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 293.
 - Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), iii, 14.
 - *pusilla*, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 27. [= *Globig. pusilla*.]
 - *rubra*, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 293.
 - *tetratrias*, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 27. [= "*Globigerina*."]
 - Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), xi, 8.
 - *uvula*, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 308.
 - Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), ii, 24 and 25.
- PYRGO**, DeFrance, 1824.
- *lævis*, DeFrance. Dict. Sci. Nat. xxxii, 1824, 273; Atlas, Conch. lxxxviii, 2. [= *Biloc. bulloides*, d'O.]
 - Blainville, Malacologie, 1825 (pls. 1827), 482, lxii bis, 2.
 - Cuvier, Animal Kingdom, Henderson's ed. III, 1834 (pls. 1837), 22, vii, 13; and Griffith ed. XII (1834), 21, iii, 13.
 - [Blainv.]. Cuvier, Règne Animal, 1836-46, ix (plates, x), 37, xviii, 2.
 - *mediterranea*, Risso. Hist. Nat. Europe, iv, 1826, 25.
- PYRULINA**,* d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 267.
- *acuminata*, d'Orbigny. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], iv, 1840, 43, iv, 18 and 19; facsimile in Science Gossip, 1870, 157, fig. 150. [See *Polymorphina*.]
 - Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 670, xxiv, 64.
 - Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, II, 1851-52, 88, xxix¹, 16a, b
 - Beudant, Géologie, ed. 8, 1858, 117, fig. 97; later eds. same fig.
 - *gutta*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 267, No. 28. [See *Polymorphina*.]
 - Reuss' Models, No. 96, 1865 (Catal., No. 68, 1861).
 - *obtusa*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 79, ix, 9.
 - *ovulum*, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 35 and 36. [= *Polym. lactea*, W. & J.]
 - von Schlicht, Foram. Septar. Pietzpuhl, 1870, plates xxv and xxvii.
- "*Quadriloculaires*," Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 72-75, viii, 21-43. [Merely a classificatory term for some *Miliolinae*.]
- QUINQUELOCULINA**, d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 301.
- *abnormis*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 178, xix (xxvii), 13a-d.
 - *affinis*, Costa. Atti Accad. Pont. vii, fas. 2, 1856, 329, xxv, 13A, B, C.
 - *affinis*, Eichwald. Lethaea Rossica, III, 1853, 13, i, 15a-d. [*Miliola*, 1830.]
 - *affinis*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 302, No. 41.
 - *agglutinans*, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 195, xii, 11-13; also in Spanish, 1840, 168, same pl. and fig. [See *Miliola* and *Miliolina*.]

* Given by d'Orbigny as a subgenus of *Polymorphina*.

- QUINQUELOCULINA akneriana**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 290, xviii, 16-21. [See *Miliolina*.]
 ————— Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 85, xii, 5a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ————— **alata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 38, vi, 2a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ————— **anguina**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 78, ix (xiv), 20a-c.
 ————— Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 180, xix (xxvii), 20a-c.
 ————— **angularis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 302, No. 23.
 ————— **angulata**, Terquem. Quatr. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1874, 334, xxxvii, 13-18.
 ————— **angulata** (Will.). Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 40, vi, 13a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise). [See *Miliolina bicornis*, var.]
 ————— **angusta** (Phil.). Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XVIII, 1856, 253, ix, 90. [*Triloculina*, 1843.]
 ————— **angustidentata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 175, xviii (xxvi), 26-28.
 ————— **angustissima**, Rss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 384, xlix, 18.
 ————— **annularis**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 180, xix (xxvii), 17a-c.
 ————— **antillarum**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 194, xii, 4-7 [error for 4-6]; also in Spanish, 1840, 167, same pl. and fig.
 ————— **araucana**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 76, ix, 13-15.
 ————— **arenosa**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], IV, 1886, 87, x, 19-41.
 ————— **argus**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 374.
 ————— **ariminensis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 301, No. 16.
 ————— **aspera**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 301, No. 11.
 ————— Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 65, vi (xi), 11a-c.
 ————— = *Q. seminulum* (Linn.); see *Fruentaria seminula*.
 ————— **asperula**, Seguenza. Atti Accad. Gioenia Sci. Nat. [2], XVIII, 1862, 120, ii, 6, 6a and 6b.
 ————— Schwager, Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 203, iv, 16a, b, c.
 ————— **atropos**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 152, iii, 6.
 ————— **auberiana**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 193, xii, 1-3; also in Spanish, 1840, 167, same pl. and fig. [See *Miliolina*.]
 ————— **badenensis**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 299, xx, 10-12.
 ————— **bajociana**, Terquem. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], IV, 1876, 499, xvii, 24.
 ————— **berthelotiana**, d'Orbigny. Barker, Webb, & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, ii, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 142, iii, 25-27.
 ————— **bicarinata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 302, No. 35.
 ————— Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 68, vii (xii), 10a-c.
 ————— **bicarinella**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LIX, Abth. 1, 1869, 456, i, 6a-c.
 ————— **bicornis** (Walk.). Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 39, vi, 6a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise). [*Serpula*, 1798.]
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- QUINQUELOCULINA bicostata**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 195, xii, 8-10; also in Spanish, 1840, 168, same pl. and fig.
- **bidentata**, d'Orb. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 197, xii, 18-20; also in Spanish, 1840, 169, same pl. and fig.
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- **falcifera**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 151, iii, 3.

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- **intricata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 73, viii (xiii), 16a-21b.
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- **lachesis**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 146, ii, 4.
- **lacunosa**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 362, iii, 6.
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- *longicollis*, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, n. d., xxv, 3.
- *longidentata*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 176, xviii (xxvi), 29 and 30, and xix (xxvii), 1 and 2.
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- ? ——— *oblonga*, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133.
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- Terquem, *Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque*, pt. 2, 1876, 83, xi, 9a, b, c; (and *Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise*).
- **patagonica**, d'Orbigny. *Voyage Amér. Mérid.* 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 74, iv, 14-16.
- **paucisulcata**, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, I, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 452, i, 7.
- **pauperata**, d'Orbigny. *Foram. Fossiles Vienne*, 1846, 286, xvii, 22-24.
- Terquem, *Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque*, pt. 1, 1875, 40, vi, 11a, b, c; (and *Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise*).
- **peregrina**, d'Orbigny. *Foram. Fossiles Vienne*, 1846, 292, xix, 1-3.
- *v. edentula*, Franzénau. *Földtani Közlöny*, xi, 1881, 45 and 97, iii, 4-6.
- **pertusa**, Terquem. *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [3], II, 1882, 183, xx (xxviii), 5a-c.
- **peruviana**, d'Orbigny. *Voyage Amér. Mérid.* 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 73, iv, 1-3, 10-13.
- **philippii**, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, XVIII, 1856, 252, ix, 87.
- **placenta**, Ehrenberg. *Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1845, 374.
- **plana**, d'Orbigny. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* VII, 1826, 301, No. 8.
- Terquem, *Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque*, pt. 2, 1876, 83, xi, 11a, b, c; (and *Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise*).
- Terquem, *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [3], I, 1878, 63, vi (xi), 6a-c.
- Terquem, *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [3], II, 1882, 174, xviii (xxvi), 20 and 21.
- **planciana**, d'Orbigny. *De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba*, 1839, "Foraminifères," 186, x, 24 and 25, xi, 4-6; also in Spanish, 1840, 162, same pl. and figs.
- **plicata**, Terquem. *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [3], II, 1882, 179, xix (xxvii), 14a-c.
- **plicatella**, Reuss. See *plicatula*.
- **plicatula**, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 74, iii, 2a-c. [*plicatella* on plate.]

- QUINQUELOCULINA plicosa**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 322, xxv, 2A, B, C, 5A, B, C, and 7.
- **poeyana**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 191, xi, 25-27; also in Spanish, 1840, 166, same pl. and fig. [*Q. poeyana* on plate.]
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- **ponderosa**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 76, ix (xiv), 11a-13c.
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- **pygmæa**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 384, I, 3. [See *Miliolina*.]
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- **quadrangularis**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 82, xi, 7a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **quinquangularis**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 74, ix (xiv), 1a-2c.
- **radiosa**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 77, ix (xiv), 14a-c.
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- **rodolphina**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 299, xx, 7-9.
- **rostrata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 174, xviii (xxvi), 18 and 19.
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- **rotundata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, n. d., xxvi, 10.

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- **sagra**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 188, xi, 16-18; also in Spanish, 1840, 163, same pl. and fig.
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- **sandbergeri**, Reuss. Neues Jahrbuch, 1853, 674, ix, 7.
- **sarmatica**, Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. ix, 1877, 375, xvi, a, 11a, b, c.
- v. **elongata**, Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. ix, 1877, 376, xvi, a, 11b.
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- [schreibersi] ——— Suess, Boden Stadt Wien, 1862, 45, fig. 1⁶.
- **schroekingerii**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 149, ii, 12.
- v. **calabra**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 154, xiv, 14a, b [error for 13].
- **scidula**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 361, iii, 1.
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- **striata**, Deshayes. In Lyell, *Principles of Geology*, III, 1833, 251, iv, 5-8.
- **striata**, d'Orbigny. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* VII, 1826, 301, No. 4.
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- **striatella**, Costa. *Atti Accad. Pontaniana*, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 328, xxvi, 3A, B, C.
- **striatopunctata**, Karrer. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 362, iii, 5.
- **striatula**, Deshayes. *Descr. Coq. Charact.* 1831, 252 and 259, iii, 1 and 2.
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- **striolata**, Reuss. *Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, I, 1850, 385, I, 10.
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- **subangulata**, Roemer. *Neues Jahrbuch*, 1838, 394, iii, 80.
- **subcarinata**, d'Orbigny. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* VII, 1826, 301, No. 10.
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- **subrotunda** (Mont.). D'Orbigny, *Ann. Sci. Nat.* VII, 1826, 302, No. 36. [*Vermiculum*, 1803.]
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- **sulcifera**, Roemer. *Neues Jahrbuch*, 1838, 393, iii, 76.
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- var. **ermani**, Bornemann. Andreea, Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 183, x, 23. [v. *Q. ermani*.]
- **tricarinata**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 187, xi, 7-9, and 13; also in Spanish, 1840, 163, same pl. and fig.
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- **triedra**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xxvi, 6.
- **trigonula**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 84, xii, 4a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **trisulcata**, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 393, iii, 75.
- **truncata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 179, xix (xxvii), 15 and 16.
- **tubulosa**, Seguenza. Atti Accad. Gioenia Sci. Nat. [2], XVIII, 1862, 119, ii, 8, 8a, b.
- **turgida**, Philippi. Palaeontographica, I, 1851, 81, x, a, 17a-c.
- **undosa**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 361, iii, 3. [v. *Miliolina*.]
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- **undulose-costata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 185, xx (xxviii), 18 and 19.
- **ungeriana**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 291, xviii, 22-24.
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- **vermicularis**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 150, iii, 1.
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- **vulgaris**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 302, No. 33.
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- = *Q. secans*, d'O.; see *Fruentaria seminula*.
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 — v. Schlicht, Foram. Septar. Pietzpuhl, 1870, plate xxxvi, xxxvii.
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 — Schlumberger, F. Jeun. Nat., Feb. 1882, ii, 12. [Showing young.]
 — de Folin, Congrès Scient. Dax, 1882 (1883), 310, pl., f. 7 and 8. [Sarcode body.]
 — de Folin, Le Naturaliste, ann. 9, 1887, 139, fig. 17a, b.
 — Steinmann, Elém. Paléont. I, 1888, 23, 4D.
 — Neumayr, Stämme d. Thierreiches, I, 1889 (1888), 178, fig. 20.
 — Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 76, 77, viii, 44–51.
 — see under *Miliola* and *Miliolina*.
- RAMULINA**, Jones MS., 1875. Wright, Rept. Proc. Belfast Nat. F. Cl. 1873–74, App. III, 1875, 88 [90]; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 587.
 — *aculeata* (d'Orbigny). Wright, Proc. Belfast Nat. F. Cl. 1884–85, App. IX, 1886, 331, xxvii, 11. [*Dentalina*, 1840.]
 — *brachiata*, Jones MS. Wright, Rept. Proc. Belfast Nat. F. Cl. 1873–74, App. III, 1875, 88 [90], iii, 20.
 — *globulifera*, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XIX, 1879, 272, viii, 32 and 33.
 — ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 587, lxxvi, 22–28.
 — *lævis*, Jones MS. Wright, Rept. Proc. Belfast Nat. F. Cl. 1873–74, App. III, 1875, 88 [90], iii, 19.
 — *parasitica*, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [6], iv, 1889, 94, viii.
 — sp. Balkwill & Millett, Journ. Micr. III, 1884, 83, iv, 7.
 — see "Flask-like objects."
- RAPHANULINA**, Zborzewski, 1834. Nouv. Mém. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscou, III, 1834, 311.
 — *humboldtii*, Zborz. Nouv. Mém. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscou, III, 1834, 311, xxviii, 1a. [= *Polymorphina gibba*.]
- RECEPTACULITES**, DeFrance, 1827. Dict. Sci. Nat. XLV, 1827, 5. [For full synonymy of this genus of Siliceous Sponges, some members of which have occasionally been referred to the Foraminifera, see G. J. Hinde, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. XL, 1884, 795–840.]
- RENOIDEA**, Brown, 1827.
 — *glabra*, Brown. Illustr. Conch. Great Britain, 1827, fly-leaf, i, 20 and 21. [*Serpula subrotundata* and *S. tenuis*, Walker & Boys.] [v. *Triloculina*.]
 — *marginata*, Brown. Illustr. Conch. Gt. Brit. 1827, fly-leaf, i, 25. [? a *Lagena*.]
 — *oblonga*, Brown. Illustr. Conch. Gt. Brit. 1827, fly-leaf, i, 16 and 17. [= *Polymorphina*.]
 — ——— Brown, Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit. ed. 2, 1844, 3, lvi, 16 and 17.
 — *rotundata*, Brown. Illustr. Conch. Gt. Brit. 1827, fly-leaf, i, 14 and 15. [v. *Triloculina*.]
 — Given by Bütschli as synonym of *Biloculina*.
- RENULINA**, Lamarek, 1822. Hist. Anim. s. Vert. VII, 1822, 605.
 — *complanata* (DeFrance). Blainville, Manuel Malac. et Conch. 1825 (pls. 1827), 371, vi, 2 [error for 4]. [*Fronicularia*, 1824.]
 — *opercularia*, Lamarek. Bronn, Syst. urweltl. Conchyl. 1824, 7, i, 9. [*Remilites*, 1804.]
 — ——— Blainville, Manuel Malac. et Conch. 1825 (pls. 1827), 371, vi, 3.
 — [*opercularis*] ——— Brown, Conch. Text-book, 1839, 63, x, 21.
 — [*opercularis*] ——— Brown, Elem. Foss. Conch. 1843, 24, ii, 34.
 — *sorbyana*, Blake. Month. Micros. Journ. xv, 1876, 262, cut. [An obscure organism?]

RENULINITES. See *Renulites*.**RENULITES**, Lamarck, 1804. Ann. Mus. v, 1804, 354.

——— Munier-Chalmas, Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], x, 1882, 471, "type
R. opercularia, Lam."

——— **opercularia**, Lamarck. Ann. Mus. v, 1804, 354; and fig. 6, pl. 17, in
vol. ix, 1807. [v. *Renulina*; *Peneroplis*; = *Vertebralina*.]

[**RENULINITES**] ——— Parkinson, Organ. Rem. former World, III,
1811, 163, xi, 21.

——— [**opercularis**] ——— Lamarck, Ency. Méthod., "Vers," III, (1832),
883, (pls. 1827), 465, 8 (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816). [= *Verteb.*]

——— [**opercularis**] ——— Lamarck, Hist. Anim. s. Vert. VII, 1822, 606.

——— Lamarck, Coq. Foss. 1823, 15, xv, 6.

——— [**opercularis**] ——— Crouch, Introd. Lamarck, 1827, 40, xxii, 4.

REOPHAX, Montfort, 1808. Conch. Syst. I, 1808, 331; and Brady, Report
Challenger, 1884, 289.

——— **adunca**, Brady. Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinburgh, XI, 1882, 715, not figured.

——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 296, xxxi, 23-26.

——— ? Haeusler, Neues Jahrbuch, Beil. IV, Heft 1, 1885, 9,
i, 5.

——— **ampullacea**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XXI, 1881, 49.

——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 290, xxx, 6a, b.

——— **arctica**, Brady. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], VIII, 1881, 405, xxi, 2a, b.

——— Brady, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIII, Abth. 2, 1882
[1881], 99, ii, 2a, b.

——— **bacillaris**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XXI, 1881, 49.

——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 293, xxx, 23 and 24.

——— **cylindrica**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 299, xxxii, 7-9.

——— **dentaliniformis**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XXI, 1881, 49.

——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 293, xxx, 21 and 22.

——— **diffugiformis**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XIX, 1879, 51, iv, 3a, b.
Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 199,

v, 8.

——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 289, xxx, 1-5.

——— Haeusler, Neues Jahrbuch, Beil. IV, Heft 1, 1885, 9, i, 1.

——— Neumayr, Stämme d. Thierreiches, I, 1889 (8), 173, fig.

17b.

——— **distans**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XXI, 1881, 50.

——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 296, xxxi, 18-22.

——— **findens** (Parker). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 299, xxxii, 10 and
11. [*Lituola*, 1870.]

——— **fusiformis** (Will.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 290, xxx, 7-11.
[*Proteonina*, 1858.]

——— Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1886,
217, xli, 18.

——— **guttifera**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XXI, 1881, 49.

——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 295, xxxi, 10-15.

——— **helvetica**, Haeusler. Neues Jahrbuch, 1883, i, 59, iii, 11.

——— Haeusler, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. XXXIX, 1883, 27, ii,
8-10.

——— **membranacea**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XIX, 1879, 53, iv, 9.

——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 297, xxxii, 1-4.

——— **moniliforme**, Siddall. Proc. Lit. Phil. Soc. Liverpool, XI, 1886, Ap-
pendix, Fauna Liverpool Bay, 54, i, 2.

——— **multilocularis**, Haeusler. Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. XXXIX, 1883, 26,
not figured.

——— var. Haeusler, Neues Jahrbuch, Beil. IV, Heft 1, 1885, 10,
i, 6 and 7.

——— **nodulosa**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XIX, 1879, 52, iv, 7 and 8.

——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 294, xxxi, 1-9.

- REOPHAX nodulosa**, Brady. Toutkowskii, Zap. Kievsk. Obsch. Est. ix, 1888, 5, ii, 2a, b.
- **pilulifera**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 292, xxx, 18–20.
- ——— Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. xii, pt. 7, 1888, 217, xli, 5–8.
- **polyeides**, Deecke. Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. iv, Heft 1, 1884, 19, i, 2–2c.
- [**RHEOPHAX**] ——— Deecke, Mém. Soc. Emul. Montbéliard, xvi, 1886, [14], ii, 20, 20a, and 29.
- **rudis**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Soc. xxi, 1881, 49. [This is the same as *R. sabulosa*.]
- ——— Carpenter, The Microscope, ed. 6, 1881, 564, fig. 321a, b.
- **sabulosa**, Brady. Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinburgh, xi, 1882, 715.
- ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 298, xxxii, 5 and 6.
- **scorpiurus**, Montfort. Conch. Syst. i, 1808, 331, 83d genre. [v. *Nodosaria*; *Lituola*; *L. nautiloidea*, var.; *Lituolina*.]
- ——— Carpenter, The Microscope, ed. 6, 1881, 564, fig. 321e.
- ——— Haeusler, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. xxxix, 1883, 27, ii, 7.
- ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 291, xxx, 12–17.
- ——— Balkwill & Wright, Trans. R. Irish Ac. xxviii (Sci.), 1885, 328, xiii, 5a and 5b.
- ——— Haeusler, Neues Jahrbuch, Beil. iv, Heft 1, 1885, 9, i, 9–16.
- ——— Anon., Sci. News, 4 May, 1888, 413, fig. 9.
- ——— Agassiz, Three Cruises "Blake," II, 1888, 163, fig. 495.
- ——— Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. xii, pt. 7, 1888, 217, xli, 10.
- **soldanii**, Parker & Jones. [*Lituola*, 1860.]
- (**Lit.**) **soldanii** [d'Orb.]. Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 199, v, 14.
- **spiculifera**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. xix, 1879, 54, iv, 10–11.
- ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 295, xxxi, 16 and 17.
- **variabilis**, Haeusler. Neues Jahrbuch, Beil. iv, Heft 1, 1885, 10, i, 8.
- sp. ind. Haeusler, Neues Jahrbuch, 1883, i, 61, iv, 15.
- sp. ind. Haeusler, Neues Jahrbuch, Beil. iv, Heft 1, 1885, 10, i, 2–4.
- (?) sp. Balkwill & Wright, Trans. R. Irish Ac. xxviii (Sci.), 1885, 328, xiii, 9, and 22–24.
- (**Haplostiche**). Neumayr, Stämme d. Thierreiches, 1889, i, 172, fig. 16.
- ? —— Wisnioski, Jahrbuch k. k. Geol. Reichs. xxxviii (1889), 695, xiii, 65, 66.
- De Folin, Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse, xv, 1881, 137; 9 new species proposed but not described!
- REOPHAXOPSIS elegans**, de Folin. Le Naturaliste, ix, 1887, 128, fig. 14.
- Retolia**, Haeusler, misprint in quoting Williamson, Neues Jahrbuch, Beil. iv, Heft 1, 1885, 28. [v. *Rotalina*.]
- RETORTA**. Walker & Boys, 1784. Test. Min. rar. 1784, 3. [= *Adelosina*; see *Serpula* (*Retorta*).]
- REUSSIA** (*Verneuilina* aut.) **spinulosa** (Reuss). Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. viii, 1877, 26, pl., 66.
- RHABDAMMINA**, M. Sars, 1868. Forh. Vidensk.-Selsk. Christiania, 1868 (1869), 248; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 266. [See Haeckel's remarks under *Astrorhizidae*.]
- **abyssorum**, M. Sars. Forh. Vidensk.-Selsk. Christiania, 1868 (1869), 248.
- ——— Carpenter, The Microscope, ed. 6, 1881, 562, fig. 321c, d.
- ——— v. **robusta**, Goës. K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. xix, No. 4, 1882, 143, xii, 430 and 431.
- ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 266, xxi, 1–13.

- RHABDAMMINA abyssorum**, M. Sars. De Folin, *Le Naturaliste*, ix, 1887, 127, fig. 12a.
 ——— Agassiz, *Three Cruises "Blake,"* II, 1888, 162, fig. 492, 163, fig. 493.
 ——— Neumayr, *Stämme d. Thierreiches*, I, 1889 (8), 173, fig. 17a.
 ——— **cornuta**, Brady. *Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinburgh*, xi, 1882, 714. [*Astro-rhiza*, 1879.]
 ——— Haeusler, *Neues Jahrbuch*, 1883, i, 57, iii, 2-3.
 ——— Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 270, xxii, 11-13.
 ——— **discreta**, Brady. *Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci.* xxi, 1881, 48. [*Rhabdopleura*, sp. G. M. Dawson, 1870.]
 ——— Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 268, xxii, 7-10.
 ——— **elliptica**, Deecke. *Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr.* iv, Heft 1, 1884, 23, i, 1, 1a, b.
 ——— **hirsuta**, de Folin. *Le Naturaliste*, x, 1888, 122, figs. 6 and 7.
 ——— **linearis**, Brady. *Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci.* xix, 1879, 37, iii, 10 and 11.
 ——— Bütschli, in *Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs*, 1880, 194, v, 10.
 ——— Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 269, xxii, 1-6.
 ——— Agassiz, *Three Cruises "Blake,"* II, 1888, 163, fig. 494.
 ——— **major**, de Folin. *Le Naturaliste*, ix, 1887, 127, fig. 12b.
 ——— **simplex**, M. Sars. *Forh. Vidensk.-Selsk. Christiania*, 1871 (1872), 252, [not described].
 ——— sp. ind. Haeusler, *Neues Jahrbuch*, 1883, i, 58, iii, 4 and 5.
 ——— De Folin, *Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse*, xv, 1881, 133; 43 new species proposed but not described !!
- RHABDAMINELLA**, de Folin, 1881. *Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse*, xv, 1881, 140, not described, 5 sp. proposed.
 ——— **prismoeginosa**, de Folin. *Le Naturaliste*, ix, 1887, 115, fig. 10.
- RHABDAMMINOPSIS**, de Folin, 1882. *Congrès Scient. Dax*, 1882 (1883), 323.
- RHABELLA**, d'Archiac & Haime, 1854. *Descr. Anim. Foss. groupe nummulitique Inde*, II, 1854, 351. ["Petits cylindres simples, droits, très-lisses extérieurement, longs d'un millimètre et demi environ et larges d'un quart de millimètre."]
 ——— **malcolmi**, d'Arch. & Haime. *Descr. Anim. Foss. groupe nummulitique Inde*, II, 1854, 351, xxxvi, 18a, b.
 ? ——— sp. ind. Meneghini, *Paléont. Ile Sardaigne*, 1857, 330F, 11a, 11a'.
- RHABDOGONIUM**, Reuss, 1860. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, xl, 1860, 198; Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 524.
 ——— **acutangulum**, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, XLVI, *Abth.* 1, 1862 (1863), 55, iv, 14a, b.
 ——— Reuss' *Models*, No. 26, 1865 (*Catal.*, No. 49, 1861).
 ——— **anomalum**, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, XL, 1860, 201, vii, 1.
 ——— **articulatum**, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, XLVI, *Abth.* 1, 1862 (1863), 55, v, 1a, b.
 ——— **budensis**, Hantken. *Magyar. földt. társ. Munkalatai*, iv, 1868, 90, i, 19a, b.
 ——— Hantken, *A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve*, iv, 1875 (1876), 36, xiii, 12a, b; and *Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt*, iv, 1875 (1881), 42, same pl. and fig.
 ——— **debile**, Gümbel. *Sitz. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss.* I, 1871, 65, i, 8.
 ——— **excavatum**, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, XLVI, *Abth.* 1, 1862 (1863), 91, xii, 8a-c.
 ——— **globiferum**, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, XL, 1860, 201, vii, 6.
 ——— **hæringense**, Gümbel. *Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss.* x, 1868 (1870), 631, i, 55a, b.
 ——— **insigna**, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, XLVI, *Abth.* 1, 1862 (1863), 56, v, 2a, b.

- RHABDOGONIUM** *liasinum*, Berthelin. *Revue et Mag. zool.* 1879, 35, i, 18 and 19.
- *martensi*, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 56, v, 4a, b.
- ———— Reuss' Models, No. 50, 1865 (Catal., No. 50, 1861).
- ———— Quenstedt, *Handbuch Petref. ed. 3*, Abth. 5 (1885), 1050, lxxxvi, 10.
- *minutum*, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 84, v, 4a-c, 5a, b.
- ———— Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 526, lxxvii, 4-6.
- *pygmæum*, Reuss. *Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, xxv, 1865, 138, ii, 32.
- ———— Terquem, *Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque*, pt. 1, 1875, 22, i, 8; (and *Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise*).
- *pyramidale*, Karrer. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, XLIV, Abth. 1, 1861 (1862), 444, i, 5.
- ———— Schwager, *Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital.* VIII, 1877, 25, pl., 5.
- *roemeri*, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, XL, 1860, 201, vi, 7.
- *strombecki*, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 56, v, 3a, b.
- *szaboi*, Hantken. *Magyar. földt. társ. Munkálatai*, IV, 1868, 90, i, 18a, b, c.
- *tricarinatum* (d'Orbigny). Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 525, lxxvii, 1-3. [v. *Vaginulina*, 1826.]
- ♀ ———— Balkwill & Wright, *Trans. R. Irish Ac.* XXVIII (Sci.), 1885, 344, xii, 17 and 18.
- ———— Sherborn & Chapman, *Journ. R. Micr. Soc.* [2], VI, 1886, 752, xv, 16a, b.
- ———— Brady, Parker, & Jones, *Trans. Zool. Soc.* XII, pt. 7, 1888, 223, xlv, 3.
- RHABDOPLEURA**. A genus of polyzoan molluscs [Ray Lankester, *Nature*, Sept. 14, 1882, 478]. Dawson's sp. is considered by Brady to belong to the Foraminifer *Rhabdammina*.
- ♀ ———— G. M. Dawson, *Canad. Nat.*, n. s., v, 1870, 177, fig. 7. [= *Rhabdammina discreta*, Brady, 1884.]
- *abyssorum*, G. M. Dawson. *Amer. Journ. Sci.* [3], I, 1871, 206, fig. 7; and *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [4], VII, 1871, 86, fig. 7. [= *Rhabdammina discreta*, Brady.]
- RHAPHIDODENDRON**, Möbius, 1876. *Beilage Tagebl. 49 Vers. deutsch. Naturfor. Hamburg*, 1876, 115.
- *album*, Möbius. *Beilage Tagebl. 49 Vers. deutsch. Naturfor. Hamburg*, 1876, 115, no fig.
- RHAPHIDOHELIX**, Möbius, 1880. *Beitr. Meeresfauna Insel Mauritius, etc.* 1880, 76.
- *elegans*, Möbius. *Beitr. Meeresfauna Insel Mauritius, etc.* 1880, 76, ii, 2.
- RHEOPHAX**, see *Reophas*.
- RHINOCURUS**, Montfort, 1808. *Conch. Syst.* I, 1808, 235.
- *araneosus*, Montfort. *Conch. Syst.* I, 1808, 235, 59th genre. [= *Crist. calcar.*]
- RHIPIDOCYCLINA**, Gümbel, 1868. *Abh. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss.* x, Abth. 2, 1868 (1870), 688. This subgenus of *Orbitoides* was proposed by Gümbel for the following forms: *O. nummulitica*, Gümbel; *O. multiplicata*, Gümbel; *O. strophiolata*, Gümbel; *O. karakaiensis* (d'Archiac).
- RHIZAMMINA**, Brady, 1879. *Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci.* XIX, 1879, 39; Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 274. [See Haeckel's remarks under *Astro-rhiza*.]
- *algæformis*, Brady. *Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci.* XIX, 1879, 39, iv, 16 and 17.
- ———— Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 274, xxviii, 1-11.

- RHIZAMMINA indivisa**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 277, xxix, 5-7.
- RHIZOPELA**, de Folin, 1881. Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse, xv, 1881, 140, not described, 1 sp. proposed.
- RHYNCHOSPIRA**, Ehrenberg, 1845. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 358. [See Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 383 and 589.]
- **abnormis**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 60, vii, 17-19; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 69, same pl. and fig.
- **glomerata** (Rss.). See *Globigerina*.
- **indica**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 376.
- RIMULINA**, d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 257.
- **bicaudata**, Costa. Mem. Acc. Sci. Napoli, ii, 1855 (1857), 119, i, 11A, B, C. [?]
- **glabra**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 257, No. 1.
- ———— D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 53, 1826.
- ———— D'Orbigny, Foraminif. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 63, xxi, 5 and 6.
- ———— Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 160, xii, 4.
- ———— Reuss' Modells, No. 51, 1865 (Catal., No. 45, 1861).
- ———— P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 53], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 27, i, 37.
- ———— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 198, vii, 24.
- ———— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 161, fig.
- **ventricosa**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, 177, xiii, 11a, A.
- ROBERTINA**, d'Orbigny, 1846. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 202.
- **arctica**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 203, xxi, 37 and 38.
- ———— Schwager, Boll. R. Com. Geol. Ital. viii, 1877, 26, pl., 69.
- ———— Schlumberger, F. Jeun. Nat., Feb. 1882, ii, 2.
- **austriaca**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, i, 1850, 375, xlvii, 15.
- ROBULINA**, d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 287.
- **acknerana**, Neugeboren. Arch. Ver. siebenburg. Landeskunde, N. F. x, Heft 2, 1872, 288, iii, 17 and 18.
- **aculeata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 289, No. 14.
- ———— Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 664, xxiv, 36.
- ———— = *Crist. calcar* (Linn.). See *Nautili carinati*, etc.
- **acutiangulata**, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLIV, 1863, 430, x, 19 [20] a, b.
- ———— var. **alta**, Deecke. Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. iv, Heft 1, 1884, 50, ii, 17, 17a.
- **acutimargo**, Reuss. Gümbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 640, ii, 76bis, a, b [76a and b, by error in descr. to plate]. [Reuss' sp. is *angustimargo*, q. v.]
- **alato-limbata**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 641, ii, 70a, b.
- **ambigua**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xx, 17.
- **angulata**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. iii, 1851, 154, viii, 6. [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- **angustimargo**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. iii, 1851, 67, iv, 22.
- ———— Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 332, xiv, 6 and 7 [and 10? young form].
- **antigua**, Michelotti. Nat. Verh. Holland. Maatsch. Wetensch. Haarlem, [2], iii, (2), 1847, 14, i, 2.
- **arcuata**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIV, Abth. 1, 1861 (1862), 446, ii, 1.

- ROBULINA arcuato-striata**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 48, vii, 2; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 56, same pl. and fig.
- **ariminensis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 289, No. 15. [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 95, iv, 8 and 9.
- Bronn, Klassen Ordn. Thier-Reichs, i, 1859, 70, vi, 10a, b.
- Mackie, Science Gossip, 1867, 130, fig. 125.
- Jones, M. Micr. Journ. xv, 1876, cxxix, 10a, b. [= *Crist. costata*, F. & M., var.]
- **armata**, Neugeboren. Arch. Ver. siebenburg. Landeskunde, N. F. x, Heft 2, 1872, 282, ii, 6 and 7.
- **articulata**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVIII, Abth. 1, 1863 (1864), 53, v, 62a, b, vi, 63a, b. [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- **austriaca**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 103, v, 1 and 2.
- Costa, Mem. Acc. Sci. Napoli, II, 1855 (1857), 122, i, 10A, B, C.
- Neugeboren, Arch. Ver. siebenburg. Landeskunde, N. F. x, Heft 2, 1872, 286, iii, 7 and 8.
- Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 70, vii, 20a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **baconica**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 49, xiv, 9; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 58, same pl. and fig.
- Jones, M. Micr. Journ. xv, 1876, cxxviii, 17.
- **badensis**, Zwingli & Kübler. Foraminif. schweiz. Jura, 1870, 37, iv, Geissberger Schicht, 2.
- **beyrichi**, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 332, xiv, 8 and 9 [? young form]. [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- **budensis**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 49, vii, 1; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 58, same pl. and fig.
- Jones, M. Micr. Journ. xv, 1876, cxxviii, 5.
- **bullata**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 49, xiv, 13; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 58, same pl. and fig.
- **calcar** (Linné). v. *Nautilus*, 1758; and *Cristellaria*.
- D'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 289, No. 12.
- Michelotti, Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. xxxii, 1841, 292, ii, 6.
- D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 99, iv, 18-20.
- Costa, Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, 195, x, 12a, A, C, xvii, 2a, A.
- [d'Orb.]. Neugeboren, Arch. Ver. siebenburg. Landeskunde, N. F. x, Heft 2, 1872, 282, ii, 5.
- Jones, M. Micr. Journ. xv, 1876, cxxviii, 16.
- [d'Orb.]. Schlumberger, F. Jeun. Nat., Jan. 1832, i, 9.
- [d'Orb.]. Hoernes, Elem. Palaeont. 1884, 28, fig. 19; French ed. 1886, same fig.
- = *Crist. rostrata* (Montf.); see *Nautilus papillosus*.
- **canariensis**, d'Orbigny. Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 127, iii, 3 and 4.
- Mackie, Science Gossip, 1867, 130, fig. 123.
- **cancellata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, 230, xix, 5A, B.
- **carinata**, Dunikowski. Kosmos [Lemberg], iv, 1879, 128, plate, 21.
- ? **caspia**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), xii, 6.
- **centrata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 70, vii, 19; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).

- ROBULINA clypeiformis**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 101, iv, 23 and 24.
- var. **festonata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, 196, x, 37A, B, C [error for 11], xix, 1.
- **compressa**, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 338, xv, 17.
- **compressa**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 297, xiv, 12 and 13.
- **compressa**, Neugeboren. Arch. Ver. siebenburg. Landeskunde, N. F. x, Heft 2, 1872, 280, ii, 1-4.
- **comptoni** (Sowerby). Roemer, Verst. norddeutsch. Kreide, 1840-41, 99, xv, 34. [v. *Nautilus*.]
- **concinna**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVIII, Abth. 1, 1863 (1864), 52, v, 58a, b.
- **confusa**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 142, xiii, 21, 21a.
- **corona-lunæ**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 250, xxiii, 29a, b.
- **crassa**, Roemer. Verst. norddeutsch. Kreide, 1840-41, 98, xv, 32.
- **crenata**, Hagenow. Neues Jahrb. f. Min. 1842, 572.
- **crstellina**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 24. [= *C. rotulata*.]
- **cultrata**, de Montfort. D'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 287, No. 1; and d'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 82, 1826. [*Robulus*, 1808.]
- Michelotti, Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. xxii, 1841, 291, ii, 5.
- ? Pilla, Distinz. terr. Etrurio, 1846, 104, i, 9.
- D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 96, iv, 10-13.
- Bronn, Lethæa Geognostica, ed. 3, III, 1853-56, 207, xxxv², 9a, b.
- [d'Orb.] var. **antipodum**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 251, xxiii, 30a, b.
- P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 82], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 32, i, 39.
- Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 163, fig. = *Crist.*, see *Nautili* (*Lenticule marginatæ*); and *Nautilus circumalati*, etc.; and *Naut. levi-lucido*, etc.
- **cunningii**, Michelotti. Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. xxii, 1841, 292, ii, 4.
- Michelotti, Nat. Verh. Holland. Maatsch. Wetensch. Haarlem, [2], III, (2), 1847, 14, i, 3.
- Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. xii, 1860, 156, vi, 1a, b.
- **curvicosta**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 144, xiii, 31 and 31a.
- **curvisepta**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 142, xiii, 20, 20a.
- **curvispira**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 144, xiii, 28a-c.
- **declivis**, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 333, xv, 11.
- Gumbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 640, ii, 76a, b [76 bis, a and b by error in descr. to plate].
- **deformis**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 70, iv, 30. [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 337, xiv, 1-3.
- Reuss' Models, No. 33, 1865 (Catal., No. 63, 1861). [= 1st stage of *C. rotulata*.]
- Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVIII, Abth. 1, 1863 (1864), 53, v, 60a, b, 61a, b.
- ? ———— **denaria**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 39. [= *Crist. rotulata*.]
- **depauperata**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 70, iv, 29.

- ROBULINA depauperata**, Reuss. Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 337, xiv, 11.
- Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVIII, Abth. 1, 1863 (1864), 54, vi, 67a, b, 68a, b.
- Neugeboren, Arch. Ver. siebenburg. Landeskunde, N. F. x, Heft 2, 1872, 287, iii, 9 and 10.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 47, vi, 5 and 6, xiv, 16; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 55, same pl. and fig.
- **depressa**, Michelotti. Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. XXII, 1841, 291, ii, 3.
- Michelotti, Nat. Verh. Holland. Maatsch. Wetensch. Haarlem, [2], III, (2), 1847, 15, i, 1.
- Abich, Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. [Math. Phys.] St. Pétersbourg, [6], VII, 1859, 104, ix, 4.
- **dilecta**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 145, xiii, 33 and 33a.
- **dimorpha**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 67, iv, 23.
- discoides, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 290, No. 18.
- **discrepans**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 78, ix, 7a, b.
- **d'orbignii**, Bailey. Smithsonian Contrib. II, 1851, 10, pl., 9 and 10.
- **dubia**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 144, xiii, 30 and 30a.
- **echinata**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 100, iv, 21 and 22. [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- Czjzek, Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. II, 1848, 141, xii, 24 and 25.
- D'Orbigny, Cours élém. Paléont. etc. I, 1849, 196, fig. 320; II, fas. 2, 1852, 818, fig. 623.
- Mackie, Science Gossip, 1867, 130, fig. 126.
- **ehrenbergii**, Roemer. Verst. norddeutsch. Kreide, 1840-41, 98, xv, 31.
- **eichbergensis**, Zwingli & Kübler. Foraminif. schweiz. Jura, 1870, 29, iii, 38.
- **elegantissima**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 198, xix, 4.
- **ferruginea**, Terquem. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], IV, 1876, 496, xvii, 11a, b, c.
- **florigemma**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 644, i, 75.
- **foliata**, Staeché. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 245, xxiii, 24a, b.
- **formosissima**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 145, xiii, 32, 32a.
- **galeata**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 67, iv, 21.
- **gibba**, Roemer. Verstein. norddeutsch. Oolith., Nachtrag, 1839, 47, xx, 30.
- **glauca**, Coppi. Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. VII, 1876, 208, no fig.
- **glauca**, Doderlein MS. Malagoli, Atti Sci. Nat. Modena, Mem. [3], VII, 1888, 4, i, 3, 4, and 5.
- **granulata**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 49, xiv, 15; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 57, same pl. and fig.
- Jones, M. Micr. Journ. xv, 1876, exxix, 7.
- **gravida**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 142, xiii, 23a-f.
- **goniaphora**, Neugeboren. See *R. goniaphora*.
- **goniphora**, Neugeboren. Arch. Ver. siebenburg. Landeskunde, N. F. x, Heft 2, 1872, 289, iii, 19 and 20. [*goniaphora*, on plate.]
- **göttingensis**, Bornemann. Lias von Göttingen, 1854, 43, iv, 40, 41a, b.
- **gutticostata**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 643, i, 74.

- ROBULINA gutticostata**, Gümbel. Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 48, vi, 10 ; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 57, same pl. and fig.
- Jones, M. Micr. Journ. xv, 1876, cxxix, 6a, b. [= *Crist. papillosa*, F. & M.]
- **halophora**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil i, 1864, 248, xxiii, 28a, b, c.
- **haueri**, Michelotti. Nat. Verh. Holland. Maatsch. Wetensch. Haarlem, [2], iii, (2), 1847, 13, not fig'd.
- **imperatoria**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 104, v, 5 and 6.
- Jones, M. Micr. Journ. xv, 1876, cxxix, 19. [= *Crist. vortex*, F. & M., keeled.]
- See *Nautilus vortex*, F. & M.
- **inæqualis**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, ivi, and 229, xix, 3A, B.
- **incompta**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. iii, 1851, 70, iv, 28.
- Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 336, xiv, 12.
- **incrustedata**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil i, 1864, 254, xxiii, 33a, b.
- **inflata**, Neugeboren. Arch. Ver. siebenburg. Landeskunde, N. F. x, Heft 2, 1872, 288, iii, 11-16.
- **inornata**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 102, iv, 25 and 26. [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 335, xv, 2 and 3.
- Costa, Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, 229, xix, 6A, B.
- Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 297, xiv, 14-16.
- Neugeboren, Arch. Ver. siebenburg. Landeskunde, N. F. x, Heft 2, 1872, 284, ii, 20 and 21.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 47, vi, 9 ; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 55, same pl. and fig.
- Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 70, vii, 18a, b ; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. viii, 1877, 25, pl., 28.
- **insignis**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, L, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 466, v, 4a, b.
- **integra**, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 334, xv, 12 and 13 [14, 15, and 16, " ? young forms "].
- **intermedia**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 104, v, 3 and 4.
- **jurassofranconica**, Gümbel. Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ. xviii, 1862, 227, iv, 3a, b.
- **kressenbergensis**, Gümbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 641, i, 71a, b.
- **kubinyii**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875, (1876), 47, vi, 7 ; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 56, same pl. and fig.
- Jones, M. Micr. Journ. xv, 1876, cxxviii, 12a, b.
- Hantken, Kohlenflötze, etc. ungar. Krone, 1878 (transl. from Magyar), 232, fig. 51.
- **labiata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 46, v, 1a, b.
- **lævigata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 288 and 289, Nos. 9 and 16.
- = *Crist. calcar* (Linn.) ; see *Nautilus*.
- **lata**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVIII, Abth. 1, 1863 (1864), 52, v, 57a, b.
- **lenticula**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil i, 1864, 246, xxiii, 25a, b.

- ROBULINA lepid**a, Reuss. Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845–46, ii, 109, xxiv, 46.
 [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- **lepsii**, Schopp. Abh. Hess. geol. Landes. Darmstadt, i, (3), 1889, 380, i, 1.
- **liasina**, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 449, vi, 9a, b.
- **limbata**, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 335, xv, 4, 5, and 6.
- cfr. ——— Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 336, xv, 7.
- **limbosa**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVIII, Abth. I, 1863 (1864), 55, vi, 69a, b.
- ——— Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 48, vi, 11; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 57, same pl. and fig.
- ——— Jones, M. Micr. Journ. xv, 1876, cxviii, 14a, b. [= *Crist. cultrata*, Montf.]
- **lobata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xx, 14.
- **loculosa**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 244, xxii [error for xxiii], 23a, b.
- **lucida**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 142, xiii, 19 and 19a.
- **magdeburgica** (Phil.). Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. XII, 1860, 157, vi, 2a, b. [*Nonionina*, 1851.]
- **marginata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 288 and 290, Nos. 6 and 19. [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- ——— = *Crist. cassis*; see *Nautili (Lenticulæ marginatæ)* [No. 6 of d'Orbigny] and *N. læves*, etc.
- **megalopolitana**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 272, ix, 5. [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- **metensis**, Terquem. Mem. Ac. Imp. Metz, XXXIX, 1858, 627, iv, 6a, b.
- **munsteri**, Roemer. Verstein. norddeutsch. Oolith., Nachtrag, 1839, 48, xx, 29.
- ——— Roemer, Verst. norddeutsch. Kreide, 1840–41, 98, xv, 30.
- **nautiloides**, Bornemann. Lias von Göttingen, 1854, 43, iv, 42a, b.
- **navis**, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 338, xiv, 4 and 5.
- **neglecta**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 69, iv, 27.
- ——— Neugeboren, Arch. Ver. siebenburg. Landeskunde, N. F. x, Heft 2, 1872, 284, ii, 8–19.
- **nitida**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 290, No. 22. This name was given by d'Orbigny to Soldani, Testac. II, App. 1798, 141, pl. 7zz, ZZ. [Soldani does not appear to have described it; it is probably an *Amphistegina*.]
- **nitida**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVIII, Abth. I, 1863 (1864), 54, vi, 66a, b.
- **nitidissima**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 68, iv, 25.
- **nodosa**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. I, 1862 (1863), 78, ix, 6a, b.
- **notabilis**, Neugeboren. Arch. Ver. siebenburg. Landeskunde, N. F. x, Heft 2, 1872, 285, iii, 1 and 2.
- **nuda**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 14, i (vi), 6a, b.
- **obtusa**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 369, xlvi, 18.
- **obtusimargo**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 142, xiii, 22, 22a.
- **ocellus**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 47. [= *Crist. cultrata*.]
- **oculus**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 247, xxii [error for xxiii], 27a, b.

- ROBULINA oolithica**, Terquem. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1876, 496, xvii, 10a, b.
- _____ Terquem, Cinq. Mémoires. Foramin. Oolithique, 1883, 366, xli, 12a, b.
- _____ Terquem, Mémoires. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 46, v, 2a, b.
- _____ **orbicularis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 288, xv [vi in text, by error], 8 and 9. [= *Crist. vortex* (F. & M.) ; v. *Cristellaria*.]
- _____ Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein., 1845-46, 664, xxiv, 35.
- _____ = *Crist. vortex* (F. & M.) ; see *Nuclei conico-rotundati*.
- _____ See *Nautilus vortex*, F. & M.
- _____ **ornata**, d'Orbigny. Foramin. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 98, iv, 16 and 17.
- _____ Pictet, Traité de Paléont., 2 ed. iv, 1857, 497, cix, 15.
- _____ **planciana**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 290, No. 20.
- _____ = *Nonion. umbilicatula* (Mont.) ; see *Lenticulæ*.
- _____ **plicata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 290, No. 23.
- _____ = *Crist. rotulata*, Lam. ; see *Hammonia subrotundæ*.
- _____ **polistegia**, Dunikowski. Kosmos [Lemberg], iv, 1879, 128, plate, 20.
- _____ **polyphragma**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, L, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865) 465, iv, 5a, b.
- _____ **porvænsis**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 50, xiv, 11 ; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 58, same pl. and fig.
- _____ **princeps**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, L, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 466, v, 3a, b.
- _____ Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 48, vi, 8 ; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 56, same pl. and fig.
- _____ Deeeke, Mémoires. Soc. Emul. Montbéliard, xvi, 1886 [35], ii, 17, 17a.
- _____ **pseudo-calcarata**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 252, xxiii, 31.
- _____ **pterodiscoidea**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 642, i, 72a, b.
- _____ **pulchella**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 288, No. 8.
- _____ = *Crist. calcar* ; see *Nautili (Lenticulæ radiatæ)*.
- _____ **pusilla**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 247, xxiii, 26a, b.
- _____ **radiata**, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 334, xv, 1. [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- _____ Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVIII, Abth. 1, 1863 (1864), 54, vi, 65a, b.
- _____ **radiata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 288, No. 7.
- _____ = *Crist. calcar*. ; see *Nautili (Lenticulæ radiatæ)*.
- _____ **radiifera**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 643, ii, 76, 4a, b [76aa, bb].
- _____ **regina**, Karrer. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 76, xvi, 6.
- _____ **rhenana**, Andrae. Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 300, vi, 10.
- _____ **rosacea**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 289, No. 11. [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- _____ = *Crist.* ; see *Nautili læves (Lenticulæ)*.
- _____ **rosetta**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 642, i, 73a, b.
- _____ **rostrata**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 143, xiii, 24, 24a.
- _____ **rotunda**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 290, No. 24.
- _____ = *Crist. calcar* ; see *Nautilus lenticula*.
- _____ **rugosa**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 290, No. 21.
- _____ = *Lituola* ; see *Lenticulæ*.

- ROBULINA seminuda**, Terquem. Cinq. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1883, 366, xli, 13a, b.
- Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 47, v, 3a, b.
- **semistriata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xix, 7.
- **serpens**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 143, xiii, 25 and 25a.
- **signata**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 272, ix, 4.
- **similis**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 98, iv, 14 and 15.
- **simplex**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 103, iv, 27 and 28.
- Neugeboren, Arch. Ver. siebenburg. Landeskunde, N. F. x, Heft 2, 1872, 286, iii, 3-6.
- Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 70, vii, 21a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- Jones, M. Micr. Journ. xv, 1876, cxxviii, 13. [= *Crist. rotulata*, Lam.]
- **simplicissima**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 141, xiii, 18, 18a.
- **sogamozaë**, Karsten. Amtlicher Ber. 32 Vers. deutscher Nat. Aerzte, 1856, 1858, 114, vi, 5a, b; and Géol. Colomb. bolivarienne, 1886, 62, vi, 5a, b.
- **soldanii**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 288, No. 5. [v. *Cristellaria*.]
- = *Crist.*; see *Nautili globuli*.
- **spirata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 23, i, 15a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **stellata**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 144, xiii, 29.
- **stellifera**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. ii, 1848, 142, xii, 26 and 27.
- **striolata**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. ii, 1848, 142, xii, 28 and 29.
- **subangulata**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVIII, Abth. 1, 1863 (1864), 53, vi, 64a, b.
- **subangulosa**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xiv, 2.
- **subcultrata**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 26, v, 19 and 20. [*R. cultrata* on plate.]
- **sublævis**, v. Hagenow. Neues Jahrbuch, 1842, 572.
- **subnodosa**, v. Muenster. Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 391, iii, 61. [v. *Polystomella*.]
- **sulcata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 289, No. 10.
- = *Polystom. striato-punctata*; see *Nautili striati*.
- **taettowata**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil i, 1864, 252, xxiii, 32a, b. [*taettovata* in explan. of plate.]
- **tenuis**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 143, xiii, 26 and 26a.
- **torosa**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, L, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 465, iii, 2a, b.
- **trachyomphala**, Reuss. Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. iv, Abth. 1, 1851, 34, ii, 12.
- **trigonostoma**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. iii, 1851, 69, iv, 26.
- ? Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 336, xv, 9 and 10. ("Young forms.")
- **umbonata**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. iii, 1851, 68, iv, 24.
- **vaticana**, Costa. Mem. Acc. Sci. Napoli, ii, 1855 (1857), 122, i, 17A, B.
- **virgata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 290, No. 17.
- d'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 14, 1826.
- P. J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 14], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 20, i, 40.
- Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 163, fig.

- ROBULINA** *virgata*, D'Orbigny. Gümbel, Geol. Bayern, Th. I, Lief. 2, 1885, fig. 266, 16.
- *vitrea*, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 144, xiii, 27 and 27a.
- *vortex* (F. & M.). = *Crist.*, v. *Nautilus*, 1798; *Nautili globuli*, and *Naut. conico-rotundati*.
- *vulgaris* (Schwager). Deecke, Mém. Soc. Emul. Montbéliard, xvi, 1886 [35], ii, 3, 3a. [*Cristellaria*, 1868.]
- spp. Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 333, xiv, 9 and 10, xv, 8. ("Young forms.")
- von Schlicht, Foram. Septar. Pietzpuhl, 1870, plates, xvi-xix.
- ROBULUS** *cultratus*, Montfort. Conch. Syst. I, 1808, 215, 54th genre. [= *Crist.*] [v. *Robulina*; *Cristellaria*.]
- ROPALAZOTIKA**, de Folin, 1881. Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse, xv, 1881, 141, not described, 1 sp. proposed.
- ROSALIA**. D'Orbigny in his Prodrome quotes this genus several times with the date of 1825. It may be that this was the original MS. name he gave to *Rosalina*.
- ROSALINA**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 271.
- *afinis*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 271, No. 8.
- *amaliæ*, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 254, xxi, 12A, B, C.
- *ambigua*, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 35, v, 5a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- *ammoniformis*, d'Orb., 1847. D'Orbigny, Prodrome de Paléont. III, 1852, 194, No. 547. [*Rotalia*, 1825.]
- *ammonoides*, Reuss. Geogn. Skizze Böhmen, II, 1844, pt. 1, 214. [v. *Anomalina*; *Planorbulina*.]
- Reuss, Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, I, 36, viii, 53, xiii, 66.
- Reuss, Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. IV, Abth. 1, 1851, 36, iii, 2.
- Jones, Lecture Geol. Hist. Newbury, 1854, 48, ii, 2a, b, c.
- Eley, Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 202, viii, 3c, 4c, Ac.
- Eley, Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 193, ii, 3, 4, iii, 17.
- [Flint cast.]
- Kübler & Zwingli, Neujahrsblatt Bürgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866, 22, iii, 27.
- *anomala*, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 34, v, 1a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- *araucana*, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 44, vi, 16-18. [v. *Discorbina*.]
- *arcuata*, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 372, xlvii, 4. [v. *Discorbina*.]
- *aspera*, Gümbel. Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ. XVIII, 1862, 230, iv, 8a, b.
- *asterites*, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. X, 1868 (1870), 658, ii, 101a, b, c.
- *auberii*, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 94, iv, 5-8; also in Spanish, 1840, 102, same pl. and fig.
- *beccarii* (Linné). See *Nautilus*, 1758.
- [Park.]. Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 676, xxiv, 56.
- Eley, Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 203, x, 41-44.
- Kölliker, Icones Histiologicae, 1864, 31. [Structural.]
- Hopkins, Execut. Doc., 45 Congress, Sess. 3, IV, Rpt. Chief Engineers, pt. 2, App. W, 1878-79, 885, i, 64.
- *bertheloti*, d'Orbigny. Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 135, i, 28-30. [*R. berthelotiana* on plate.] [v. *Discorbina*.]

- ROSALINA** *binkhorsti*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIV, Abth. 1, 1861 (1862), 317, ii, 3a-c.
- *biseriata*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 26, ii (vii), 14a-c.
- *bosqueti*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIV, Abth. 1, 1861 (1862), 316, iii, 1a, b.
- *bulloides*, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 98, iii, 2-5; also in Spanish, 1840, 104, same pl. and fig. [*Discorbina*; *Cymbalopora*; *Tretomphalus*.]
- *calabra*, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not deser., xiv, 6.
- *calymene*, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 658, ii, 100a, b, c.
- *canaliculata*, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, VII, Abth. 1, 1854, 70, xxvi, 4.
- *candeiana*, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 97, iv, 2-4; also in Spanish, 1840, 103, same pl. and fig.
- *catesbyana*, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 99, iv, 22-24; also in Spanish, 1840, 105, same pl. and fig. [*R. catesbyana* on plate.]
- *clementiana*, d'Orbigny. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], IV, 1840, 37, iii, 23-25; facsimile in Science Gossip, 1870, 155, fig. 140.
- Mangin, Mystères Océan, 1864, 177, fig. 9.
- *complanata*, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 175, x, 13-15.
- var. Reuss, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 373, xlvii, 5.
- Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, III, 1853-56, 229, xxxv², 20a, b, c.
- *complanata*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 86, xi, 3a-c.
- *concava*, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, VII, Abth. 1, 1854, 70, xxvi, 3.
- *conica*, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XXXIX, 1858, 632, iv, 11a, b.
- Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 97, x (xviii), 9a-c.
- *consobrina*, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 46, vii, 4-6.
- *cora*, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 45, vi, 19-21.
- *crenata*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XVIII, 1856, 243, v, 57.
- *depressa*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 271, No. 6.
- *discoides* (d'Orbigny). Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 24, ii (vii), 9a-c. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- *dubia*, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 177, x, 19-21.
- *dubia*, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 100, xi (xix), 2a, b.
- *edwardsiana*, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 101, vi, 8-10; also in Spanish, 1840, 106, same pl. and fig.
- *elliptica*, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Bürgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866, 15, iii, 2. [*? a Planorbulina*.]
- *excavata*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 98, x (xviii), 11a-c.
- *fasciata*, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 281, xxiv, 31a, b, c.
- *foveolata*, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133, iv, iv, μ .
- *galiciana*, Alth. Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. III, Abth. 2, 1850, 265, xiii, 20. [*v. Planorbulina*.]

- ROSALINA globigera**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 428.
 — **globularis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 271, No. 1, xiii, 1-4 ;
 and Modèles, 1826, No. 69. [v. also *Discorbina*.]
 — Smedley, Ency. Metrop. 1845, undescr. pl. "Mollusca ?"
 30 and 31.
 — Williamsou, Mem. Lit. Phil. Soc. Manchester, [2], viii,
 1848, 36, pl., 27, 28, 29. [28 = *Planorb. mediterraneensis* ?]
 — P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 69], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.
 [3], xvi, 1865, 30, ii, 69.
 — Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], i, 1878, 25, ii
 (vii), 10a-c.
 — **granulosa**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, L, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865),
 710, ii, 14.
 ? — **hexas**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 308.
 — Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), i, 19.
 ("cfr. *Planulina*, 1854.")
 — **horrida**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 278, viii, 14-16.
 — **imperatoria**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 176, x, 16-18.
 — **inæqualis**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, not descr.,
 xiv, 8.
 — **inca**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères,"
 45, vii, 1-3.
 — **inflata**, Seguenza. Atti Accad. Gioenia Sci. Nat. 2, xviii, 1862, 106, i,
 6, 6a, b, c. [= *Rotalia beccarii*, var.]
 — **inflata**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 87,
 xi, 6a-c.
 — **inflata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 76, ix, 8a,
 b ; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 — **isabelleana**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Fora-
 minifères," 43, vi, 10-12. [v. *Discorbina*.]
 — **italica**, d'Orb., 1847. D'Orbigny, Prodrôme de Paléont. iii, 1852, 194,
 No. 545. [*Turbinulina*, 1826.]
 — Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], i, 1878, 27, ii
 (vii), 16a-c.
 — **kochi**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 274, ix, 8.
 — **lævigata**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133, iv, vi, v.
 — **lævigata**, Eichwald. Lethæa Rossica, iii, 1853, 6, i, 9a-d.
 — **lateralis**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], i, 1878, 25, ii (vii),
 11a-c. [v. *Pulvinulina*.]
 — **latifrons**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil i, 1864, 284, xxiv, 33a,
 b, c.
 — **lenticularis**, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, xxxix, 1858, 631, iv,
 10a-c.
 — **linneiana**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Fora-
 minifères," 101, v, 10-12 ; also in Spanish, 1840, 106, same pl. and fig.
 [*R. linnei* on plate ; *R. linneana* in Index.] [v. *Globigera*.]
 — **lorneiana**, d'Orbigny. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], iv, 1840, 36, iii,
 20-22 ; facsimile in Science Gossip, 1870, 155, fig. 139. [v. *Rotalia*.]
 — Mantell, Medals Creation, ed. 2, 1854, 342, fig. 109, 5.
 — **mackayi**, Karrer. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil i, 1864, 82, xvi, 14.
 [*makeyi*, in explan. to plate.]
 — **maorica**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil i, 1864, 282, xxiv, 32a,
 b, c.
 — **maremii**, d'Orb., MS. Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], i, 1878, 27,
 ii (vii), 15a-c. [D'Orbigny, Planches inédites, viii, f. 2.]
 — **marginata**, Reuss. Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 36, viii, 54, 74,
 xiii, 68. [v. *Globigera*.]
 — Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 676, xxiv,
 57.

- ROSALINA marginata**, Reuss. Bronn, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], xii, 1853, 241, ix, 7.
- Reuss, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, vii, Abth. 1, 1854, 69, xxvi, 1.
- Eley, Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 202, ix, 16C.
- Eley, Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 196, iii, 16. [Flint cast.]
- **mariaë**, Jones. In Prestwich, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. viii, 1852, 267, xvi, 13. [= *Planorbulina*.]
- **mediterraneensis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 271, No. 2. [v. *Pulvinulina*.]
- = *Pulvin. mediterr.* (d'O.); see *Hammonia subconica*.
- **megastoma**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 75, ix, 6a, b [var. 7]; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **micropora**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 428.
- **moniliformis**, Reuss. Geogn. Skizze Böhmen, ii, 1844, pt. 1, 214.
- Reuss, Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 36, xii, 30, xiii, 67. [Corrected in Part ii, p. 109, to *Anomalina*.]
- **nitens**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xlvi, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 86, xi, 4a, b.
- **obtusa**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 179, xi, 4-6. [v. *Discorbina*.]
- Costa, Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, 258, xxii, 14A, B, C [error for xxi, 14, 15, and 16].
- **ocellata**, Ehrenberg, 1838. [v. *Planulina*.]
- **opercularis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 271, No. 7. [v. *Discorbina*.]
- D'Orbigny, De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 93, iii, 24 and 25, iv, 1; also in Spanish, 1840, 101, same pl. and fig.
- **orbicularis**, d'Orb., 1847. D'Orbigny, Prodrôme de Paléont. ii, 1850, 407, No. 1328. [*Rosalina*, 1825.]
- **orbicularis**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 75, ix, 4a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise). [v. *Discorbis*, and *Discorbina*.]
- **orbiculus**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil i, 1864, 285, xxiv, 34a, b, c.
- **d'orbignyi**, Soldani. Walther, Mitth. Zool. Stat. Neapel, viii, 1888, 382, xx¹².
- **ornata**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 42, i, 18-20.
- Hogg, Microscope, 1886, 380, fig. 208².
- **osnabrugensis** (v. Muenster). Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xviii, 1856, 243, v, 58. [v. *Planulina*.]
- **parapsis**, Schwager. Benecke's Geogn. Pal. Beiträge, i, 1866, 310, fig. 16.
- **parisiensis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 271, No. 5. [v. also *Discorbis* and *Discorbina*.]
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 38, 1826.
- P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 38], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 25, ii, 70.
- Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], ii, 1882, 99, x (xviii), 15-17.
- Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
- **parkinsoniana**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 99, iv, 25-27; also in Spanish, 1840, 105, same pl. and fig. ["*Rotalia beccarii*, d'Orb., 1825."]
- **patella**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 278, x, 12-14.
- **pertusa**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133, iv, viii, ç.
- **peruviana**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 41, i, 12-14.

- ROSALINA poeyi**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 92, iii, 18-20; also in Spanish, 1840, 100, same pl. and fig. [v. *Discorbina* and *Cymbalopora*.]
- **polygona**, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 450, vi, 10a, b.
- **polystoma**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 26, ii (vii), 13a-c.
- **propinqua**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 99, x (xviii), 14a-c.
- **punctulata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 34, v, 2a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **quadrata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 98, x (xviii), 12a-c.
- **radiata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pont. VII, fas. 2, 1856, 255, xxi, 13A, B, C.
- **rotata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 100, xi (xix), 1a-c.
- **rudis**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 87, xi, 7a-c. [v. *Anomalina*.]
- ——— Gumbel, Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 657, ii, 99a, b, c.
- **rugata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 27, ii (vii), 17a-c.
- **rugosa**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 42, ii, 12-14. [v. *Discorbina*.]
- **sauleyi**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 42, ii, 9-11. [*R. sauleyi* on plate.] [v. *Discorbina*.]
- **scalaris**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 101, xi (xix), 3a-c.
- **schloenbachi**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 87, xi, 5a-c.
- **semipunctata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 26, ii (vii), 12a-c.
- ——— Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 98, x (xviii), 13a-c.
- **semistriata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 271, No. 3.
- ——— De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 95, iii, 15-17; also in Spanish, 1840, 102, same pl. and fig.
- **siennensis**, d'Orb., 1847. D'Orbigny, Prodrôme de Paléont. III, 1852, 194, No. 546. [*Turbinulina*, 1826.]
- **simplex**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 178, x, 25-27.
- ——— Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 278, x, 4-6.
- ——— Abich, Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. (Math.-Phys.) St. Pétersbourg, [6], VII, 1859, 56, ii, 1b, c [and 1a].
- **soldanii**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 271, No. 9. [v. *Pulvinulina*.]
- ——— = *Rotalia beccarii* (?); see *Hammonia trochi*.
- ——— = *Pulvin.*; see *Hammonia trochi*.
- **spinigera**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 97, x (xviii), 10a-c.
- **squamiformis**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, VII, Abth. 1, 1854, 69, xxvi, 2.
- **squamosa**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 91, iii, 12-14; also in Spanish, 1840, 100, same pl. and fig. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- **subradiata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 256, xiv, 5a, B, C.
- **subrotunda**, d'Orb., 1847. D'Orbigny, Prodrôme de Paléont. III, 1852, 194, No. 544. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- **subumbonata**, Gumbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 657, ii, 98a, b, c.

- ROSALINA tenerrima**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 428.
 ——— **thiara**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 279, xxiv, 29a, b, c.
 ——— var. **elator**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 280, xxiv, 30a, b, c.
 ——— **trifida**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 35, v, 4a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ——— **trocheata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 28 ii (vii), 18a-c.
 ——— **truncata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 35, v, 3a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ——— **valvulata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 271, No. 4.
 ——— Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 136, ii, 19-21. [v. *Discorbina*.]
 ——— De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 96, iii, 21 and 32 [error for -23]; also in Spanish, 1840, 103, same pl. and fig.
 ——— **varians**, Schultze. Organismus Polythal. 1854, 60, iii, 8-13. [= *Discorb. globularis*.]
 ——— **vesicularis**, d'Orb., 1847. D'Orbigny, Prodrome de Paléont. II, 1850, 407, No. 1329. [*Rosalina*, 1825.]
 ——— (Lam.). Parker & Jones, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], XIX, 1857, 292, x, 22-24, xi, 13 and 14. [*Discorbites*, 1804.]
 ——— **viennensis**, d'Orbigny. Foran. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 177, x, 22-24.
 ——— Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 277, viii, 11-13.
 ——— Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 75, ix, 5a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ——— **vilardeboana**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 44, vi, 13-15. [v. *Discorbina*.]
 ——— **vitrea**, Terquem. Bull. Soc. zool. France, x, 1885, 549, figs. A, B, C.
 ——— **weinkauffi**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVIII, (1), 1863, 68, viii, 97. [v. *Truncatulina*.]
 ——— Pietet, Traité de Paléont. IV, 1846, 234, xii, 18.
 ——— Ansted, Ancient World, 1847, 237, fig. 90; ed. 2, 1848, 221, fig. 86.
 ——— Mantell, Medals Creation, ed. 2, 1854, 361, fig. 119, 1. [*Sarcode*.]
 ? ——— Costa, Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xvii, 7 and 8.
 · ——— Dawson, Canad. Nat. II, 1857, 422, vii, 17. [= *Polystom. umbilicatulæ*.]
 ——— Mantell, Wonders Geol. 1857, 7th ed., 310, fig. 56.
 ? ——— Karrer, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LII, Abth. 1, 1865 (1866), 497, pl., 13.
 ——— v. Schlicht, Foran. Septar. Pietzpuhl, 1870, plates xxi and xxii.
 ——— Terquem, Cinq. Mém. Foran. Oolithique, 1883, 373, xlii, 8 and 9.
 ——— Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], IV, 1886, 58, vi, 28 and 29, vii, 1a, b.
- ROSTROLINA**, v. Schlicht, 1870. Foran. Septar. Pietzpuhl, 1870, plates xxv, xxvi. [= *Polymorphina*.]
- ROTALIA**, Lamarek, 1804. Ann. Mus. v, 1804, 184; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 702.
 ——— **abstrusa**, Franzenau. Math. termész. értesítő, VII, 1889, 268, v, 6.
 ——— **abyssorum**, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 28.
 ——— Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), xi, 15.
 ——— **akneriana**. See *Ammon. uvivolute*.
 ——— **ammoniformis**, d'O. P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VIII, 1871, 174, xii, 149. [*Turbinulina*, 1826.]
 ——— (*Turbinula*) ——— See *Hammonia beccarii*, etc.
 ——— **ammonis**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 45. [= *Planorb. ariminensis*.]
 ——— **ammonoides**, Gumbel. Sitz. k.-bay. Ak. Wiss. 1870, 283. [= *Anomalina*.]
 ——— **ammonoides**. See *Ammon. concavo-umbilicatæ*.

- ROTALIA ammophila**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 652, ii, 90a, b.
- **ampla**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 374.
- **annectens**, Parker & Jones. Phil. Trans. 1865, 387 and 422, xix, 11a, b, c.
- **antarctica**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 207.
- **antillarum**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 428.
- **antiqua**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxvii, xi, A-D, 11. [= *Endothyra*, near *bowmani*.]
- **arenacea**, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], vii, 1881, 363, xviii, 10.
- **areolata**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 167.
- ? ——— **argus**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 375.
- **armata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 273, No. 22. [v. *Rotalina*.] [v. also *Calcarina*.]
- ———— D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 70, 1826.
- ———— P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 70], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 30, iii, 88.
- ———— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
- **articulata**, Dunikowski. Kosmos [Lemberg], iv, 1879, 133, plate, 28.
- **aspera**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 57 and 58; xxviii, 42; xxxi, 44. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- ———— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 28. [= *Planorb. haidingeri*?]
- **audouini**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 273, No. 19. [v. *Rotalina*.]
- **auricula**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 51. [= *Cristellaria*.]
- **badensis**, Czj., var. **schreibersii**, Brady. Walther, Mitth. Zool. Stat. Neapel, viii, 1888, 382, xx, 2. [*Rotalina badensis*, 1848; v. *Pulvulinina*.]
- **baileyi**, Hall. Trans. Albany Institute, iv, 1858-1864 (Read Nov. 27, 1856), 34. [v. also *Endothyra*.]
- **barbadensis**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1875 (1876), 158, i, 2.
- **becarii**, (Linné). See *Nautilus*, 1758.
- [———] [———] ———— D'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 275, No. 40; and Modèles, No. 74*, 1826.
- ———— Ehr., Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 133, i, 1. [= *R. beccarii*, var. *ammoniformis* (Linn. and Lam.).]
- [**becarii**] ———— Brown, Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit., ed. 2, 1844, 1, i, 11.
- [**becarii**] ———— var. **perversus**. Brown, Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit. ed. 2, 1844, 1, i, 12.
- ———— Harvey, Sea-side Book, 1849, 181, figure.
- ———— Mantell, Pictorial Atlas Foss. Rem. 1850, 143, lxii, 3, 27 and 28.
- ———— G. B. Sowerby, Foram. Colne Tidal River, 1856 [privately printed], plate, figs. 2 and 3.
- ———— Mackie, Recreative Science, i, 1859, 145, fig. 7. [= *Discorbina globularis*.]
- ———— Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 388, xvi, 29 and 30.
- (**Turbinulina**) ———— P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 74], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 30, iii, 83.
- ———— v. **orbicularis** (d'O.). Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 389, xvi, 34. [*Discorbis*, 1826.]
- ———— v. **soldanii** (d'O.). Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 389, xvi, 31-33. [*Rosalina*, 1826.]

* [D'Orbigny was mistaken as to this species: *Streblus beccarii* and *Streblus tortuosus* are both *Nautilus beccarii*, of Linnæus; d'Orbigny gives *Rotalia (Turbinulina) tortuosa*, Fischer, in Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 275, No. 40, as the name of Modèle No. 74.]

- ROTALIA beccarii**, (Linné), (varieties). Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 387, xvi, 29-34.
- J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. XIX, 1866, n. d., ii, 19-21.
- [————] Harting, Magt van het Kleine, 1866, 101, fig. 40.
- Brady, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], vi, 1870, 303, xii, 8a-c.
- Anon., Science Gossip, 1870, 11, fig. 26.
- P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VIII, 1871, 173, xii, 147. [v. *R. (Turbin.) italica*, d'O.]
- Idem, 172, xii, 148. [v. *Rosalina soldanii*, d'O.]
- Morris, Lecture Geol. Croydon, [1876], 8, fig. 24.
- Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont. Abth. I, 1876, 94, fig. 322.
- Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 26, pl., 43.
- Carpenter, Ency. Brit., 9th ed., ix, 1879, Foraminifera, 380, fig. 18. [Structure.]
- Nicholson, Manual Palaeont. 1879, I, 116, fig. 18c.
- Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, XXXIII, 1880, 208, iii, 62, iv, 63-66.
- var. *inflata*, Seguenza. Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, XXXIII, 1880, 210, iv, 67. [*Rosalina*, 1862.]
- v. *craticulata*, P. & J. Hamilton, Trans. N. Zealand Inst. XIII, 1881, 395, xvi, 12. [v. *R. craticulata*.]
- Jones, in Microgr. Dict., ed. 4, 1883, 668, xxiv, 13a, b, and 14.
- [**beccarii**] Uhlig, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichs. XXXIII, 1883, 773, viii, 8.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 704, cvii, 2 and 3.
- Wright, Proc. Belfast Nat. Field Club, 1884-85, App. IX, 1886, 332, xxvii, 15.
- Gumbel, Geol. Bayern, Th. I, Lief. 2, 1885, fig. 266, 23.
- [**beccarii**] Malagoli, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. vi, 1887, 523, xiii, 11.
- [**beccarii**] v. *ammoniformis* (d'O.). Malagoli, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. vi, 1887, 523, xiii, 12.
- Anon., Sci. News, 4 May, 1888, 413, fig. 17.
- v. *ammoniformis*, d'O. Malagoli, Atti Soc. Nat. Modena, 3, VII, 1888, 113, iii, 10.
- Prestwich, Geology, 1888, II, 420, 210b, c.
- Terrigi, Mem. R. Acc. Lincei, [4], VI, 1889, 119, ix, 4, 5.
- See *Hammonis beccarii*, and *Ammon. cochleata*, etc.
- v. *ammoniformis*. Soldani, Testac. I, 1, 1789, 56, pl. 35T = this form.
- [————?] Targioni, Relaz. d'alc. viaggi, IV, 1770, xiii, etc. pl. 1, figs. 17, 18, 19, 21, 22?, 26-36.
- [————] Ledermüller, Mikr. Gemüths, 1763, 16, viii, a and b.
- [————] Seelheim, Nat. Verh. Koninckl. Ak. Wet. XIX, 1879, No. 4, 8. pl. [3 figures]. [Glauc.]
- **berchtoldsdorfensis**, Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. IX, 1877, 387, xvi, b, 57.
- **bimammata**, Gumbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 649, ii, 85a-c. [v. *Pulvinulina*; and *Rotalina*.]
- **bisaculeata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 273, No. 20. [v. *Calcarina*.]
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 15, 1826.
- P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 15], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], XVI, 1865, 21, iii, 89. [= *Calcarina*.]
- Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
- **borealis**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 428.
- **bosniaskii**, Hantken. Ertek. termes. köreböl, XIII, No. 1, 1883, 31, iii, 1a, b, c; and Math. Nat. Ber. Ungarn, II, 1884, 152.

- ROTALIA bosqueti** (Reuss). Marsson, Mitth. Nat. Ver. Neu-Vorpommern u. Rügen, Jahrg. x, 1878, 169, iv, 36a-e. [*Rosalina*, 1861.]
- **boueana**, d'Orbigny. Cours élém. Paléont. etc. I, 1849, 199, fig. 325; II, fas. 2, 1852, 818, fig. 624.
- Nicholson, Manual Palaeont. 1879, I, 102, fig. 16.
- [**boucana**] ——— American Cyclopaedia, VII, (1883), 311, fig. 2¹.
- = *Pulvinulina*, see *Hammonia*.
- **bractea**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 28.
- Ehrenberg, Abh. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), xi, 16.
- **broeckhiana**, Karr. In v. Drasche, Frag. Geol. Luzon, 1878, 98, v, 26; and Bol. Com. Map. geol. España, VII, 1880, 281F, 12.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 705, cvii, 4a, b, c.
- **brongniartii**, d'Orbigny. [v. *Rotalina*.]
- [**brongnartii**] ——— D'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 273, No. 27.
- Reuss' Models, No. 78, 1865 (Catal., No. 83, 1861). [= *Pulvin. auricula*, F. & M.]
- = *Pulv. auricula* (F. & M.); see *Hammonia subconica*.
- **brueckneri**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 273, ix, 7.
- **budakesziensis**, Hantken. Math. Nat. Ber. Ungarn, III, 1885, 176.
- **bulimoides**, Reuss. Models, No. 45, 1865 (Catal., No. 85, 1861). [= *Bulimina elegantissima*, Will.]
- **burdigalensis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 273, No. 21.
- **calcar** (d'O.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 709, cviii, 3 and 4? [*Calcarina*, 1826.]
- **calcipara**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 33. [= *Pulvin. menardii*, d'O.]
- **calembergensis**, d'Orb. Pictet, Traité de Paléont. 2 ed. IV, 1857, 508, cix, 28. [v. *Rotalina kalembergensis*.]
- **campanella**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 650, ii, 86a-e. [v. *Rotalina*.]
- **capitata**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 653, ii, 92a, b. [v. *Rotalina*.]
- **caracolla** (v. Roemer). Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 84, x, 6a-c. [*Gyroidina*, 1840.]
- **carinata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 273, No. 24.
- **carpenteri**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 94, xiii, 6a-c.
- **cassiana**, Gümbel. Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, XIX, 1869, 178, iv [v], 4-6.
- **centralis**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 375.
- Ehrenberg, Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 39. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- **clathrata**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 709, cvii, 8 and 9.
- **cochlea**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 428, ii, vi, 42. [= *Pulv. cultrata*, ? d'O.]
- **cochleata**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 654, ii, 94a-c.
- **communis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 273, No. 29. [Misprinted *gommunis*.] [v. *Pulvinulina*; and *Rotalina*.]
- = *Pulvin.*; see *Hammonia subconica*.
- **conica**, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 388, iii, 51.
- Roemer, Verst. norddeutsch. Kreide, 1840-41, 97, xv, 21.
- **consobrina**, d'Orb., 1847. D'Orbigny, Prodrome de Paléont. II, 1850, 337, No. 693.
- **constricta**, v. Hagenow. Neues Jahrbuch, 1842, 571. [v. *Planorbulina*.]
- Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIV, Abth. 1, 1861 (1862), 329, vi, 7.

- ROTALIA** (*Turbinulina*) *corallarum*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 275, No. 48.
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 75, 1826.
- (*Turbinulina*) — P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 75], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 31, iii, 84. [= *R. beccarii*.]
- (*Turbinulina*) — Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
- *cordieriana* (d'Orb.). Cooke, Thousand Objects Microsc. 1869, 90, ix, 9. [*Rotalina*, 1840.]
- *crassula*, Brown. Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit. ed. 2, 1844, 1, i, 5. [= *Nonionina*.]
- *craticulata*, Parker & Jones. Phil. Trans. 1865, 387, xix, 12a, b, c.
- *cretæ*, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 9. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 64. [= *Planorb. farcta*.]
- *cretica*, Ehrenberg. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 28.
- *crstellarioides*, Reuss. Bull. Ac. Roy. Belg. [2], xv, 1863, 154, iii, 44.
- *deformis*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 274, No. 33.
- *defrancei* (d'Orb.). Möbius, Beitr. Meeresfauna Insel Mauritius, etc. 1880, 104, xiv, 1-7. [*Calcarina*, 1826.] [Structural.]
- *denaria*, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 375.
- *densa*, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 3a, b, c. [= *Planorb. globulosa* (Ehr.).]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 62. [= *Planorb. farcta*.]
- *dentata*, Parker & Jones. Phil. Trans. 1865, 387, xix, 13a, b, c.
- *deplanata*, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. vii, 1855, 288, xi, 3.
- *depressa*, v. Muenster. Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 388, iii, 46.
- *depressa*, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 428.
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, 4, 48. [= *Planorb. ariminenensis*.]
- *discifera*, Philippi. Tertiär. nordwest. Deutsch. 1843, 42, i, 26.
- *discoides*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 272, No. 5. [v. *Rosalina* and *Rotalina*.]
- *discus*, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 388, iii, 52.
- *dorsalis*, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 167.
- *dubia*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 274, No. 34.
- *dufresnii*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 273, No. 12. [v. *Rotalina*.]
- *egena*, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 428, ii, vi, 43. [= *Pulv. cultrata*? d'O.]
- var. β . Ehr., Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 272.
- *elegans*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 272, No. 6. [v. *Pulvinulina*; *P. repanda*, var.; and *Rotalina*.]
- Jones & Parker, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. xvi, 1860, xx, 46.
- = *Pulvin.*; see *Nautili ammoniformes*, etc.
- *elliptica*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 273, No. 28.
- *eocæna*, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 650, ii, 87a, b.
- *erebi*, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 207.
- *exsculpta*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xl, 1860, 222, xi, 4a-c.
- ? — *fasciata*, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 375.
- *flosculiformis*, Schwager. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil ii, 1866, 262, vii, 109.
- *fontana*, Karrer. Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xx, 1870, 184, ii, 16.
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- (**Discorbis**) ——— P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 72], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 30, ii, 72. [= *Discorb. vesicularis*, Lam.]
- (**Discorbe**) [**gervilei**] ——— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
- **gibbosa**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 272, No. 3.
- **girardana**, Reuss. Modèles, No. 46, 1865 (Catal., No. 84, 1861). [= *R. soldanii*, d'O.]
- var. **mamillata**, Andreae. Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 234, ix, 4.
- var. Andreae. Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 224, ix, 5.
- **glaucopis**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 428.
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- **globoso-ampliata**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 56. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
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- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxi, 90a, b. [= *Globig. bulloides*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 40 and 41; and xxxi, 40, 41, and 43. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxx, 23a, b. [= young *Globig. vel Planorb.*]
- (**senaria**?) ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxix, iii, e. [Probably *Globigerina*; perhaps *Planorb. globulosa*.]
- Ehr., Bericht k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 67; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 12a, b, 14a; xxi, i, 54; and xxxviii, xxiii, 1. [= *Planorbulina*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 35. [= *Planorb. farcta*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 6; and xxxiv, x, B, 1. [= *Planorb. globulosa*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxv, A; xix, A, 6. [= *Planorb. vel Globigerina*?]
- **globulosa-protoplepta**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 45. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]

- ROTALIA globulosa-protoplepta**, Ehr. Ehr., *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxxii, i, 21. [= *Planorb. globulosa*.]
 ————— Ehr., *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxxii, ii, 31. [= *Pulvin. canariensis*, d'O.]
 ————— **globulosa-tenuior**, Ehr. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxxvii, vi, 3 and 4. [= *Globigerina*.]
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 ————— **guerinii**, d'Orbigny. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* vii, 1826, 273, No. 18. [v. *Rotalina*.]
 ————— **haliotina**, Ehr. *Monatsber. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1872, 293.
 ————— **haliotis**, Ehr. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxv, i, A, 27 and 28. [= *Planorb. farcta*.]
 ————— **hegemanni**, Ehr. *Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1872, 293.
 ————— Ehrenberg, in *Koldewey, Zweite deutsche Nordpolarfahrt*, 1874, ii, n. d., i, 2.
 ————— **helvetica**, Kübler & Zwingli. *Neujahrsblatt Bürgersbibl. Winterthur*, 1866, 18, iii, 8. [= *Planorbulina*.]
 ————— **hemprichii**, Ehr. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxiv, 62. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
 ————— **hemisphaerica**, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, XLIV, Abth. 1, 1861 (1862), 314, ii, 5a-c.
 ————— **heptas**, Ehr. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxxii, ii, 40. [= ? *Crist. rotulata*.]
 ————— **ibex**, Ehr. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxv, ii, B, 5. [= ? *Planorb. ariminensis*.]
 ————— Ehrenberg, in *Koldewey, Zweite deutsche Nordpolarfahrt*, 1874, ii, n. d., i, 3.
 ————— **impressa**, Roemer. *Neues Jahrbuch*, 1838, 388, iii, 49.
 ————— **incerta**, Ehr. *Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1858, 28.
 ————— Ehrenberg, *Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1872 (1873), xi, 17.
 ————— **incrassata**, Ehr. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxiii, 40. [= *Crist. cultrata*.]
 ————— **increscens**, Ehr. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxiii, 30. [= ? *Globigerina*.]
 ————— **infernalis**, Ehr. *Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1858, 29.
 ————— Ehrenberg, *Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1872 (1873), xi, 14.
 ————— **inflata** (Mont.). Brown, *Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit. ed. 2*, 1844, 1, i, 4. [*Nautilus*, 1808.]
 ————— **intermedia**, v. Muenster. Roemer, *Neues Jahrbuch*, 1838, 388, iii, 50. [Roem.]. Michelotti, *Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci.* xxii, 1841, 285, ii, 10.
 ————— **intermedia**, Harting. *Verh. Kon. Ak. Wetensch.* x, 1864, 9, i, 5.
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 ————— **involuta**, Reuss, var. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, XLIV, Abth. 1, 1861 (1862), 313, ii, 4a, b.

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- **karsteni**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 273, ix, 6. [v. *Pulvinulina*; and *P. repanda*, var.]
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- **lævis**, d'Orb., 1847. D'Orbigny, Prodrome de Paléont. III, 1852, 193, No. 537. [*Gyroidina*, 1826.]
- **laxa**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 38; xxix, 1a, b, c; and xxxi, 42. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 34. [= *Planorb. farcta*.]
- Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, ii, B, 7. [= *Planorb. vulgaris*, young.]
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- **lenticulina**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 50. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 32. [Doubtful; ? *Crist. vel Nonion.?*]
- **lepada**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 95; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xix, 91. [= *Planulina ariminensis?*]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 52. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
- ? —— **leptodiscus**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 375.
- **leptospira**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 39. [= *Globigerina*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 45 and 49. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxx, 24a, b. [= young *Globig. vel Planorb.*]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 7. [= *Planorb. globulosa* (Ehr.).]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 32. [= *Pulvin. canariensis*, d'O.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 38. [= ? *Pulvin. canariensis* (d'O.) vel *Planorbulina*.]
- **leubeana**, Gümbel. Sitz. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. I, 1871, 69, i, 19.
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- **lithothamnica**, Uhlig. Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xxxvi, 1886, 195, fig. 6, v, 9-11.
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- **londonensis**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 51. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
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- **maculata**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 278, xxiv, 28a, b, c.
- **mammillata**, v. Muenster. Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 388, iii, 48.
- **manilana**, Karrer. In v. Drasche, Frag. Geol. Luzon, 1878, 98, v, 27; and Bol. Com. Map. geol. Españ. VII, 1880, 281F, 13.
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- **menardii**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 273, No. 26.
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 ——— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
 ——— **micHELIANA** [**micHELINIANA**] (d'Orb.). Eley, Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 198, v, 27. [*Rotalina*, 1846.] [Flint cast.]
 ——— **microtis**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 293.
 ——— Ehrenberg, in Koldewey, Zweite deutsche Nordpolarfahrt, 1874, II, n. d., i, 5.
 ——— **millepora**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 167.
 ——— ? (**Planulina** ?) **monospira**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 8. [= *Pulvinulina*; see Parker & Jones, Annals, ix, 1872, 184.] [= *Pulvinulina*; see Parker & Jones, Annals, ix, 1872, 184.]
 ——— **mortoni**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIV, Abth. 1, 1861 (1862), 337, viii, 1a-c.
 ——— **naticoides**, Stache. Novara-Expd., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 276, xxiv, 26a, b, c, d.
 ——— **newboldi**, d'Archiac & Haime. Descr. Anim. Foss. groupe nummulitique Inde, [2], 1854, 347, xxxvi, 17a-d.
 ——— **nitida**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 274, No. 31.
 ——— (**umbilicata** ?) ——— Eley, Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 198, v, 24-26. [Flint cast.]
 ——— **nitidula**, Schwager. Novara-Expd., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 263, vii, 110.
 ——— **nivea**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 134.
 ——— **nonas** ?, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 36. [= *Crist. rotulata* ?]
 ——— **nonionina**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 81, x, 2a, b.
 ——— **northamptonii**, Michelotti. Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. XXII, 1841, 283, i, 6.
 ——— **novo-zelandica**, Karrer. Novara-Expd., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 80, xvi, 12.
 ——— **obscura**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxx, 27. [Near *Crist. producta*, v. Hagenow.]
 ——— **obscura**, Sowerby. Dixon, Geol. etc. Sussex, 1850, 85, and 162, ix, 6; and 2d ed. 1878, 172, same pl. and fig. [= *Discorb. trochidiformis*.]
 ——— **ocellata**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 134; *Colpopleura*, Bericht, 1844, 67 and 92; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxii, 76. [= *Planorb.* near *haidingeri*.]
 ——— **orbicularis**, d'Orb. Brady, Trans. Linnean Soc. XXIV, 1864, 470, xlviii, 16. [*Gyroidina*, 1826.]
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 ——— P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VIII, 1871, 175, xii, 150.
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 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 706, evii, 5; exv, 6.
 ——— See *R. beccarii* (Linn.).
 ——— **ornata**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 134.
 ——— **ornata**, Carpenter. The Microscope, ed. 6, 1881, 546, fig. 314. [= *Rotalia veneta*, Schultze.]
 ——— **pachyomphala**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 55. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
 ——— **pachyphysa**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 42. [Near *Trunc. lobatula*.]
 ——— Hopkins, Execut. Doc. 45 Congress, Sess. 3, iv, Rpt. Chief Engineers, pt. 2, App. W, 1878-79, 885, i, 61.
 ? ——— **palæoceros**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 309, and 337, i, f. ix. [Glaucinite.] ["May be *Nonionina*," P. & J.]
 ——— **palæotetras**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 308 and 337, i, f. viii. [Glaucinite.] ["May be *Globigerina*," P. & J.]
 ——— **palæotrias**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 308 and 339, i, f. vii. [Glaucinite.] ["May be *Globigerina*," P. & J.]
 ——— **pandoræ** ?, Ehr. Bericht k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 67; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 11. [= *Planorbulina* ?]

- ROTALIA pandoræ**?, Ehr. Ehr., Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 95; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xix, 87. [= *Planorbulina*?]
- **papillosa**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 273, No. 16.
- **papillosa**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 708, cvi, 9a, b, c.
- v. **compressiuscula**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 708, cvii, 1a, b, c; young, cviii, 1a, b, c.
- **partschiana**, d'Orbigny. Cours élém. Paléont. etc. i, 1849, 199, fig. 326; ii, fas. 2, 1852, 813, fig. 625.
- See *Naut. ammoniformis*.
- **parvispira**, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 388, iii, 53.
- **paupercula**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 277, xxiv, 27a, b.
- **pelagica**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 428.
- **perforata**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 134, iv, ii, iv, xi, x.
- Ehr., Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 441, ii, vi, 41.
- [= *Planorb.*? vel *Discorb.*? *globularis*?]
- Harting, Magt van het Kleine, 1849, 119, fig. 9; and 1866, 113, fig. 48, 4; German by Dr. A. Schwartzkopf, 1851, 87, fig. 39, 9.
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 2; xxxi, 38; xxxviii, 36.
- [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- **perforata**, Karrer. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 81, xvi, 13.
- ? ——— **pertusa**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 41. [*Rosalina*, 1838, in part.]
- [= *Globigerina*.]
- ? Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxvii, vi, 5. [= *Globigerina*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxx, 25. [= young *Globig.* vel *Planorb.*.]
- **peruviana**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 428. [= *Pulvinulina*?]
- **phænostigma**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 272.
- **phanerostigma**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 375.
- **phanerostomum**, Ehr. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), v, 11.
- **picta**?, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 53. [= *Pulvinulina michelini*.]
- **pileus**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 272, No. 11.
- **pisana**, Michelotti. Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. xxii, 1841, 284, i, 5.
- **planulina**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 375.
- **polygonata**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 651, ii, 89a, b, c.
- **præcincta**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 189, v, 7. [= *Truncatulina*.]
- **prætecta**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 47. [= *Crist. cultrata*.]
- ? ——— **profunda**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 308.
- Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), i, 21.
- **prolepta**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 35. [= *Planorbulina*.]
- **propingua**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xviii, 1856, 241, iv, 53.
- [v. *Truncatulina* and *Rotalina*.]
- **propinqua**, v. Muenster. Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 389, iii, 54.
- **protacmæa**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 37. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 34. [= *Planorb. farcta*.]
- **protoplepta**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 33. [= *Planorb. farcta*.]
- **pteromphalia**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 651, ii, 88a, b, c.
- **pulchella**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 274, No. 32. [= *Pulvinulina*, q. v., and *P. repanda*, var.]
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 71, 1826.
- P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 71], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 30, iii, 80.

- ROTALIA pulchella** (d'O.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 710, cxv, 8a, b.
[*Calcarina*, 1839.]
- Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
- **punctata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 273, No. 13.
- **punctato-granosa**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 147, xiii, 37a, b.
- **punctatula**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 273, No. 25. [v. *Pulvinulina*; and *P. repanda*, var.]
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 12, 1826.
- P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 12], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 20, iii, 82. [= *Pulvinulina*.]
- Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
- **pusilla**, Schwager. Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ. xxi, 1865, 141, vii, 20.
- **quaterna**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 53; xxviii, 34; and xxxi, 39. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 36. [= *Planorb. farcta*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 5. [= *Planorb. globulosa* (Ehr.).]
- **β. floscularis**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 43. [= *Planorb. haidingeri*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, ii, B, 9. [Compare "*Planulina flos*."] [= *Planorb. farcta*.]
- **quaternaria**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 257.
- **remora**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 272.
- **repanda**, Parker & Jones. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], v, 1860, 175, No. 25. [= *Pulvinulina*.]
- **reticulata**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 83, x, 4a-c. [v. *Epistomina*.]
- **rimosa**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LIX, Abth. 1, 1869, 464, ii, 5a-c.
- **roemeri**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XVIII, 1856, 240, iv, 52.
- **rosa**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 54. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- **rosacea**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 273, No. 15.
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 39, 1826.
- P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 39], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 25, ii, 71. [= *Discorbina*.]
- Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
- **rosea**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 272, No. 7. [v. *Truncatolina*.]
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 35, 1826.
- Guérin-Ménéville's Cuvier, Iconographie, Mollusques, 1829-43, 9, ii, 13.
- Cuvier, Animal Kingdom, Henderson's ed. III, 1834 (pls. 1837), 18, iii, 13.
- P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 35], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 24, iii, 79. [= *Planorbulina*.]
- Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
- **rudis**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 35 and 36. [= *Globigerinæ*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxvii, iv, 4. [= ? *Globigerina*.]
- **saxorum**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 272, No. 2. [v. *Rotalina*.]
- **scabra**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 134; Bericht, 1844, 67; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxii, 79. [= *Planorb. farcta*.]
- **schloenbachi**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 84, x, 5a-c.
- **schreibersii** (d'Orb.). See *Nautili cum Ammonius admixti*, and *Ammon. planorbis*. [*Rotalina*, 1846.]

- ROTALIA schroedteri**, d'Orb. Andreae, Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 215, fig. 11. [Probably intended for *schroeteriana*, P. & J.]
- **schroeteriana**, Parker & Jones, MS. Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 212, iv, 3; xiii, 7-9. [Structural.] [v. *Faujasina*, sp., Williamson, 1853.]
- Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 207, ix, 3.
- [**schroetteriana**] — Carpenter, The Microscope, ed. 6, 1881, 575, fig. 330. [Structural.]
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 707, cxv, 7a, b, c.
- [Carp. ?]. Malagoli, Atti Soc. Nat. Modena, [3] VII, 1888, 113, iii, 9.
- **scutellaris**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, L, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 709, ii, 13.
- **semiglobosa**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 85, x, 7a, b; xi, 1. [On the plates this variety is called *R. hemisphaerica* by mistake; Reuss, on p. 85, points out the distinguishing features which separate it from that variety.]
- **semiornata**, Schwager. Benecke's Geogn. Pal. Beiträge, I, 1868, 661, xxxiv, 20.
- **senaria** ? Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1847, 446, i, 98; ii, 85.
- Ehr., Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1842; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xix, 90. [? *Globigerina*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 40. [= *Globigerina*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 46 and 47. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- Ehr., Bericht k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 68; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 14b; xxv, ii, B, 6. [= *Planorbulina*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, i, 55. [= ? *Planorb.*]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 61. [= *Planorb. farcta*.]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 4. [= *Planorb. globulosa* (Ehr.).]
- Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 30. [= *Pulvin. canariensis*, d'O.]
- [**Rotalina** in index] **siblingensis**, Zwingli & Kübler. Foraminif. schweiz. Jura, 1870, 35, iv, Impressathon, 15. [= a *Planorbulina*.]
- (**Turbin.**) **siennensis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 275, No. 50.
- (**Turbin.**) — = *Planorb. ungeriana* (d'O.); see *Hammonia univoluta*.
- **soldanii**, d'Orb. var. Stache, Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 273, xxiv, 23a, b, c. [*Gyroïdina*, 1826.]
- var. **prominula**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 273, xxiv, 24a, b, c.
- P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VIII, 1871, 176, xii, 151.
- Toulà, Mitth. geogr. Ges. Wien, XVIII, 1875, 165, pl., 18.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 69, ix, 7; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), 80, same pl. and fig.
- Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, XXXIII, 1880, 211, iv, 68.
- Andreae, Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 155, ix, 3.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 706, cvii, 6 and 7.
- See *R. beccarii* (Linn.).
- **speciosa**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, L, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 709, ii, 12.

- ROTALIA sphaerophora**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 272.
- **spiculotesta**, Carter. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], xx, 1877, 470, xvi, 1-3. [v. also *Carterina*.]
- **spinulifera**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 93, xiii, 3a, b, 4a-c, 5a-c. [v. *Epistomina*.]
- **squammosa**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 272, No. 8. [v. *Rosalina*.]
- **stellata**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 134.
- **stellata**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XVIII, 1856, 242, v, 54.
- **stigma**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 134, iv, xi, x.
- ——— Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1839, 134, ii, ii; Transl., Taylor's Scientific Memoirs, III, 1843, 357, vi, 2. [Not *R. perforata* as stated on plate.] [= *Planorbulina*.]
- **subcarinata**, d'Orb., 1847. D'Orbigny, Prodrome de Paléont. II, 1850, 427, No. 1675. [*Gyroidina carinata*, 1826.]
- **subrotunda**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 273, No. 14. [v. *Rosalina*.]
- **subtortuosa**, v. Muenster. Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 388, iii, 45.
- ——— [Roem.]. Michelotti, Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. XXII, 1841, 284, ii, 9.
- **suessionensis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 273, No. 23. [v. *Rotalina*.]
- **sulcata**, Roem. Verst. norddeutsch. Kreide, 1840-41, 97, xv, 20.
- ——— Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI, Abth. 1, 1862 (1863), 85, xi, 2a-c.
- **sulcigera**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 275, xxiv, 25a, b, c, d.
- **tenuimargo**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLII, 1860 (1861), 359, i, 11a-c.
- **terquiemii**, d'Orb., 1849. D'Orbigny, Prodrome de Paléont. I, 1849, 242, No. 270. [v. *Rotalina*.]
- **thouini**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 273, No. 17.
- (**Turbinulina**) **tortuosa**, Fischer. Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
- **tracheotetras**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 35. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- **trochidiformis**, Lamarek. Bronn, Syst. urweltl. Conchyl. 1824, 7, i, 7a, b. [*Rotalites*, 1804.]
- ——— Brown, Elem. Foss. Conch. 1843, 23, ii, 16.
- [**trochiliformis**] ——— Mantell, Pictorial Atlas Foss. Rem. 1850, 143, lxii, 1 and 2.
- ——— Schwager, Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 136, xxviii (v), 12a-d.
- ——— Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1057, lxxxvi, 48.
- **trochus**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 272, No. 4.
- **trochus**, v. Muenster. Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 388, iii, 47. [v. *Pulvinulina elegans*, var.]
- ——— Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XVIII, 1856, 242, v, 55.
- **truncana**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 653, ii, 93a, b, c.
- **tuberculifera**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIV, Abth. 1, 1861 (1862), 313, ii, 2a-c.
- **tuberosa**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 349, i, 4.
- (**Trochulina**) **turbo**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 274, No. 39. [v. also *Rotalina* and *Discorbina*.]
- ——— D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 73, 1826.
- ——— v. **vesicularis**. Parker & Jones, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], v, 1860, 293, No. 6. [= *Discorbina vesicularis*.]

- ROTALIA** turbo, d'Orbigny. Kölliker, *Icones Histologicae*, 1864, 31. [Structural.]
- (**Trochulina**) ——— P., J., & B. [d'O., *Modèles*, No. 73], *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* [3], xvi, 1865, 30, ii, 68. [= *Discorbina*.]
- (**Trochulina**) ——— Basset, *Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf.* 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
- **turgida**, Ehr. *Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1839, 135, ii, iv; *Transl.*, Taylor's *Scientific Memoirs*, iii, 1843, 358, vi, 4. [*Planulina turgida*, *Abhandl.* 1838.] [= *Crist. rotulata*, Lam.]
- Williamson, *Mem. Lit. Phil. Soc. Manchester*, [2], viii, 1848, 75, pl., 58.
- **turgida**, v. Hagenow. *Neues Jahrbuch*, 1842, 570, ix, 22.
- **tympaiformis**, Schwager. *Benecke's Geogn. Pal. Beiträge*, i, 1866, 310, fig. 15.
- **umbilicata**?, Ehr. *Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1855, 161, ii, vii. [? *Rotalina*; ? *Operculina*.] [Glauc.]
- **umbilicata**, d'Orb., v. **nitida**, Reuss. In Geinitz, *Palaeontographica*, xx, Th. 2, 1874, 116, xxiii, 12. [*Rotalina*, 1840.]
- **umbilicatula** (W. & J.). Brown, *Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit.*, ed. 2, 1844, 1, i, 8. [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
- **umbilicus**, Ehr. *Bericht k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1844, 68; and *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xx, ii, 13a, b. [= *Planorbulina*.]
- Ehr., *Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1844, 95; and *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xix, 88. [= ? *Planorbulina*.]
- **umbonella**, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, xl, 1860, 221, xi, 5a-c.
- **veneta**, Schultze. *Organismus Polythal.* 1854, 59, iii, 1-5; vii, 22-24, 29. [= *Planorbulina*; vii, 22-24, 29 = ? *Globigerina*.]
- Harting, *Magt van het Kleine*, 1866, 102, fig. 42.
- Claus, *Lehrbuch d. Zool.* 1885, 153, f. 135.
- **venusta**, Brady. *Report Challenger*, 1884, 708, cviii, 2a, b, c.
- **vermiculata**, Jones & Parker. *Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc.* xvi, 1860, 305, No. 116. [= *Pulvinulina*.]
- **weinkauffi**, Reuss. *Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien*, xlviii, Abth. 1, 1863 (1864), 68, viii, 97a-c.
- **wolgensis**, Ehr. *Mikrogeologie*, 1854, xxxi, 50 and 51. [= *Globig. cretacea*.]
- see Schroeter, *Neue Litt. u. Beytr.* iii, 1786, iii, f. 22.
- Soldani, *Testac.* i, 1, 1789, 54, pl. 34K, L, = this genus.
- [———] Deshayes, *Coq. Foss. Paris*, 1824-1837, not descr., cvi, 4-27.
- Wetherell, *Trans. Geol. Soc. Lond.* [2], v, 1834 (1840), 135, ix, 13-18. [13 = *C. cultrata*; 14, 15, 18 = *Planorb. haidingeri*, varr.; 16, 17 = *Pulv. boueana*.]
- Wetherell, *Mag. Nat. Hist.* [2], iii, 1839, 162, f. 27. [= *Truncat. lobatula*.]
- Phillips, *Rept. Proc. Geol. Poly. Soc. W. R. Yorkshire*, 1844-45 (1846), 279, vii, 7.
- Mantell, *Phil. Trans.* 1846, 467, xxi, 2-4, 7-10, 13 and 14. [Showing sarcode body.]
- Mantell, *Phil. Trans.* 1846, 466, xxi, 6, 15. [6 = ?; 15 = *Pulvin*.]
- Mantell, *Phil. Trans.* 1846, 468, xxi, 5, and 11. [Sarcode showing ova?]
- Pilla, *Distinz. terr. Etrurio*, 1846, 104, i, 6.
- Mantell, *Wonders Geol.* 1848, 6th ed., 303, fig. 51. [= *Rosalina*, q. v.]
- ? ——— Ehrenberg, *Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin*, 1847, 446, ii, 83.
- Williamson, *Mem. Lit. Phil. Soc. Manchester*, [2], viii, 1848, 75, pl., 56 and 57. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
- Mantell, *Amer. Journ. Sci.* v, 1848, 70, etc., figs. 1, 2, and 3. [Soft parts, etc.]
- Mantell, *Wonders Geol.* 1848, 6th ed., 250, fig. 42. [= *Truncat. lobatula*.]

- ? **ROTALIA**. Dixon, Geol. etc. Sussex, 1850, 352, xxvii, 14. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
 ——— Brocklesby, Views Microscop. World, 1851, 51, figs. 82 and 83.
 ——— Mantell, Medals Creation, ed. 2, 1854, 351, fig. 114, 1, 2, 3, 6; 356, fig. 116; 358, fig. 117.
 ——— Mantell, Medals Creation, ed. 2, 1854, 351, fig. 114, 5; 359, fig. 118, 1 and 2; 361, fig. 119, 4. [Sarcodæ.]
 ? ——— Ehrenberg, Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxvi, 68. [= *Planorb. ammonoides*.]
 ——— sp. ? Ehrenberg, Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxv, B, iv, A, n. [= *Crist. vel Nonion*. ?]
 ——— Ehrenberg, Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 173, vi, i, c; and 176, vii, 13 (?). [vii, 13 (?), is *Planorbulina*.] [Glauc.]
 ——— Ehrenberg, Abhandl. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 164, iii, v. [= *Operculina vel Nummulina*.] [Glauc.]
 ——— Wallich, North Atlantic Sea-bed, pt. I, 1862, no descr., vi, 21. [Structural.]
 ——— Chimmo, Bed of Atlantic [1870], 25, ix, 1. [? *Pulvinulina*.]
 ? ——— Wright, Rept. Proc. Belfast Nat. F. C. App. iii, 1875, 87 [89], iii, 18.
 ——— Hertwig, Jenaische Zeitschrift für Naturwiss. x, 1876, 41, etc. ii, 5–11.
 ——— sp. ind. Hopkins, Execut. Doc., 45 Congress, Sess. 3, iv, Rpt. Chief Engineers, pt. 2, App. W, 1878–79, 885, i, 62 and 63.
 ——— Carpenter, Ency. Brit., 9th ed., ix, 1879, Foraminifera, 374, i, 18; fig. 4; fig. 17.
 ——— Carpenter, The Microscope, ed. 6, 1881, 573, fig. 328B. [Glaueonic cast.]
 ? ——— cast ? v. Dunikowski, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLV, Abth. 2, 1882, 194, vi, 80.
 ? ——— Keeping, Geol. Mag. dec. II, ix, 1882, 490, xi, 15.
 ——— Steinmann, Elem. Paléont. I, 1888, 30, fig. 3B.
 ——— Neumayr, Stämme d. Thierreiches, I, 1889 (8), 188, fig. 29.
 ——— see *Ammonshorn*.
 ——— see *Nautilæ*.
 ——— see *Nautilus*.
- ROTALINA**, Ehrenberg, 1838. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838 (1840), Tab. 1. [A family group name.]
- ROTALINA**, d'Orbigny, 1839. In de la Sagra, Hist. Phisique, etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères;" in Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, vol. II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères;" and in Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, vol. v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères."
- *aculeata*, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 159, viii, 25–27.
 ——— Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 274, vii, 1–4.
 ——— *æquabilis*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 64, v (xiii), 1a, b, c.
 ——— *affinis*, Czjzek. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. II, 1848, 144, xii, 36–38.
 ——— *affinis*, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 236, xvii, 6A, B, C.
 ——— *akneriana*, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 156, viii, 13–15. [v. *Truncatulina*.]
 ——— var. Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 340, xvi, 7.
 ——— *alvarezii*, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 35, i, 21; ii, 1 and 2.
 ——— *ambigua*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 19, i (vi), 17a–c.
 ——— *angulifera*, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 28, iii, 8a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ——— *anomala*, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 30, iii, 12a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ——— *anomphala*, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 275, viii, 8–10.

- ROTALINA antillarum**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 75, v, 4-6; also in Spanish, 1840, 89, same pl. and fig.
- **aradasii**, Seguenza. Atti Accad. Gioenia Sci. Nat. [2], XVIII, 1862, 103, i, 5, 5a, b. [= ?]
- **armata** (d'Orb.). Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 67, v (xiii), 14-15. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- **audouini** (d'Orb.). Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 72, vi (xiv), 11a-c. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- **auriculata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 123, xv, 6a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **badensis**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. II, 1848, 144, xiii, 1-3. [v. *Pulvinulina*.]
- **badensis**, Zwingli & Kübler. Foraminif. schweiz. Jura, 1870, 35, iv, Impressathon, 14.
- **beccarii** (Linné). Gosse, Manual Mar. Zool. 1855, 12, fig. 13. [*Nautilus*, 1758.]
- ———— Williamson, Recent British Foram. 1858, 48, iv, 90-92.
- ———— Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 26, ii, 5a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **berthelotiana**, d'Orbigny. Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 130, i, 31-33. [v. *Pulvinulina*.]
- **bimammata**, Gumb. Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 66, v (xiii), 5-13. [*Rotalia*, 1868.]
- **binucleata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 124, xv, 7a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **borealis**, Terquem. Bull. Soc. zool. France, XI, 1886, 332, xi, 9 and 10.
- **boeana**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 152, vii, 25-27. [v. also *Pulvinulina*.]
- **brongniarti** (d'Orbigny). Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 673, xxiv, 55. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- ———— D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 158, viii, 22-24.
- ———— Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 274, vii, 5-7.
- **bulimoides**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 77, v, 38.
- **campanella**, Gumb. Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 74, vii (xv), 1-4. [*Rotalia*, 1868.]
- **canariensis**, d'Orbigny. Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 130, i, 34-36. [v. *Pulvinulina*; and *P. repanda*, var.]
- ———— Mackie, Science Gossip, 1867, 130, fig. 122.
- **capitata**, Gumbel. Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 59, iii (xi), 18-20. [*Rotalia*, 1868.]
- **caribæa**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 74, v, 1-3; also in Spanish, 1840, 88, same pl. and fig.
- **cingillata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 73, vi (xiv), 13a-c.
- **claustrata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 78, vii (xv), 15a-c.
- **clypeata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 62, iv (xii), 10a, b, c.
- **coarctata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 76, vii (xv), 8a-c.
- **communis**, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Bürgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866, 18, iii, 24. [= *Planorbulina ammonoides*.]
- **communis** (d'Orbigny). Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 17, i (vi), 11a-c. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- **complanata** (d'Orbigny). Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 81, viii (xvi), 8a-c. [*Trochulina*, 1826.]

- ROTALINA concamerata** (Montagu). Williamson, Recent British Foram. 1858, 52, iv, 101-105. [*Serpula*, 1808 = *Pulvinulina*.]
 ———— Cooke, Thousand Objects Microsc. 1869, 92, ix, 23.
 ———— **conoidea**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. II, 1848, 145, xiii, 4-6.
 ———— **conoidea**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 122, xv, 1a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ———— **contacta**, d'Orbigny. Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 131, ii, 16-18.
 ———— **contraria**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 76, v, 37. [*v. Bulimina*.]
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 ———— Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 277, ix, 4-6.
 ———— **cultrata**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 76, v, 7-9; also in Spanish, 1840, 90, same pl. and fig.
 ———— ? ———— Bailey, Smithsonian Contrib. II, 1851, ii, pl., 14-16.
 ———— **deformis**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 75, iv, 9-11; also in Spanish, 1840, 89, same pl. and fig.
 ———— **depressa**, Alth. Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. III, Abth. 2, 1850, 266, xiii, 21.
 ———— **depressa**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 58, iii (xi), 17a, b, c.
 ———— **diformis**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 64, iv (xii), 15a, b, c.
 ———— **dimidiata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 19, i (vi), 16a-c.
 ———— **discifera**, Phil. Jones, Catal. Foss. Foram. B. M. 1882, 29.
 ———— **discigera**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 277, viii, 5-7.
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 ———— **discoides**, d'Orb. Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 82, viii (xvi), 9a-c. [*v. Rotalia*.]
 ———— **dubia**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 78, ii, 29 and 30; iii, 1; also in Spanish, 1840, 91, same pl. and fig.
 ———— **dufresnii**, d'Orb. Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 82, viii (xvi), 10a-c. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
 ———— **dutemplei**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 157, viii, 19-21. [*v. Truncatulina*; *Planorbulina*; *Pseudotruncatulina*; and *Heterolepa*.]
 ———— ? ———— Costa, Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xxii, 19.
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 ———— Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 26, ii, 7a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ———— **ehrenbergii**, Bailey. Smithsonian Contrib. II, 1851, 10, pl., 11-13.
 ———— **elegans**, d'Orb. Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 18, i (vi), 12a-c. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
 ———— ? ———— Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 75, vii (xv), 6a-c.
 ———— **elongata**, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Bürgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866, 24, iii, 28. [= *Pulvinulina*, near *karsteni*.]

- ROTALINA excavata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 123, xv, 5a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ————— Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 77, vii (xv), 13a-c.
 ————— **excedens**, Gümbel. Sitz. k.-bay. Ak. Wiss. III, 1873, 39, no fig.
 ————— **exilis**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 28, iii, 5a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ————— **fragilis**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 78, viii (xvi), 1a-c.
 ————— **franconica**, Gümbel. Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ. XVIII, 1862, 229, iv, 9a, b.
 ————— **fusca**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 55, v, 114 and 115. [= *Valvulina*.]
 ————— Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 26, ii, 6a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ————— **girardana**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 73, v, 34.
 ————— **granosa**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 75, v, 36.
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 ————— **gyrata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 70, vi (xiv), 6a-c.
 ————— **haidingerii**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 154, viii, 7-9. [v. *Truncatulina*; *Pulvinulina*; *Planorbulina*; and *P. farcta*, var.]
 ————— Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 275, vii, 11-13.
 ————— Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 72, viii, 6a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ————— Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 80, viii (xvi), 4a-c.
 ————— **hauerii**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 151, vii, 22-24. [v. *Pulvinulina*.]
 ————— **hemisphærica**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 237, xiv, 16A, B, C.
 ————— **hemisphærica**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 122, xv, 3a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ————— Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 75, vii (xv), 7a-c.
 P ————— **heteroclitia**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 64, iv (xii), 14a, b, c.
 ————— **hirsuta**, d'Orbigny. Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 131, i, 37-39.
 ————— **impleta**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 120, xiv, 3a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ————— v. **æqualis**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 120, xiv, 4a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ————— **increscens**, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Bürgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866, 15, iii, 3. [= *Planorbulina ammonoides*.]
 ————— **inermis**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 68, vi (xiv), 1a, b, c.
 ————— **inflata** (Montagu). Williamson, Recent British Foram. 1858, 50, iv, 93 and 94. [*Nautilus*, 1808.]
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 ————— **inflata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 27, iii, 4a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
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 ————— Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 119, xiv, 2a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ————— **infundibulum**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 237, xiv, 9A, B, C.

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- **involuta**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 76, vii (xv), 10a-c.
- **kalembergensis**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 151, vii, 19-21. [v. *Rotalia*.]
- Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 273, ix, 21-23.
- **lacrymosa**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 71, vi (xiv), 8a-c.
- **lamarckiana**, d'Orbigny. Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 131, ii, 13-15.
- **lenticula**, Reuss. Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, I, 35, xii, 17.
- **liasina**, Terq. et Berth. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], x, 1875, 59, v (xv), 5a-c.
- **limbata**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 80, viii (xvi), 6a-c.
- **lobata**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 63, iv (xii), 11a, b, c.
- **mamilla**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 54, iv, 109-111. [= *Discorb. rosacea*, d'Orb.]
- Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 27, iii, 2a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise). [= *Discorb. rosacea*.]
- **margarita**, Terquem. Six. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 522, xxii, 20-22.
- **margaritifera**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 18, i (vi), 14a-c.
- **marginata**, Cornuel. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], III, 1848, 257, ii, 17-19.
- **marginata**, d'Orb. Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 80, viii (xvi), 5a-c. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- **megaspærica** (Gümbel). Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 59, iii (xi), 21a, b, c. [*Discorbina*, 1868.]
- **menardii**, d'Orb. Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 27, iii, 1a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise). [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- **meridionalis**, Costa. Mem. Acc. Sci. Napoli, II, 1855 (1857), 124, i, 13A, B, C.
- **meliniana**, d'Orbigny. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], IV, 1840, 31, iii, 1-3; facsimile in Science Gossip, 1870, 107, fig. 114. [v. also *Pulvinulina*; *P. repanda*, var.; and *Rotalia*.]
- Reuss, Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, I, 36, xii, 31.
- Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 674, xxiv, 54.
- [**melinini**] ——— Fritel, Foss. Caract. terr. sed. second. 1888, pl. xx, 33, 34, and 35.
- **moeschii**, Zwingli & Kübler. Foraminif. schweiz. Jura, 1870, 37, iv, Astartien, 1. [= *Planorbulina*.]
- **nana**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 371, xlvi, 23.
- **nautiloidea**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 72, viii, 5a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- [**nautiloides**] ——— Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 62, iv (xii), 9a, b, c.
- **nitida**, Reuss. Geogn. Skizze Böhmen, II, 1844, pt. 1, 214. [v. *Placentalia*.]
- Reuss, Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, I, 35, viii, 52; xii, 8 and 20.
- **nitida**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 54, iv, 106-108.
- Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 26, ii, 9a-e; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **nodosa**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 72, viii, 7a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).

- ROTALINA nodosa**, Terquem, v. **umbilicata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 124, xv, 8 ; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **nucleata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 28, iii, 6a, b, c ; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **nuda**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 28, iii, 7a, b ; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
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- **nummularis**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 62, iv (xii), 8a, b, c.
- **obesa**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 61, iv (xii), 6a, b, c.
- **oblonga**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 51, iv, 98-100. [v. *Pulvinulina* ; = *Pulvin. auricula*.]
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- **obscura**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 29, iii, 9a, b ; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **obtusa**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 122, xv, 2a, b ; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **obvoluta**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 81, viii (xvi), 7a-c.
- **ochracea**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 55, iv, 112 ; v, 113. [*Trochammina*.]
- Cooke, Thousand Objects Microsc. 1869, 92, ix, 18.
- **orbicularis** (d'Orb.). Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 673, xxiv, 50. [? *Discorbis*, 1826.]
- **orbicularis**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 60, iv (xii), 1-3.
- **orthorapha**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 275, x, 1-3.
- **ovalis**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 60, iv (xii), 4a, b, c.
- **ovigera**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 30, iii, 11a, b ; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **partschiana**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 153, vii, 28-30 ; viii, 1-3. [v. *Epistomina*.]
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- **patella**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 371, xlvii, 22.
- **peraffinis**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xxii, 17.
- **peroralis**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 70, vi (xiv), 5a-c.
- **pertusa**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 70, vi (xiv), 7a-c.
- **peruviana**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 35, ii, 3-5.
- **placentula**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 63, iv (xii), 12a, b, c.
- **planorbiformis**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 121, xiv, 6a, b, c ; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- var. **irregularis**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 121, xiv, 7a, b, c ; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **pleurostomata**, Schlumberger. Feuille Jeun. Nat., Aug. 1883, 119, iii, 5, 5a, b.
- **polyrraphes**, Reuss. Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, I, 35, xii, 18. [v. *Planorbulina*.]

- ROTALINA polyrraphes**, Reuss. Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. iv, Abth. 1, 1851, 35, iii, 1.
- **porosa**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 84, viii (xvi), 15a-c.
- **problema**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 72, viii, 8a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **propingua** (Reuss). Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 275, vii, 14-17. [*Rotalia*, 1856.]
- **punctulata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 83, viii (xvi), 12a-c.
- **pustulosa**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 77, vii (xv), 12a-c.
- **quadriloba**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 77, vii (xv), 11a-c.
- **radiata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 29, iii, 10a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 78, vii (xv), 14a-c.
- **reticulata**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. II, 1848, 145, xiii, 7-9. [v. *Truncatulina*; *Planorbulina*; *P. farcta*, var.; and *Siphonina*.]
- **rosea**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 72, iii, 9-11; also in Spanish, 1840, 87, same pl. and fig.
- **rotata**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 83, viii (xvi), 13a-c.
- **sagra**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 77, v, 13-15; also in Spanish, 1840, 91, same pl. and fig.
- **saxorum**, d'Orb. Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 69, vi (xiv), 4a, b, c. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
- **scaphoidea**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 372, xlvii, 3.
- **schreibersii**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 154, viii, 4-6. [*Pulvinulina*.]
- **scutata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 63, iv (xii), 13a, b, c.
- **semi-marginata** (d'Orb.). Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 56, iii (xi), 12-14. [*Turbinulina*, 1826.]
- **semiornata**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 79, viii (xvi), 2a-c.
- **semiporata**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 276, viii, 1-3.
- **semipunctata**, Bailey. Smithsonian Contrib. II, 1851, 11, pl., 17-19.
- **semipunctata**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 83, viii (xvi), 14a-c.
- **septifera**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 65, v (xiii), 2a, b, c.
- **simplex**, Terq. et Berth. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], X, 1875, 60, v (xv), 6a, b.
- Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 71, viii, 3a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 76, vii (xv), 9a-c.
- **soldanii**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 155, viii, 10-12.
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- **solida**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 72, vi (xiv), 12a-c.
- **spectrum**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 19, i (vi), 15a-c.
- **spinimargo**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 371, xlvii, 1.
- **spissa**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 18, i (vi), 13a-c.
- **stellata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 27, iii, 3a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 58, iii (xi), 16a, b, c.

- ROTALINA stelligera**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, VII, Abth. 1, 1854, 69, xxv, 15. [v. *Epistomina*.]
 ——— **subæqualis**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xxii, 18.
 ——— **subæquilateralis**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 121, xiv, 5a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ——— **subconica**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 61, iv (xii), 5a, b, c.
 ——— **succisa**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 123, xv, 4a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ——— ——— Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 71, vi (xiv), 9 and 10.
 ——— **suessonensis** (d'Orb.). Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 65, v (xiii), 3 and 4. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
 ——— **tæniata**, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 341, xvi, 8.
 ——— **terquemi** (d'Orb.). Terquem, Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, xxxix, 1858, 629, iv, 8a-c. [*Rotalia*, 1849.]
 ——— **trochidiformis** (Lamarck). Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 674, xxiv, 51. [*Rotalites*, 1804.]
 ——— ——— Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 68, vi (xiv), 2a, b, c.
 ? ——— **trochus**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 308.
 ——— **truncatulinoides**, d'Orbigny. Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 132, ii, 25-27. [v. also *Pulvinulina*.]
 ——— **tuber**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 235, xvii, A, B, C [fig. 5].
 ——— **tuberculata**. Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 125, xvi, 1a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ——— **tumida**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xiv, 14.
 ——— ——— Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 71, viii, 4a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ——— **turbinata**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 75, vii (xv), 5a, b.
 ——— **turbinella**, Gümbel. Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ. xviii, 1862, 230, iv, 10a, b.
 ——— **turbinoidea**, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, xxxix, 1858, 630, iv, 9a-c.
 ——— **turbo**, d'Orb. Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 82, viii (xvi), 11a-c. [*Rotalia*, 1826.]
 ? ——— **turgida**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 308.
 ——— **turgida**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 50, iv, 95-97. [v. *Nonionina*.]
 ——— ——— Dawson, Canad. Nat. iv, 1859, 31, fig. 20.
 ——— ——— Cooke, Thousand Objects Microsc. 1869, 90, ix, 12.
 ——— **umbilicata**, d'Orbigny. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], IV, 1840, 32, iii, 4-6; facsimile in Science Gossip, 1870, 107, fig. 115. [v. *Pulvinulina*.]
 ——— **umbonata**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 75, v, 35. [v. *Pulvinulina*.]
 ——— **ungeriana**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 157, viii, 16-18. [v. *Truncatulina*; *Planorbulina*; and *P. farcta*, var.]
 ——— ——— var. Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 341, xvi, 5.
 ——— **uviformis**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 73, vi (xiv), 14a-c; 15a-c.
 ——— **vitrea**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 79, viii (xvi), 3a-c.
 ——— **voltziana**, d'Orbigny. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], IV, 1840, 31, ii, 32-34; facsimile in Science Gossip, 1870, 107, fig. 113.

- ROTALINA voltziana**, d'Orbigny. Cooke, Thousand Objects Microsc. 1869, 90, ix, 11.
 ——— [voltzii] ——— Beudant, Géologie, ed. 8, 1858, 117, fig. 101; later eds., same fig.
- [Rotaline form.] Hooke, Micrographia, 1665, 80, Schem. v, fig. x; also in 1667, same fig. etc.
- [Rotaline form.] Hooke, Micrographia restaurata, 1745, 71, pl. iii, f. 4.
- [Rotaline form.] Adams, Micrographia illustrata, 1746, pl. 64, 562; ed. 2, 1747, pl. 64, 562; ed. 4, 1771, pl. 70, 562. "Resembling the shell of a small water snail [= *R. beccarii*]; same figure as in Hooke's Micrographia."
- [Rotaline forms.] Ginani, Opere postume, 1755, 20, pl. xiv, iii, 112.
 ——— Lyell, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. I, 1845, 64, fig. a.
- [Rotaline cast.] Bailey, Amer. Journ. Sci. XLVIII, 1845, 343, iv, 30 and 31.
 ——— Pictet, Traité de Paléont. iv, 1846, 232, xii, 15.
 ——— Abich, Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. [Math. Phys.] St. Pétersbourg, [6], VII, 1859, 57, ii, 5a, b. [*R. beccarii*?]
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 ——— Williamson, Pop. Sci. Rev. iv, 1865, 176, viii, 2. (After Schultze.) [Showing pseudopodia.]
 ——— Von Schlicht, Foram. Septar. Pietzpuhl, 1870, plates xx, xxi, xxiii, xxiv, xxxviii.
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 ——— de Folin, Congrès Scient. Dax, 1882 (1883), 305, pl., f. 1, 2, and 3. [Sarcode body.]
 ——— Terquem, Cinq. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1883, 368, xli, 16a, b; xlii, 1-4.
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- ROTALITES**, Lamarek, 1804. Ann. Mus. v, 1804, 184.
 ——— depressa, Lamarek. Vélins du Muséum Paris, No. 22, fig. 15.
 ——— discorbula, Lamarek. Ann. Mus. v, 1804, 185, No. 4; and VIII, 1806, fig. 9a, b, pl. 62.
 ——— ——— Parkinson, Organ. Rem. former World, III, 1811, 160, xi, 3.
 ——— ——— Lamarek, Coq. Foss. Paris, 1823, 14, xiv, 9a, b.
 ——— ——— Lamarek, Ency. Méthod., "Vers," III (1832), 911 (pls. 1827), 466, f. 6 (P. & J. quote "pt. 23," 1816).
 ——— orbiculata, Lamarek. Vélins du Muséum Paris, No. 22, fig. 14.
 ——— radiatus, Montfort. Conch. syst. I, 1808, 163, 41st genre. [= *Numm. perforata*, var. *radiata*.] [v. *Nummulites*.]
 ——— sinistrorsa, Lamarek. Vélins du Muséum Paris, No. 22, fig. 13.
 ——— trochidiformis, Lamarek. Ann. Mus. v, 1804, 184, and VIII, 1806, No. 1, fig. 8a, b, pl. 62. [v. *Rotalia*; *Rotalina*; and *Discorbina*.]
 ——— ——— Parkinson, Organ. Rem. former World, III, 1811, 160, xi, 2.
 ——— ——— Lamarek, Coq. Foss. Paris, 1823, 14, xiv, 8a, b.
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 ——— ——— Crouch, Introd. Lamarek, 1827, 41, xxii, 5.
 ——— ——— Cuvier, Animal Kingdom, Henderson's ed. III, 1834 (pls. 1837), 18, viii, 3.
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 ——— [trochiformis] ——— Brown, Elem. Foss. Conch. 1843 [23], iii, 12.
 ——— Bowdich, Elem. Conch. Part 1, 1822, 22, ii, 13.

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- ROTULITES**, DeFrance & Brown. v. *Rotalites*.
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- **stabilis**, Wallich. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], xix, 1877, 502, xx, 1-13.
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- Uhlig, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xxxvi, 1886, 184, iv, 1 and 2.
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- Saccamina**, Carpenter, 1881; and Meunier, 1888. Error for *Saccamina*.
- SACCAMMINA**, M. Sars, 1868. Forh. Vidensk.-Selsk. Christiania, 1868 (1869), 248; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 252.
- **carteri**, Brady. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], vii, 1871, 183, xii, 1-6.
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- Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont., Abth. 1, 1876, 76, fig. 8⁴.
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- Steinmann, Elém. Paléont. i, 1888, 25, fig. 7A, B.
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- Carpenter, Ency. Brit. 9th ed. ix, 1879, Foraminifera, 375, 5a, b, c.
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- "**Säckgen**." Ledermüller, Mikrosk. Ergötz. 1763, 8, pl. iv, f. ii; see also "Amusem. Microscop." 1764, same references. [= ? *Miliolinæ*; or ? *Serpulæ*.]
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- SAGRINA**, d'Orbigny, 1839. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 149; also in Spanish, 1840, 139 [v. *Uvigerina* *]; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 580.
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 ——— Fornasini, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. VII, 1888, 45, iii, 1, 1a, 1b.
 ? ——— **annulata**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 586, lxxvi, 20 and 21.
- [**SAGRINA**] **aspera**, Marsson. Mitth. Nat. Ver. Neu-Vorpommern u. Rügen, Jahrg. x, 1878, 157, iii, 26a-d.
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 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 582, lxxv, 18-20.
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 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 581, lxxv, 15-17.
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 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 28. [= *Heterostomella aculeata*.]
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 ——— Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 225, xlv, 6.
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- [**SAGRINA**] ——— Reuss' Models, No. 83, 1865 (Catal., No. 77, 1861).
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 ——— **rugosa**, d'Orbigny. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], IV, 1840, 47, iv, 31 and 32; Facsimile in Science Gossip, 1870, 157, fig. 156.
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 ——— Beudant, Géologie, ed. 8, 1853, 117, fig. 96; later eds., same fig.
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- ? ——— **tessellata**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 585, lxxvi, 17-19.
 ——— **virgula**, Brady. Q. Journ. Micros. Sci. XIX, 1879, 275, viii, 19-21.

* Phil. Trans. 1865, 364.

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 — See *Uvigerina*.
- Salicis serrata**, Kircher. Mundus subterr. 1665-78, 29. [= *Nummulites*.]
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- SARACENARIA**, Defrance, 1824.
 — *italica*, Defrance. Dict. Sci. Nat. xxxii, 1824, 177; XLVII, 1827, 344; Atlas, Conch. xiii, 6. [= *Crist.*] [v. also *Cristellaria*; *Nodosarina*.]
 — Blainville, Manuel Malac. et Conch. 1825 (pls. 1827), 370, v, 6.
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 — Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 58, vii, 3; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), 68, same pl. and fig.
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 — *neugeboreni*, Rss. Models, No. 42, 1865 (Catal., No. 80, 1861). [Bigenerine *Vulvul. pennatula*.]
 — Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 26, pl., 64.
 — Karrer, Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. IX, 1877, 386, xvi, b, 51.
- SCHIZOPORA**, Hantken, 1871. See *Schizophora*.
- SCHLUMBERGERINA**, Munier-Chalmas, 1882. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], x, 1882, 424.
 — *areniphora*, Mun.-Chalmas. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], x, 1882, 425, figure. [One of the *Miliolince*.]
- SCHWAGERINA**, v. Moeller, 1877. Neues Jahrbuch, 1877, 143.
 — *craticulifera*, Schwager. Richthofen's China, IV, 1883, 140, xviii, 15-25.
 — *ellipsoidalis* (typus *lepida*), Schwager. Richthofen's China, IV, 1883, 118. [v. *Alveolina*.]
 — *fusiformis*, Krotov. Trudye geol. Kom. (St. Peterburg), VI, No. 1, 1888, 438 and 552, ii, 13-15.
 — *lepida*, Schwager. Richthofen's China, IV, 1883, 138, xvii, 13 [error for 18]; xviii, 1-14.
 — v. *ellipsoidalis*, Schwager. Richthofen's China, IV, 1883, 118.
 — Steinmann, Elém. Paléont. I, 1888, 32, fig. 15G.
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 — Schwager, Richthofen's China, IV, 1883, 132, xvi, 15 and 16; xvii, 1-8.
 — Steinmann, Elém. Paléont. I, 1888, 32, fig. 15D, E, F.
 — Krotov, Trudye geol. Kom. (St. Peterburg), VI, No. 1, 1888, 436 and 553, ii, 7 and 8.
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- SCHWAGERINA verbeeki** (Geinitz). Roemer, Palaeontographica, xxvii, 1880 (1881), 4, i, 1a, b. [v. *Fusulina*.]
 ———— Roemer, Lethaea Geognostica, Th. I, Lief. 1, 1880, 278, fig. 46.
 ———— Schwager, Richthofen's China, iv, 1883, 135, xvi, 14, 17, and 18; xvii, 9-17.
 ———— [verbeeki] ———— Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1053, lxxxvi, 26.
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- “**Seesterne**.” Knorr & Walch, Rec. Monumens catastrophes, 1768-1778, III, 181, pl. 6*, f. 9-16. [= *Siderolina calcitrapoides*.]
- SEGUENZA**. Silvestri, Boll. Soc. Italiana Microsc. I (1 and 2), 1889, 57.
 ———— *anomala*, Silv. Idem, 58, iii, 3-5.
- SELENOIDES**, D. D. Owen, 1852. Report Geol. Surv. Wisconsin, 1852, 586. [= *Receptaculites*.]
 ———— *iowensis*, D. D. Owen. Idem, 587, ii, B, 13.
- SELENOSTOMUM**, Ehrenberg, 1858. Monatsber. k. pr. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 12. [E familia Rotalinarum, sectione Nautiloidum; spira in utroque latere obiecta, oris apertura in sinistro singularum cellularum medio latere rimam curvatam reflexam supra marginem ascendentem referente.]
 ———— *ægæum*, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 29.
 ———— *fimbriatum*, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1858, 29.
- Semina**. Spada, Corporum lapid. Agri Veronensis, 1739, 49, no figs. [= *Nummulites*?]
- Semina anisi fœniculi.** }
 ———— *cuminicum*. } Langius, Hist. lap. fig. Helvet. 1708, 69, pl. xviii.
 ———— *melonum*. }
 ———— *cumini-pratensis*. Kircher, Mund. subterr. 1665-78, 29. [= *Nummulites*.]
- SEPTAMMINA**, Meunier. Bull. Soc. Hist. Nat. Autun, I, 1886, 235.
 ———— *dichotoma*, Meunier. Idem, 236, vii, 5.
 ———— *renaulti*, Meunier. Idem, 235, vii, 3.
- SERPULA**, auct.
 ———— *angulosa*, v. Martens. Reise nach Venedig, Th. II, 1824, 482, iii, 8. [= *Miliolina*.]
 ———— *bicornis*, Walker & Jacob. In Kannmacher's ed. of Adams' Essays Microsc. 1798, 633, xiv, 2. [Walker's i, 2 = *Miliolina seminulum*, Linn., young.] [v. *Adelosina*; *Miliola*; *Miliolina*; *Triloculina*; *Quinqueloculina*.]
 ———— *umbilico perforato*, Walker & Boys. Test. Min. [1784], 2, i, 3. [= *Miliolina seminulum*, Linn.]
 ———— *ventricosa*, Walker & Boys. Test. Min. [1784], 1, i, 2. [= *Miliolina seminulum*, Linn., young specimen.]
 ———— *concamerata*, Montagu. Test. Brit. Suppl. 1808, 160 (fide Williamson). [v. *Rotalina*; *Pulvinulina*; *P. repanda*, var.; and *Discorbina*.]
 ———— *filum*, Schmid. Neues Jahrbuch, 1867, 583, vi, 48. [v. *Anmodiscus*; *Trochammmina*.]
 ———— *lactea*, Walker & Jacob. In Kannmacher's ed. of Adams' Essays Microsc. 1798, 634, xiv, 4. [Walker's i, 5 = *Polymorphina lactea*, W. & J.] [v. *Miliola*; and *Polymorphina*.]
 ———— (*Lagena*) *lævis globosa*, Walker & Boys. Test. Min. [1784], 3, i, 8. [= *Lagena globosa*, Mont.]
 ———— (*Lagena*) *lævis ovalis*, Walker & Boys. Test. Min. [1784], 3, i, 9. [= *Lagena sulcata*, var. *lævis*, Mont.]
 ———— (*Lagena*) *sulcata*, Walker & Jacob. In Kannmacher's ed. of Adams' Essays Microsc. 1798, 634, xiv, 5. [Walker's i, 6 = *Lagena sulcata*.]
 ———— *lenticularis*, v. Martens. Reise nach Venedig, Th. II, 1824, 482, iii, 9. [= *Adelosina*.]

- SERPULA lobatula**, Montagu. Test. Brit. 1803, 515; Suppl. 1808, 160. [= *Truncatulina*; see *Nautilus*.]
 ——— (**Lagena**) **marginata**, Walker & Boys. Test. Min. [1784], 2, i, 7. [= *Lagena marginata*, Mont.] [v. *Vermiculum*; *Lagena*; *Entosolenia*; and *Lagena sulcata*.]
 ——— **ovalis**, Walker. Adams, Trans. Linnean Soc. III, 1800, 4, i, 28, 29, 30. [*Miliolina*.]
 ——— **perforata**, Walker & Jacob. In Kannmacher's ed. of Adams' Essays Microsc. 1798, 633, xiv, 3. [Walker's i, 3 = *Miliolina seminulum*, Linn., young.] [v. *Miliola*; and *Triloculina*.]
 ——— (**Lagena**) **perlucida** [Montagu]. Turton, Conch. Dict. 1819, 157, vii, 23. [*Vermiculum*, 1803.]
 ——— **pusilla**, Geinitz. Verstein. deutsch. Zechsteingebirges u. Rothliegenden, Heft I, 1848, 6, iii, 3, 4, 5, 6. [v. also *Trochammina*; *Spirillina*.]
 ? ——— ——— ——— Jones, in King, Pal. Soc. 1850, 57, vi, 7-9; xviii, 13a-d.
 ——— ——— ——— Geinitz, Dyas, etc. 1861, Heft I, 39, x, 15-21.
 ——— **retorta**, Walker & Jacob. In Kannmacher's ed. of Adams' Essays Microsc. 1798, 634, xiv, 6. [Walker's i, 10 = *Miliolina seminulum*, Linn., young.] [v. *Lagena*.]
 ——— (**Retorta**) **rotunda marginata cervice curvatim exerto**, Walker & Boys. Test. Min. [1784], 3, i, 10. [= *Miliolina seminulum*, Linn., young.]
 ——— **roessleri**, Schmid. Neues Jahrbuch, 1867, 583, vi, 46 and 47.
 ——— **seminulum**, Linné. Syst. Nat. 1758, ed. x, 786; Gmelin's (xiii), ed. 1788, 37, 39. [v. *Quinqueloculina*; *Miliola*; and *Miliolina*.]
 ——— ——— Modeer, Nova Acta Acad. Caes. Leop. Carol. VIII, Appendix, 1791, 93, figure.
 ——— ——— Pulteney, Catalogue in Hutchins, Hist. of Dorset, 2d ed. III, 1813, 60, xix, 31.
 ——— ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 158, fig. 2. [Copied from Plancus, Gaulteri, and Martini.]
 ——— (**Lagena**) **striata sulcata rotunda**, Walker & Boys. Test. Min. [1784], 2, i, 6. [= *Lagena sulcata*, W. & J.] [v. *Vermiculum*; *Lagena*; and *Lagenulina*.]
 ——— **subovalis intorta umbilico pervio**, Walker & Boys. Test. Min. [1784], 1, i, 1. [= *Miliolina seminulum*, Linn.]
 ——— **subrotunda dorso elevato**, Walker & Boys. Test. Min. [1784], 2, i, 4. [= *Miliolina seminulum*, var. *subrotunda*, Mont.]
 ——— **tenuis ovalis lævis**, Walker & Boys. Test. Min. [1784], 2, i, 5. [= *Polymorphina lactea*, W. & J.]
 ——— **urnæ** [Montagu]. Turton, Conch. Dict. 1819, 158, vii, 21. [*Vermiculum*, 1803.]
SEXLOCULINA, Czjzek, 1848. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. II, 1848, 149. [= *Sphaeroidina*.]
 ——— **haueri**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. II, 1848, 149, xiii, 35-38.
 ——— ——— Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, III, 1853-56, 249, xxxv⁸, 8a, b, c.
Sextularia, Leidy, 1884. Misprint for *Textularia*.
Sphaeroidina, Schwager, 1866. Misprint for *Sphaeroidina*.
SHEPHEARDELLA, Siddall, 1880. Q. Journ. Microsc. Sci. xx, 1880, 131. [One of the *Gromidae*.]
 ——— **tæniformis**, Siddall. Quart. Journ. Microsc. Sci. xx, 1880, 131, pl. xv.
SIDEROLINA, DeFrance, 1824. Dict. Sci. Nat. xxxii, 1824, 180.
 ——— **calcitrapoides** [Lamarck]. [*Siderolites*, 1801.]
 ——— [**calcytrapoides**] (Lam.). DeFrance, Dict. Sci. Nat. xxxii, 1824, 180; XLIX, 1827, 98; Atlas, Conch. xiii, 7. [= *Calcar. spengleri*, Gumb.]
 ——— ——— D'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 297, No. 1.
 ——— ——— [d'Orb.]. Guérin-Ménéville's Cuvier, Iconographie, Mollusques, 1829-43, 9, ii, 8.

- SIDEROLINA calcitrapoides** [d'Orb.]. Cuvier, Animal Kingdom, Hender-
son's ed. III, 1834 (pls. 1837), 17, iii, 8.
 ——— Cuvier, Règne Animal, 1836-46, ix (pls. x), 33, xv, 6.
 ——— Pilla, Distinz. terr. Etrurio, 1846, 104, i, 13.
 ——— Knorr, "Petrifacata," 1755-1773, III, supp., figs. 9-16.
 ——— **cruscula**, Harting. Verh. Kl. Koninkl.-Nederland. Inst. [3], iv, 1852,
115, ii, 7a, b, c. [= ?]
 ——— **defrancii**, Deshayes. Ency. Méth. "Vers," 1832, 948.
 ? ——— **indica**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 376.
 ——— **kochi**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 68,
xvi, 1; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881),
79, same pl. and fig.
 ——— **lævigata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 297, No. 2. [v. *Cal-*
carina.]
 ——— D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 89, 1826.
 ——— P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 89], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.
[3], xvi, 1865, 33, iii, 90. [= *Calcarina*.]
 ——— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 163, fig.
 ? ——— **liasina**, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, xxxix, 1858, 618, iii, 13a, b.
 ——— Pictet, Traité de Paléont. iv, 1846, 228, xii, 8 and 9.
 ——— Ansted, Ancient World, 1847, 237, fig. 91; ed. 2, 1848, 221, fig. 87.
 ——— ? see *Lenticulæ*.
 "Siderolina-ähnliche formen." Gümbel, Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ.
xviii, 1862, 235, iv, 19. [= Sponge spicule.]
SIDEROLITES, Lamarek, 1801. Syst. Anim. s. Vert. 1801, 376.
 ——— **calcitrapoides**, Lamarek. Syst. Anim. s. Vert. 1801, 376. [v. *Sidero-*
lina; and *Calcarina*.]
 ——— [**calcitrapoide**], Lamarek. Faujas de St. Fond,* Hist. Nat. Mont St.
Pierre Maestricht, 1799, 188, xxxiv, 5-12.
 ——— [**calcitrapes**] ——— Montfort, Conch. Syst. I, 1808, 151, 38th genre.
 ——— Lamarek, Ency. Method. "Vers," III (1832), 948 (pls.
1827), 470, f. 4 (P. & J. quote "pt. 23," 1816).
 ——— Bowdich, Elem. Conch. Part I, 1822, 15, i, 23.
 ——— Blainville, Manuel Malac. et Conch. 1825 (pls. 1827), 373,
v, 7.
 ——— Crouch, Introd. Lamarek, 1827, 41, xxii, 8.
 ——— Brown, Conch. Text-book, 1839, 60, x, 12.
 ——— Brown, Elem. Foss. Conch. 1843, 23, ii, 10.
 ——— Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1053,
lxxxvi, 24.
 ——— **hexagonus**, Eichwald. Zoologia specialis, II, 1830, 25, ii, 5. [? a
Polystomella.]
SIDEROLITHES calcitrapoides, Lam. Bronn, Syst. urweltl. Conchyl. 1824,
7, i, 21.
 ——— Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein, 1845-46, 661, xxiv, 46.
 ——— Reuss' Models, Nos. 53 and 54, 1865 (Catal., Nos. 88 and
89, 1861).
SIDEROLITHUS calcitrapoides, Bronn. Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 2, 1837,
712, xxxiii, 17a, b, c.
 ——— Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, II, 1851-52, 83, xxxiii,
17a-c.
SIDEROPORUS calcitrapa (Lam.). Bronn, Syst. urweltl. Pflanzenthiere,
1825, 31, vii, 12a-g. [v. *Siderolithus*.]
SIGMOILINA, Schlumberger, 1887. Bull. Soc. zool. France, XII, 1887, 118.
 [This name was proposed for the forms, *Planispirina sigmoidea*; *P.*
celata; *Miliolina secans*; *Spiroloculina tenuis*.]
 ——— **secans** (d'Orb.). Halkyard, Trans. Manchester Microsc. Soc. 1889, 61,
i, 7 (var. *obliquistriata*).

* St. Fond probably showed his specimens to Lamarek, and so the name appeared in 1799.

- SILICINA**, Bornemann, 1874. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. xxvi, 1874, 731.
 [= *Involutina*.]
 ——— **limitata** (Terq.). Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. xxvi, 1874, 733. [*Involutina*, 1863.]
 ——— **polymorpha** (Terq.). Bornemann, Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. xxvi, 1874, 732. [*Involutina*, 1863.]
 ——— Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. viii, 1877, 26, pl., 80.
- SIMPLORBITES**, de Gregorio, 1882. Fossili dint. Pachino, 1882, 10. ["Partecipano anche del gen. *Orbitolites* e *Orbitoides*, e più ancora del gen. *Hymenocyclus*," . . .]
 ——— **cupulimilis**, de Gregorio. Fossili dint. Pachino, 1882, 11, vi, 21a, b, 22a, b.
 ——— **expansopsis**, de Gregorio. Fossili dint. Pachino, 1882, 12, vi, 23 and 24.
 ——— **nummulitinus**, de Gregorio. Fossili dint. Pachino, 1882, 12, vi, 28a, b.
 ——— **pachinensis**, de Gregorio. Fossili dint. Pachino, 1882, 12, vi, 27.
 ——— **perforatæformis**, de Gregorio. Fossili dint. Pachino, 1882, 13, vi, 25a, b.
 ——— **spongians**, de Gregorio. Fossili dint. Pachino, 1882, 13, vi, 30a, b, c.
 ——— **uniconicus**, de Gregorio. Fossili dint. Pachino, 1882, 12, vi, 26a, b, c.
- SIPHOGENERINA**, Schlumberger, 1883. Feuille Jeun. Nat., Aug. 1883, 117.
 ——— **costata**, Schlumb. Feuille Jeun. Nat., Aug. 1883, 118, fig. B. [Referred to *Sagrina raphanus* by Brady.]
 ——— **glabra**, Schlumb. Feuille Jeun. Nat., Aug. 1883, 118, iii, 1 and 1a. [Referred to *Sagrina columellaris* by Brady.]
 ——— **ocracea**, Schlumb. Feuille Jeun. Nat., Aug. 1883, 118, fig. C.
- SIPHONEMA**, J. G. Bornemann, 1886. Nova Acta Acad. Leop. Carol. li, pt. 1, 1886, 17. [Referred to *Girvanella* by G. J. Hinde, Geol. Mag. dec. 3, iv, 1887, 227; described by Bornemann as an alga.]
 ? ——— **arenaceum**, Bornemann. Idem, 19, ii, 3. [Previously noticed in Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. xxxv, 1883, 274, as "rundlichen Körpern, welche undeutliche Stromatoporenstruktur zeigen."
 ——— **incrustans**, Bornemann. Idem, 18, ii, 1 and 2.
- SIPHONINA**, Reuss, 1849. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 372.
 ——— **fimbriata**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 372, xlvi, 6.
 ——— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxiii, 1880, 212, iv, 69.
 ——— Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], ii, 1882, 84, viii (xvi), 16a-c.
 ——— **puteolana**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xxvii, 22.
 ——— **reticulata** (Czj.). Bronn, Lethæa Geognostica, ed. 3, iii, 1853-56, 227, xxxv², 23a, b, c. [*Rotalina*, 1848.]
 ——— Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. viii, 1877, 26, pl., 59.
 ——— **reticulata**, Reuss. Models, No. 48, 1865 (Catal., No. 86, 1861). [= *Planorbulina*.]
- Sitophoros**, Mercatus, Metallothea, 1719, 285, fig.; and 286, fig. [= *Nummulites*.]
- SOLDANIA**, d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 281.
 ——— **annulata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 282, No. 6.
 ——— = *Cornuspira*?; *Spirillina*?; see *Hammonia trivoluta*.
 ——— **carinata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 281, No. 1.
 ——— = *Cristellaria*; see *Nautili*; and *Cristellaria*.
 ——— **elegans**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 134.
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxvii, viii, 6. [A cast; = *Cristellaria*.]
 ——— **limia**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 281, No. 4.
 ——— = *Cornusp. foliacea* (?) (Phil.); see *Hammonia circulares*, etc.; and *Fruentaria 4 speciei*.

- SOLDANIA nitida**, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 281, No. 3. This name was given by d'Orbigny to Soldani, Testac. I, pt. 2, 1791, 151, pl. 135J. [Soldani describes it as "alterum [J] est *Hammonia*, sive potius *Nautilus dimidiatus*;" it is a fragment of a section of a *Planorbulina*?]
- **orbicularis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 281, No. 5.
- = *Cornuspira*?; see *Hammonia*.
- **spirorbis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 281, No. 2.
- = *Numm. exponens* (Sow.); see *Porpîte soluti*.
- ? —— Pilla, Distinz. terr. Etrurio, 1846, 104, i, 8.
- SOLDANINA**, Costa, 1856. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, pl. 246.
- **exagona**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 248, XXI [error for xx], 6A, B
- SORITES dominicensis**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 134.
- ? —— **edentulus**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 428.
- **orbiculus**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 134; and v. *trip-tera*. [= Young stage of *Orbitolites orbiculus* (Forsk.).]
- SORITINA**, Ehrenberg, 1838. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838 (1840), Tab. 1. [A family group name.]
- SOROSPHÆRA**, Brady, 1879. Q. Journ. Micr. Sci. XIX, 1879, 28; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 251.
- **confusa**, Brady. Q. Journ. Micr. Sci. XIX, 1879, 28, iv, 18 and 19.
- Moseley, Nature (Apr. 15, 1880), XXI, 570, fig. 11b.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 251, xviii, 9 and 10.
- Agassiz, Three Cruises "Blake," II, 1888, 162, fig. 490.
- Sphacroidea**, Giebel, 1852. Misprint for *Sphæroidina*?
- SPHÆROIDINA**, d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 267; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 619.
- **austriaca**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 284, xx, 19–21.
- Reuss, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 387, li, 3–19.
- Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 273, vi, 19 and 20.
- Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 185, xii, 13.
- Reuss' Models, No. 37, 1865 (Catal., No. 71, 1861). [= *S. bulloides*, d'O.]
- Schwager, Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 250, vii, 98.
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 53, x, 4; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), 62, same pl. and fig.
- Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont., Abth. I, 1876, 88, fig. 25¹.
- Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 25, pl., 41.
- Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 211, ix, 15.
- Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, XXXIII, 1880, 188, i, 20.
- Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 704, xxiv, 4.
- Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1061, lxxxvii, 13.
- **bulloides**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 267, No. 1.
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 65, 1826.
- Cuvier, Règne Animal, 1836–46, IX (pls. x), 34, xv, 9.
- Costa, Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 318, xxiv, A, B, C [error for xxv, 1]. [Quoted as *Sextloculina* of Czjzek.]
- P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 65], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], XVI, 1865, 29, ii, 58.
- Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 369, xvi, 52.
- Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 1, 1875, 38, vi, 1; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).

- SPHÆROIDINA bulloides**, d'Orbigny. Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. xix, No. 4, 1882, 89, vi, 190-193.
 ———— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 620, lxxxiv, 1-7.
 ———— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 161, fig.
 ———— Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. xii, pt. 7, 1888, 226, xlv, 9, 10, 11.
 ———— Terrigi, Mem. R. Acc. Lincei, [4], vi, 1889, 115, vi, 19.
 ———— See *Orth. unilocularia*, etc.
 ———— **cretacea**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 30. [= *Virg. hemprichii*.]
 ———— **dehiscens**, Parker & Jones. Phil. Trans. 1865, 369, xix, 5a, b, c.
 ———— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 621, lxxxiv, 8-11.
 ———— **gemmula**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxx, 22a, b. [= *S. bulloides*.]
 ———— **murrhyna**, Schwager. Novara-Expd., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 250, vii, 97.
 ———— **ornata**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. XLIV, 1888, 6, i, 4.
 ———— **parisiensis**, Ehrenberg. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 33 and 34. [33 = ?, and 34 = *Sph. bulloides*.]
 ———— **variabilis**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 88, vii, 61-64.
 ———— Pictet, Traité de Paléont. 2d ed. iv, 1857, 525, cix, 46.
 ———— Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVIII, Abth. 1, 1863 (1864), 58, vii, 86a, b.
 ———— Parker, Trans. Micr. Soc. London, n. s. vi, 1858, 55.
Sphæronites. Verchere, Journ. Asiat. Soc. Bengal, xxxvi, Pt. 2, No. 3, 1867, 203, viii, 5 and 6; ix, 1. [The *Syringosphæridæ* of P. M. Duncan, 1879, q. v. Verchere proposes *S. ryallii* for fig. 6, pl. viii; Duncan mentions this species but does not identify it or use the name.]
Sphærulæ vitræ. Soldani, Testac. i, pt. 2, 1791, 116, pl. 119J, K, L, M. [*Orbulina universa*, d'O. For. Foss. Vienne, 1846, 22, 1, 1.]
Sphærulæ hispidaæ. Sold., Testac. II, 1798, 53, pl. 17X; 18a. [?? *Orbulina universa*, d'O. For. Foss. Vienne, 1846, 22, 1, 1.] [Probably *Globigerinae*.]
SPIDESTOMELLA, Costa, 1856. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not described. [= ? *Miliolina*.]
 ———— **globulifera**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xxvii, 27.
SPINCTERULES costatus, Montfort. Conch. Syst. i, 1808, 223, 56th genre. [= *Crist. costata*.]
SPIRALINA, Gümbel, 1862. See *Spirulina*.
Spiriline Cornuspiræ. Chimmø, Bed of Atlantic [1870], 16, i, 4². [A gastropod.]
SPIRILLINA, Ehrenberg, 1841. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 422; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 629.
 ———— **angulata**, v. Moeller. v. *S. subangulata*.
 ———— **arenacea**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 93, vii, 203. [= *Trochamm. incerta*.]
 ———— **canaliculata**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 110, xiii, 3a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ———— **crassa**, Zwingli & Kübler. Jones, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. XL, 1884, 770, xxxiv, 13. [*Cornuspira*, 1870.]
 ———— **decorata**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 633, lxxxv, 22, 25.
 ———— **discoidea**, v. Moeller. Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, [7], xxvii, No. 5, 1879, 29 [fig. 9].
 ———— **foliacea** (Phil.). Williamson, Recent British Foram. 1858, 91, vii, 199-201. [*Orbis*, 1844.]
 ———— Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 68, vii, 11; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).

- SPIRILLINA gracilis**, Terquem. *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [3], iv, 1886, 8, i, 12a, b.
- **helvetica**, Kübler & Zwingli. *Neujahrsblatt Bürgersbibl. Winterthur*, 1866, 12, ii, 8.
- Jones, *Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc.* xl, 1884, 770, xxxiv, 12.
- Prestwich, *Geology*, 1888, II, 195, 96a.
- **impressa** (Egger). Schwager, *Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital.* viii, 1877, 26, pl., 53. [*? Cyclolina*, 1857.]
- Gümbel, *Geol. Bayern*, Th. I, Lief. 2, 1885, fig. 266, 13.
- **inæqualis**, Brady. *Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci.* xix, 1879, 278, viii, 25a, b.
- Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 631, lxxxv, 8-11.
- **irregularis**; v. Moeller. *Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg*, [7], xxvii, No. 5, 1879, 29 [fig. 8].
- **latiseptata**, Terquem. *Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque*, pt. 1, 1875, 21, i, 6; (and *Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise*).
- **limbata**, Brady. *Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci.* xix, 1879, 278, viii, 26a, b.
- Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 632, lxxxv, 18-21.
- v. **denticulata**, Brady. *Report Challenger*, 1884, 632, lxxxv, 17.
- **mamillata**, Terquem. *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [3], II, 1882, 33, i (ix), 31a, b.
- **margaritifera**, Williamson. *Recent British Foram.* 1858, 93, vii, 204.
- **margaritifera**, Terquem. *Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque*, pt. 3, 1881, 110, xiii, 2a, b; (and *Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise*).
- Wright, *Proc. Belfast Nat. Field Club*, 1884-85, App. ix, 1886, 321, xxvi, 12a, b.
- **nodifera**, Terquem. *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [3], II, 1882, 34, i (ix), 32a, b.
- **nodosa**, Terquem. *Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque*, pt. 3, 1881, 110, xiii, 1a, b; (and *Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise*).
- **numismalis**, Terq. et Berth. *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [2], x, 1875, 17, i (xi), 13. [*v. Cornuspira*.]
- **obconica**, Brady. *Q. Journ. Micr. Sci.* xix, 1879, 279, viii, 27a, b.
- Brady, *Report Challenger*, 1884, 630, lxxxv, 6 and 7.
- **orbicula**, Terq. et Berth. *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [2], x, 1875, 17, i (xi), 12a-c. [*v. Cornuspira*.]
- **perforata** (Schultze). Williamson, *Recent British Foram.* 1858, 92, vii, 202. [*Cornuspira*, 1854; = *S. vivipara*, Ehr.]
- Williamson, *Pop. Sci. Rev.* iv, 1865, 174, viii, 9.
- Terquem, *Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque*, pt. 1, 1875, 21, i, 5; (and *Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise*).
- Jones, in *Microgr. Dict.*, ed. 4, 1883, 714, xxiv, 5.
- Terq., *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [3], II, 1882, 33, i (ix), 29.
- **plana**, v. Moeller. *Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg*, [7], xxvii, No. 5, 1879, 28 [figs. 6 and 7].
- **polygyrata**, Gümbel. *Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ.* xviii, 1862, 214, vi [error for iv], 11a, b, c.
- **punctata**, d'Orb. Reuss' *Models*, No. 73, 1865 (*Catal.*, No. 31, 1861).
- **pusilla** (Geinitz). King, *Journ. Geol. Soc. Dublin*, vii, pt. 2, 1856, 73, i, 12a, b. [*Serpula*, 1848; = *Trochammina*.]
- **radiata**, Terquem. *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [3], iv, 1886, 8, i, 13 and 14.
- **regularis**, Terquem. *Bull. Soc. géol. France*, [3], iv, 1876, 481, xv, 2.
- **striato-granulosa**, Terq. *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [3], II, 1882, 33, i (ix), 30.
- **subangulata**, v. Moeller. *Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg*, [7], xxvii, No. 5, 1879, 27 [fig. 5], v, 3.
- **tenuissima**, Gümbel. *Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ.* xviii, 1862, 214, iv, 12a, b. [*v. Cornuspira*.]

- SPIRILLINA trocheata**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 8, i, 11a, b, c.
- **trochoides**, Berthelin. Revue et Mag. Zool. 1879, 37, i, 20-22.
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- ? —— **africanus**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 68 and 96; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxi, 88. [= *Virg. hemprichii*.]
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- ———— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 2. [= *Virg. schreibersii*.]
- **cepa**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 33; and xxx, 21. [= *Virg. hemprichii*.]
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- ———— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 17. [= *Virg. squamosa*.]
- **falcatius**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 294.
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- **fundicola**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 309.
- ———— Ehrenberg, Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), v, 16.
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- ———— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 35. [= *Virg. hemprichii*, var.]
- ———— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 5. [= *Virg. schreibersii*, approaching *Bulim. elegantissima*.]
- **gibbus**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 272.
- ———— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 4. [= *Virg. schreibersii*.]
- **gracilis**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 36. [= *Virg. hemprichii*, var.]
- **græcus**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 96; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xix, 86. ["*Textil. aciculata*? of 1838;" = *Virgulina schreibersii* vel *hemprichii*.]
- ? —— **hemprichii**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 32. [= *Virgulina*.]
- **hyperboreus**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872, 295.
- ———— Ehrenberg, in Koldewey, Zweite deutsche Nordpolarfahrt, 1874, II, n. d., i, 12.
- ? —— **(Grammost. ?) leptoderma**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 28 and 30. [= *Virg. hemprichii*.]

- STROPHOCONUS ovum**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 29; xxvi, 21; and xxix, 32. [= *Virg. hemprichii*.]
 ——— Ehr., Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 96; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxii, 81. [= *Virg. schreibersii*.]
 ——— (**Grammost. ?**) ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 27. [= *Virg. schreibersii*.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xx, ii, 3; xxx, 20a, b; and xxxi, 32. [= *Virg. schreibersii*.]
 ——— **polymorphus**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 23, 26, and 28. [= *Virg. schreibersii*.]
 ? ——— (**Grammost. ?**) **polytrema**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 27. [= *Virg. schreibersii*.]
 ——— **spicula**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 31; and xxvi, 20. [= *Virg. hemprichii*.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 33 and 34. [= *Virg. schreibersii*.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, ii, 21. [= *Virg. schreibersii*, approaching *Bulim. elegantissima*.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 24. [= *Virg. squamosa*.]
 ——— **spiroloculina**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1844, 96.
 ——— (**Grammost. ?**) **stiliger**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 22. [= *Virg. hemprichii*.]
 ? ——— (**Grammost. ?**) **teretiusculus**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 26. [= *Virg. schreibersii*.]
 ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 25. [= *Virg. schreibersii*.]
 ? ——— (**Grammost. ?**) ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 24. [= probably *Boliv. dilatata*.]
 ——— ? ——— Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 292, viii, 30-32.
- STYLOLINA**, Karrer, 1877. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. ix, 1877, 371. [Near *Haplophragmium*.]
 ——— **lapugyensis**, Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. ix, 1877, 371, xvi, a, 1.
- SYNSPIRA triquetra**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 47. [= ? commencement of a Spirilline form.]
- SYRINGAMMINA**, Brady, 1883. Proc. Roy. Soc. xxxv, 1883, 155; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 242.
 ——— **fragilissima**, Brady. Proc. Roy. Soc. xxxv, 1883, 155, ii, iii.
 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 242, fig. 9.
- SYRINGOSPHERIA**, Duncan, 1879. Sci. Results II. Yarkand Mission, "Karakoram Stones," 1879, 10; Nicholson, Man. Palaeont. ed. 3, 1889, i, 227. [*Sphaeromites* of Verchere.]
 ——— **monticularia**, Duncan. Sci. Results II. Yarkand Mission, "Karakoram Stones," 1879, 12, i, 4-12; iii, 1-4, 8, and 9.
 ——— v. **aspera**, Duncan. Sci. Results II. Yarkand Mission, "Karakoram Stones," 1879, 13, ii, 6 and 7.
 ——— **plana**, Duncan. Sci. Results II. Yarkand Mission, "Karakoram Stones," 1879, 14, not figured.
 ——— **porosa**, Duncan. Sci. Results II. Yarkand Mission, "Karakoram Stones," 1879, 15, ii, 3 and 4.
 ——— **tuberculata**, Duncan. Sci. Results II. Yarkand Mission, "Karakoram Stones," 1879, 13, ii, 1 and 2.
 ——— **verrucosa**, Duncan. Sci. Results II. Yarkand Mission, "Karakoram Stones," 1879, 12, i, 1-3.
- TECHNITELLA**, Norman, 1878. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], i, 1878, 279; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 245.
 ——— **legumen**, Norman. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], i, 1878, 279, xvi, 3 and 4.
 ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 246, xxv, 8-12.

- TECHNITELLA** *melo*, Norman. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], I, 1878, 280, xvi, 5 and 6.
 ———— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 246, xxv, 7a, b.
 ———— De Folin, Le Naturaliste, Ann. 10, 1888, 109, fig. 3.
 ———— *raphanus*, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 247, xxv, 13 and 14.
 ———— de Folin, Bull. Soc. N. H. Toulouse, xv, 1881, 141, 1 n. sp. proposed but not described. [*T. cristata*.]
- TEREBRALINA**, Terquem, 1866. Sixième Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 473.
 ———— *regularis*, Terquem. Sixième Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 473, xix, 3. [Cfr. *Ammodiscus* [*Trochamm.*] *shoneana*, Siddall.]
- TETRAGONULINA**, Seguenza, 1862. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 53.
 ———— *prima*, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 53, ii, 54 and 55.
- TETRATAXIS**, Ehrenberg, 1843. Ber. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 106.
 ———— *conica*, Ehr. Ber. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1843, 106; and Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxvii, xi, A-D, 12. [“(Compare *Textil. palæotrochus*)” = *Valulina*, q. v.]
 ———— Moeller, Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, [7], xxvii, No. 5, 1879, 71, ii, 3a-g; vii, 1 and 2; 72, fig. 30.
 ———— v. Moeller. Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, [7], xxvii, No. 5, 1879, 73, ii, 4a-c; vii, 3.
 ———— Moeller, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xxx, 1880, 577, ix, 7a.
 ———— Moeller, Verh. russ. k. min. Ges. [2], xvi, 1881, 183, ix, 6a [error for 7a]. [In rock section.]
- Testa fossilia kahirensia**. Forskål, Descr. Anim. 1775. [= *Nummulites*.]
- Testæ hammoniformes, plano-cochleatæ, tuberosæ, articulatæ, etc.** Soldani, Testac. I, pt. 1, 1789, 77-80, pls. 70-92. [*Truncatulina variabilis*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 279, 8.]
- Testæ hammoniformes seu lituitatæ semilunares.** Sold., Testac. I, pt. 1, 1789, p. 73, pl. 64M, Q. [*Peneroplis planatus* (F. & M.), d'Orb. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 285, 1.]
- Testæ incertæ sedis.** Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 48, iv (ix), 40 and 41. [See *Polymorphinæ*.]
- Testæ ovaes, oliviformes, pyriformes, fusiformes, etc.** Sold., Testac. II, 1798, 37, pl. 12P. [*Lingul. carinata*, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 257, 1.]
- Testæ pineiformes minusculæ.** Sold., Testac. II, 1798, 18, pl. 4E, F, G, H. [*Uvigerina nodosa*, v. β, d'O. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 269, 3.]
- Textiraria.** Amer. Cyclopaedia, 1883; see *Textularia*.
- TEXTULARIA**, DeFrance, 1824. Dict. Sci. Nat. xxxii, 1824, 177; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 356. [*Textilaria*,* Ehrenberg, 1839. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1839, 135.]
 ———— *abbreviata*, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 249, xv, 9-12 [error for 7-12].
 ———— Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 293, xii, 17 and 18.
 ———— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxiii, 1880, 190, i, 23.
 ———— Malagoli, Atti Soc. Nat. Modena, Rendiconti, [3], III, 1887, 108, i, 1.
 ———— Fornasini, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. vi, 1887, 399, xi, 1a, b, 3a, b.
 ———— Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 219, xlii, 4 and 5.
 ———— Terrigi, Mem. R. Acc. Lincei, [4], vi, 1889, 109, v, 3.

[* Many Continental authors prefer to use *Textilaria* instead of *Textularia*. In all cases where this spelling is adopted an asterisk has been placed at the end of the generic reference, the compiler having considered it advisable not to separate the references into the two arrangements of *Textularia* and *Textularia*.]

- TEXTULARIA abbreviata**, d'Orbigny. See *Nautili amphorarii*, and *Nautilus amphorarius*.
- _____ See *T. agglutinans*, d'O.
- _____ **aciculata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 263, No. 15, xi, 1-4.
- _____ Smedley, Ency. Metrop. 1845, undescr., pl. "Mollusca ?" 16-19.
- _____ Eley, Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 195, iii, 13 and 14.
- _____ [Flint cast.]
- _____ Cooke, Thousand Objects Microsc. 1869, 90, ix, 13.
- _____ Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxiii, 1880, 191, ii, 24-27.
- _____ **aciculata**?, Ehr. Abhandl. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 134, iv, ii, vii, xii, 8.
- _____ * Ehr., Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1839, 135, ii, v; Taylor's Scientific Memoirs, iii, 1843, 358, vi, 5. [= *Bolivina dilatata* (?), Rss.]
- _____ Harting, Magt van het Kleine, 1849, 119, figs. 2 and 3; and 1866, 113, fig. 48, 2 [*Textularia*]; German by Dr. A. Schwartzkopf, 1851, 87, fig. 39, 2 and 3.
- _____ Mantell, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. vi, 1850, 330, xxix, 3.
- _____ * **aculeata**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 429.
- _____ * Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 18; xxxi, 17; and xxxviii, xxiii, 5. [= *T. subangulata*, d'O.]
- _____ * Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvii, 8. (" *T. aspera*, 1838, in part.") [= *T. subangulata*, d'O.]
- _____ * Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 20a, b. [20a = *T. gibbosa*; 20b = *Boliv. punctata*, v. *aculeata*, Ehr.]
- _____ **acuta**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, 294, xxiii, 13 and 14.
- _____ **acuta**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 262, No. 9.
- _____ * Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxx, 7. [= *Virg. reussii* Gein. = *Boliv. punctata*.]
- _____ **acuta**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, i, 1850, 381, xlix, 1.
- _____ * Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1059, lxxxvi, 60.
- _____ * **æquilateralis**, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Bürgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866, 19, iii, 12.
- _____ **agglutinans**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 144, i, 17, 18; 32-34; also in Spanish, 1840, 136, same pl. and fig.
- _____ var. Jones, Geologist, vi, 1863, 294, xv, 4 and 5.
- _____ Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 369, xv, 21.
- _____ v. **abbreviata**, d'O. Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 369, xvii, 76a, b. [v. *T. abbreviata*.]
- _____ v. **biformis**. Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 370, xv, 23 and 24. [v. *Spiroplecta* and *T. biformis*.]
- _____ v. (**Bigenerina**) **digitata**, d'O. Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 371, xvii, 81. [v. *B. digitata*.]
- _____ v. (**Bigenerina**) **nodosaria**, d'O. Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 371, xv, 25; xvii, 80a, 80b. [v. *B. nodosaria*.]
- _____ v. **carinata**, d'O. Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 370, xvii, 79a, b. [v. *T. carinata*.]
- _____ v. **pygmæa**, d'O. Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 370, xv, 22; xvii, 78a, b. [v. *T. pygmæa*.]
- _____ v. **sagittula**, Defr. Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 369, xvii, 77a, b. [v. *T. sagittula*.]
- _____ v. (**Verneuil**) **polystropha** (Rss.). Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 371, xv, 26. [v. *V. polystropha*.]
- _____ J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. xix, 1866, n. d., iii, 14-16.

- TEXTULARIA agglutinans**, d'O. Tate & Blake, Yorkshire Lias, 1876, 472, xvii, 37.
- * ——— Möbius, Beitr. Meeresfauna Insel Mauritius, etc. 1880, 93, ix, 1-8. [Structural.]
- ——— Hamilton, Trans. N. Zealand Inst. XIII, 1881, 395, xvi, 10.
- ——— v. (**Bigenenerina**) **nodosaria**, d'Orb. Hamilton, Trans. N. Zealand Inst. XIII, 1881, 395, xvi, 11. [v. *B. nodosaria*.]
- ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 363, xliii, 1-3, vars. figs. 4 and 12.
- ——— Woodward & Thomas, 13 Ann. Rep. Geol. N. H. Survey Minnesota, for 1884 (1885), 167, iii, 6 and 7.
- ——— Vine, Proc. Yorkshire Geol. Polytech. Soc., n. s. IX, pt. 1, 1885 (1886), 28, ii, 17.
- ——— Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. [2], VI, 1886, 742, xiv, 6a, b.
- ——— Malagoli, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. VI, 1887, 520, xiii, 2.
- ——— Anon., Sci. News, 4 May, 1888, 413, fig. 10.
- ——— Toutkowsky, Zap. Kievsk. Obsch. Est. IX, 1888, 9, ix, 3a-c.
- ——— Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 219, xli, 17, 23; xlii, 2 and 3.
- ——— Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. 1889, 485, xi, 10.
- **agglutinans**, Seguenza. Atti Accad. Gioenia Sci. Nat. [2], XVIII, 1862, 114, ii, 4, 4a.
- * **alpina**, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Bürgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866, 19, iii, 11 and 19.
- * **alsatica**, Andreae. Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 306, vi, 5.
- * **americana**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 429.
- * ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 4a, and 7. [= *T. striata*.]
- * ——— Ehr., Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 175, vii, 1 and 7 ?
- * **ampliata**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 8. [= *T. gibbosa*, d'O.]
- * **amplior**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxi, 11. [= *T. globulosa*, Ehr.]
- **anceps**, Reuss. Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 39, viii, 79; xiii, 78.
- * ——— Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XL, 1860, 234, xiii, 2a, b.
- ——— Eley, Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 202, ix, 15C.
- ——— Eley, Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 196, iii, 15. [Flint cast.]
- **angularis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 263, No. 16.
- **annectens**, Parker & Jones. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], XI, 1863, 92, fig. 1. [v. *Spiroplecta*.]
- ——— Jones, in Microgr. Diet. ed. 4, 1883, 763, xxiii, 52.
- * **angusta**, Terquem. Six. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 527, xxii, 24a, b.
- * **argus**, Harting. Verh. Kl. Koninkl.-Nederland. Inst. [3], IV, 1852, 115, ii, 6.
- * **areolata**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 429.
- **articulata**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 250, xv, 16-18.
- **articulata**, Reuss. Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. IV, Abth. 1, 1851, 45, iv, 14.
- **aspera**, Brady. Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinburgh, XI, 1882, 715, not figured.
- ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 367, xliiv, 9-13.
- **aspera**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 134, iv, iv, v, γ.
- * **aspera**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 147, xv, (xxiii), 14.
- **atlantica**, Bailey. Smithsonian Contrib. II, 1851, 12, pl., 38-43.

- TEXTULARIA attenuata**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 84, vi, 54.
- * ——— Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVIII, Abth. 1, 1863 (1864), 59, vii, 87.
- ? ———* **bacheana**, Ehr. Monatsbericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1861, 309.
- **barrettii**, Jones & Parker. Rept. Brit. Assoc. 1863, 80 and 105.
- ——— Jones & Parker, Mém. Soc. Malac. Belgique, XI année, 1876, 99, figure.
- ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 367, xlv, 6-8.
- **baudouiniana**, d'Orbigny. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], IV, 1840, 46, iv, 29 and 30; facsimile in Science Gossip, 1870, 157, fig. 155.
- [**baudouineana**] ——— Jones, Geologist, VI, 1863, 294, xv, 6.
- **biformis**, Parker & Jones. See *Text. agglutinans*, d'O. Phil. Trans. 1865, 370, xv, 23 and 24.
- ——— Brády, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], I, 1873, 436, xx, 8.
- * **bolivinoides**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XL, 1860, 235, xii, 6a, b, c.
- * **breoni**, Terquem. Cinq. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 450, xviii, 10a, b.
- * **brevis**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, iii, c, 1. [= *T. gibbosa*.]
- **bronniana**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 244, xiv, 20-22.
- * **budensis**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 57, xv, 1; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), 67, same pl. and fig.
- * ——— Hantken, Értek. Termesz. köreböl, XIII, No. 1, 1883, 29, i, 8a, b; and Math. Nat. Ber. Ungarn, II, 1884, 149. [Fig. 6 by error in explan. to plate.]
- **bulloides**, Reeve. Conch. system. II, 1842, 292, ccxcvii, 11. [*Sphaeroidina*, d'Orb.; = *Sphaeroidina*.]
- * **canaliculata**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 147, xv (xxiii), 17a, b.
- **candeiana**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 143, i, 25-27; also in Spanish, 1840, 135, same pl. and fig. [*T. candeana* in Spanish ed.]
- * **capitata**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 270, xxiv, 19a, b, c.
- **capreolus**, Reeve. Conch. system. II, 1842, 292, ccxcvii, 12. [*Vulvulina*, d'Orb. = *Vulvulina*.]
- **caribæa**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 145, i, 28 and 29; also in Spanish, 1840, 137, same pl. and fig.
- **carinata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 263, No. 13. [*Plecanium*.]
- ——— D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 247, xiv, 32-34.
- * ——— v. **inflata**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 271, xxiv, 22a, b, c.
- * ——— v. **maorica**, Stache. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 271, xxiv, 21a, b, c.
- * ——— Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 56, vii, 8; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), 66, same pl. and fig.
- * ——— Hantken, Kohlenflötze, etc. ungar. Krone, 1878 (transl. from Magyar), 232, fig. 52.
- ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 360, xlii, 15 and 16.
- ——— Steinmann, Elém. Paléont. I, 1888, 26, fig. 7E.
- ——— See *T. agglutinans*, d'O.
- * **caspia**, Ehrenberg. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1872 (1873), xii, 10.
- * **caspia**, Grimm. Kaspiiskai mare e ega fauna, pt. 1, 1876, 70, i, 5.
- **caudata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 263, No. 25.
- ——— = *T.* ? sp.; see *Polymorphum triangulare*.
- **chilostoma**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. IV, 1852, 18, figs. a, b.

- TEXTULARIA clypeata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 295, xxiii, 4A, B, C.
- * **cognata**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVIII, Abth. 1, 1863 (1864), 68, viii, 96a, b.
- **communis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 263, No. 27.
- **complexa**, Brady. Nat. Hist. Trans. Northumb. I, 1865-67 (1867), 101, xii, 6a, b.
- **compressa**, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 384, iii, 13.
- Michelotti, Mem. Soc. Ital. Sci. XXII, 1841, 281, i, 12.
- **concava** (Karr.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 360, xlii, 13, 14; and xliii, 11. [*Plecanium*, 1868.]
- * **concava**, Terq. et Berth. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], x, 1875, 62, v (xv), 8a-c.
- **concinna**, Reuss. Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, II, 109, xxiv, 54.
- Reuss, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, VII, Abth. 1, 1854, 71, xxvi, 6.
- * Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XL, 1860, 233, xiii, 1a, b.
- **conica**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 143, i, 19 and 20; also in Spanish, 1840, 135, same pl. and fig.
- Williamson, Mem. Lit. Phil. Soc. Manchester, [2], VIII, 1848, 76, pl., 64 and 65.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 365, xliii, 13, 14; cxiii, 1a, b.
- **conica**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 135.
- **consecta**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 262, No. 7.
- **conuloidea**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, xxiii, 12.
- **conulus**, Reuss. Geogn. Skizze Böhmen, II, 1844, pt. 1, 215.
- Reuss, Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 38; viii, 59; xiii, 75.
- Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 680, xxiv, 73.
- Reuss, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, VII, Abth. 1, 1854, 72, xxvi, 7.
- * Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XL, 1860, 231, xiii, 3a, b.
- * Reuss' Models, No. 40, 1865 (Catal., No. 75, 1861).
- * Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1059, lxxxvi, 61.
- Mariani, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. VII (1889), 285, x, 2.
- * **convexa**, Karrer. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 78, xvi, 8.
- **cordata**, Meneghini (in litt. 1856). Fornasini, Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. VII, 1888, 318, xi, 2-5.
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[Sarcode.]
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- * **falcata**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxvii, xi, A-D, 14. [Edge view of *T. recurvata*, xxxvii, xi, A-D, 17.]

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- * **flabelliformis**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 647, ii, 83a, b.
- * **flesus**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 376.
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- Idem, 167, xi, 117. [See *T. punctulata*, d'O.]
- Idem, 168, xi, 118.
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- _____ * _____ Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxix, 140. [= *T. globulosa*, or *T. gibbosa* ?]
- _____ * _____ and vars. *obtusa* (4), *amplior* (5), *dilatata* (6), Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 3-6. [= *T. globulosa*, Ehr.]
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- _____ * _____ Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxv, i, A, 13. [Near *T. agglutinans*.]
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- _____ * _____ γ *amplior*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 12. [= *T. gibbosa*, d'O.]
- _____ * _____ β *obtusa*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxvi, 9 and 10. [= *T. gibbosa*.]
- _____ * _____ Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 9 and 10. [= *T. gibbosa*, arrested.]
- _____ * _____ Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxix, xiv, g. [= *T. gibbosa*, vel *Globigerina*.]
- _____ * _____ Ehr., Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1855, 161, ii, i. [Glauc.]
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bosa.]
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 _____* *gracillima*, Andreae. Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft
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 _____ *gramen*, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 248, xv, 4-6.
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 _____ *granulata*, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, n. d., xv, 4.
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 _____* *hayi*, Karrer. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 78, xvi, 7.
 _____* *helveto-jurassica*, Zwingli & Kübler. Foraminif. schweiz. Jura, 1870,
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 _____* *heteroclitia*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 146, xv
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 _____ *inconspicua*, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 357, xlii, 6a, b, c.
 _____* *incrassata*, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 429.
 _____* *inflata*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxx, 12. ["*T. aspera*, 1838, partly."]
 [= *T. subangulata*, d'O.]
 _____* _____ Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 15. [= *T. gibbosa*,
d'O.]
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losa, Ehr.]
 _____* *inflata*, Andreae. Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884,
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 _____* *inversa*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], IV, 1886, 60, vii, 6a, b.
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 — *laevis*, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 135, iv, ix, ζ.
 — *laevis*, Roemer. Verst. norddeutsche Kreide, 1840-41, 97, xv, 17.
 — * *lagenosa*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxvii, xi, A-D, 15. [Same as *Grammost. bursigerum*.]
 — *laminaris*, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 290, xxiii, 15A, B, C, and 16.
 — *lanceolata*, v. M. Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 384, iii, 15.
 — * *leptotheca*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxviii, 11. [= *T. gibbosa*.]
 — * ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxviii, xxiii, 2. [= *Virg. schreibersii*.]
 — *liasica*, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, xxxix, 1858, 634, iv, 12a, b.
 — * *limbata*, Terq. et Berth. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], x, 1875, 63, v (xv), 9.
 — * *linearis*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 18a, b. [“*T. aciculata*, 1838; see *Strophoconus*.”] [= *Boliv. punctata*.] [v. *Bolivina*.]
 — * ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiv, 16 and 17; xxvii, 7a-d; and xxx, 6a, b, c, d. [= *Boliv. punctata*.]
 — * ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxiii, 7.
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 — *lobata*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 263, No. 12.
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 — ——— v. *calaritana*, Fornasini. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. VI, 1887, 389, x, 3a, b.
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 — *marginata*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 263, No. 17.
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 — ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 205, viii, 5.
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 — *mayeriana*, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 245, xiv, 26-28.
 — [*meyeriana*] ——— D'Orbigny, Cours élém. Paléont. etc. I, 1849, 202, fig. 329; II, fas. 2, 1852, 793, fig. 610.
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 — * *minima*, Karrer. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil I, 1864, 79, xvi, 9.
 — * *minuta*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 147, xv (xxiii), 15a, b.
 — * *missouriensis*, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxii, i, 5. [= *T. gibbosa*.]
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 — ——— Brady, Carbonif. Foram., Pal. Soc. xxx, 1876, 135, x, 23.
 — *mutata*, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xxiii, 19.
 — *nussdorfensis*, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 243, xiv, 17-19.

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- Reuss, Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 38 ; viii, 58.
- * **ocellata**, Ehr. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 443, iii, vii, 44. [= *Boliv. dilatata*, Rss.]
- * **oolithica**, Terquem. Cinq. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1883, 384, xlv, 6.
- * **ovalis**, Kübler & Zwingli. Neujahrsblatt Bürgersbibl. Winterthur, 1866, 16, iii, 6.
- **ovata**, Roemer. Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 384, iii, 17.
- **oviformis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 262, No. 8.
- * **oxfordiana**, Deecke. Mém. Soc. Emul. Montbéliard, xvi, 1886, [36] i, 24, 24a.
- * **pachyaulax**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxix, 21a ; and xxx, 5a, b. [Compare *T. brevis*.] [= *T. striata*, Ehr.]
- **pala**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. II, 1848, 148, xiii, 25-27.
- * **palæotrochus**, Ehr. Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxvii, x, A, 1-4. [v. also *Valulina*.]
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 ——— **oblonga**, Seguenza. Foram. monotal. miocen. Messina, 1862, 74, ii, 56 and 58. [v. *Lagen*, and *L. trigono-oblonga*.]
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- var. Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 450, i, 4.

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- _____ Hoernes, Elem. Palaeont. 1884, 34, fig. 32; French ed. 1886, same fig.
- _____ See *Frumentaria tricostata*.
- _____ **gibberula**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 60, v (x), 29a, b.
- _____ **glabra** (Brown). Brown, Illustr. Recent Conch. Gt. Brit. ed. 2, 1844, 2, lvi, 20, 21. [*Renoidea*, 1827.]
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- _____ **gracilis**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 181, xi, 10-12; also in Spanish, 1840, 159, same pl. and fig. [Given as *Quinqueloculina* in error on plate.] [v. *Miliolina*.]
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- _____ **hartingi**, Bosquet. Verh. Koninkl. Akad. Wetenschappen, VII, 1859, 24, ii, 11a-c.
- _____ **hemisphærica**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 163, xvi (xxiv), 32, 33.
- _____ **incerta**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1878, 57, v (x), 19a, b.
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- _____ Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 165, xvii (xxv), 4-6.
- _____ = *Quinqueloc.*; see *Frumentarium nautiliforme*.
- _____ **inflata**, Deshayes. In Lyell, Principles of Geology, III, 1833, 251, iv, 1-4.
- _____ **inornata**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 279, xvii, 16-18.
- _____ **intermedia**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 138, i, 11.
- _____ **josephina**, d'Orbigny. Cours élém. Paléont. I, 1849, 204, fig. 331; II, fas. 2, 1852, 818, fig. 626.
- _____ **kochi**, Nemes. Orvos term. értesítő (term. szak), XIII, 1888, 162 and 217, vi, 1.

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- **lævissima**, Costa. *Atti Accad. Pontaniana*, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xxv, 8 and 9.
- **liasina**, Terquem. *Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz*, XXXIX, 1858, 637, iv, 14a-c.
- **lineata**, Conrad. *Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad.* 1865, 73; not described, not figured.
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- **maurinii**, d'Orbigny. *Ann. Sci. Nat.* VII, 1826, 300, No. 25.
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- **nitida**, d'Orbigny. *Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries*, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 141, iii, 22-24.
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- **oblonga** (Montagu). *D'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat.* VII, 1826, 300, No. 16. [*Vermiculum*, 1803.]
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- [Lam.]. *Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica*, ed. 2, 1837, 1146, xlii, 27.
- [d'Orb.]. *Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch*, 1838, 393, iii, 70.
- [d'Orb.]. *Potiez & Michaud, Galerie des Mollusques Mus. Douai*, I, 1838, 40, x, 7 and 8.
- [d'Orb.]. *De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba*, 1839, "Foraminifères," 175, x, 3-5; also in Spanish, 1840, 155, same pl. and fig.
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- *Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica*, ed. 3, III, 1853-56, 246, xlii, 27a, b, c.
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- (*Quinqueloc.*) *J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc.* XIX, 1866, 71, iii, 31 and 32.

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* Given as a subgenus of *Rotalina*.

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- **conica**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, i, 1871, 130, ii, 13a, b, c; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, i, 1871, 136, same pl. and fig.
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- **cristata**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 660, ii, 105a, b.
- ———— (?). Uhlig, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xxxvi, 1886, 179, ii, 23 and 24.
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- **depressa**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 39, vi, 4-6.

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- **falcata**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LIX, Abth. 1, 1869, 461, ii, 1a-c.
- flos, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 182, iv, 15.
- **formosa**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], vi, 1880, 149, xiv, 6a, b [error for 5].
- **globulosa**, Terquem. Bull. Soc. zool. Fr. xi, 1886, 333, xi, 12 and 13.
- **granosa**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 65, x, 2; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 74, same pl. and fig.
- **grosserugosa**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 660, ii, 104a, b. [*v. Anomalina*.]
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- **humilis**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 665, xciv, 7a, b, c.
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- n. sp. aff. **humilis**, Brady. Uhlig, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xxxvi, 1886, 181, iii, 2.
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- **innormalis**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, not descr., xxi, 11.
- **insignis**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LIX, Abth. 1, 1869, 461, ii, 2a-c.
- **interrupta**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 127, xvi, 8a, b, c; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **involuta**, Rss. Franzenau, Math. termész. értesítő, VII, 1889, 263, v, 4. [*Rotalina*, 1851.]
- **kallomphalia**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. X, 1868 (1870), 659, ii, 102a, b, c.
- **karrereri**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 150, xiv, 7a, b [error for 6].
- **kreidensis**, Toutkowski. Zap. Kievsk. Obsheh. Est. IX, 1888, 52, viii, 2a-c.
- **laciniosa**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 183, v, 1.
- **lævigata**, Roem. Verst. norddeutsch. Kreide, 1840-41, 97, xv, 23.
- ——— Reuss, Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 37, viii, 71 (pessima); xiii, 47.
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- **lepidiformis**, Schwager. Palaeontographica, XXX, 1883, Pal. Theil, 127, xxvii (4), 17.
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- ——— Andraea, Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 215, fig. 10.
- ——— Dawson, Canad. Nat. v, 1860, 191, fig. 5. [= *T. lobatula*.]
- **lobata**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), not descr., x, 1; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), same pl. and fig. [See *T. involuta* and *Pulvin. lobata*.]
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- ——— (? young). Idem, 177, xii, 137. [See *Planulina incerta*, d'O.]
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- **propinqua** (Rss.). Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 62, viii, 9; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), 71, same pl. and fig. [*Rotalia*, 1856.]
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- **rostrata**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XXI, 1881, 65.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 668, xciv, 6a, b, c.
- **rotula**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 74, ix, 1a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
- **scarenaensis**, Hantk. Math. Nat. Ber. Ungarn, II, 1884, 151, ii, 6a-c.
- **schreibersii**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 149, etc. [= *Pulvinulina*.]
- **solidula**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, n. d., x, 9.
- **soluta**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Sci. XXI, 1881, 66.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 670, xcvi, 4a, b, c.
- **spirata**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 91, and 149, xiv, 4.

- TRUNCATULINA stella**, Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 182, iv, 13.
- **sublævius**, v. Hagenow. Neues Jahrb. 1842, 571.
- **sublobatula**, Gumbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 659, ii, 103a, b, c.
- Uhlig, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xxxvi, 1886, 180, ii, 22.
- **tenella**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, L, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 477, v, 6a-c.
- **tenera**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 665, xcv, 11a, b, c.
- **tenuimargo**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 662, xciii, 2 and 3.
- **tenuissima**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLIV, Abth. 1, 1861 (1862), 317, iii, 2a-c.
- **trochoidea**, Karrer. In von Drasche, Frag. Geol. Luzon, 1878, 97, v, 25; and Bol. Com. Map. geol. Españ. VII, 1880, 281F, 11.
- **tuberosa** (F. & M.). P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VIII, 1871, 177, xii, 138. [See *T. variabilis*, d'O.] [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
- **tuberculata**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 279, No. 1.
- d'Orbigny, Modèles, 1826, No. 37.
- P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 37], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], XVI, 1865, 25, ii, 77. [= *T. lobatula*, W. & J.]
- [Sold.] Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig. = *T. lobatula* (W. & J.); see *Hammonia tuberculata*.
- **tumescens**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 279, ix, 14-16.
- **tumidula**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 666, xcv, 8a, b, c.
- **ungeriana**, d'Orb. Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 62, viii, 7; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), 72, same pl. and fig. [*Rotalina*, 1846.]
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 664, xciv, 9a, b, c, d.
- [**ungherana**, d'O.] Hantken, Ertek. Termesz. köreből, XIII, No. 1, 1883, 12; and Math. Nat. Ber. Ungarn, II, 1884, 133.
- Agassiz, Three Cruises "Blake," II, 1888, 169, fig. 518.
- Terrigi, Mem. R. Acc. Lincei, [4], VI, 1889, 117, viii, 4.
- **variabilis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 279, No. 8.
- Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 135, ii, 29.
- Reuss, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XXIII, 1864, 10, i, 15.
- Mackie, Science Gossip, 1867, 131, fig. 139.
- Terquem, Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 2, 1876, 75, ix, 3a, b; (and *Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise*).
- Terq., *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [3], I, 1878, 20, i (vi), 18a-25.
- v. **obscura**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 127, xvi, 7a, b; (and *Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise*).
- Terq., *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, [3], II, 1882, 92, ix (xvii), 22-25.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 661, xciii, 6 and 7.
- Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 227, xlv, 17.
- Terrigi, Mem. R. Acc. Lincei, [4], VI, 1889, 116, vii, 8, 9. = *T. tuberosa* (F. & M.); see *Testæ hammoniformes*.
- **varians**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLII, 1860 (1861), 359, ii, 12a-c.
- **vermiculata**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 39, vi, 1-3.
- **vortex**, Seguenza. Atti R. Acc. Lincei, [3], VI, 1880, 91, ix, 8a, b.
- **weinkauffi** (Rss.). Andreae, Abh. geol. Spezialkarte, Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 218, viii, 11. [*Rosalina*, 1863.]

- TRUNCATULINA wuellerstorfi** (Schw.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1848, 662, xciii, 8 and 9. [*Anomalina*, 1866.]
 ——— Uhlig, Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, xxxvi, 1886, 174, fig. 3.
 ——— Schroeter, Neue Litt. u. Beytr. III, 1786, iii, f. 23.
 ——— Pictet, Traité de Paléont. iv, 1846, 233, xii, 17.
 ——— Williamson, Mem. Lit. Phil. Soc. Manchester, [2], VIII, 1848, 46, pl., 35.
 ——— Schultze, Organismus Polythal. 1854, 27, figures *a*, *b*. [Showing young.]
 ——— Wright, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], VII, 1861, 360, xviii, 6. [Showing reproductive elements.]
 ——— J. G. Wood, Common Objects Micro. 1867, 121, xii, 14.
 ——— Von Schlicht, Foram. Septar. Pietzpubl, 1870, plates xxi and xxii.
 ——— Terquem, Cinq. Mém. Foram. Oolithique, 1883, 370, xli, 5 and 6.
 ——— Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1886, 57, vi, 26*a*, *b*, *c*.
 ——— Terrigi, Mem. R. Acc. Lincei, [4], vi, 1889, 118, viii, 6.
 ——— see *Nautilus*.
- Truntulina**, Mackie, 1867; error for *Truncatulina*.
Tubularia, Bronn, 1853–56; misprint for *Fabularia*.
Tubulus anulatus. Soldani, Testac. I, pt. 1, 1789, 33, pl. 27*xx*, *yy*. [*Nod. orthocera*, d'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat. 1826, vii, 252, 8.]
Tubulus marinus irregularites intortus vermicularis. Gaultieri, Index Testarum, 1742, pl. xix, fig. *S*. [= *Miliolina*.]
- TURBINULINA**, d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 275. [Given as a subgenus of *Rotalia*.]
 ——— *ammoniformis*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 276, No. 55.
 ——— *becarii*, Turt. Idem, 275, No. 42.
 ——— *bulloides*, d'Orbigny. Idem, 275, No. 51.
 ——— *corallinarum*, d'Orbigny. Idem, 275, No. 48.
 ——— *crassa*, d'Orbigny. Idem, 275, No. 41.
 ——— *elegans*, d'Orbigny. Idem, 276, No. 54.
 ——— *gaimardii*, d'Orbigny. Idem, 275, No. 46.
 ——— *gaudichaudii*, d'Orbigny. Idem, 275, No. 47.
 ——— *italica*, d'Orbigny. Idem, 275, No. 43. [v. *Rosalina* and *Rotalia*.]
 ——— *inflata*, d'Orbigny. Idem, 275, No. 45.
 ——— *lævis*, d'Orbigny. Idem, 276, No. 52.
 ——— *maremini*, d'Orbigny. Idem, 275, No. 44.
 ——— *semimarginata*, d'Orbigny. Idem, 276, No. 53. [v. *Rotalina*.]
 ——— *siennensis*, d'Orbigny. Idem, 275, No. 50. [v. *Rosalina*; and *Rotalia*.]
 ——— *tortuosa*, Fischer. Idem, 275, No. 40. [See *Streblus*.]
 ——— *umbilicata*, d'Orbigny. Idem, No. 49.
- TURRILINA**, Andreae, 1884. Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 212.
 ——— *alsatica*, Andreae. Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 212, viii, 18 and 19. [*Rotalia alsatica*, N. Jahrb., 1882, q. v.]
- U. lineata**, Conrad. Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. No. 2, 1865, 73. [Headed "*Triloculina*," therefore *U* is probably a misprint for *T*.]
U. saxorum testa majuscula lenticulari sinistro latere medio tumido, articulis ultimis in latere dextro prominulis. In saxis Insulæ Rügen cretaceis. Ehrenberg, Abhandl. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 132. [No genus is given.]
- Umbilicum parvulum marinum eodem loco refectum qui lapidem numismaticum refert**. F. Colonna, Phytob., 1744, Appendix, pl. xxxviii, f. *F*. [= *Orbitolites complanatus*.]
- UNCINULINA**, Terquem, 1862. Mem. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 433.
 ——— = ? Spicules of *Astrophyton*; see Terquem et Jourdy, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], IX, 1869, 145, xv, 12–14.
 ——— *polymorpha*, Terq. Mem. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 433, v, 7*a*–*k*.
- UNILOCULINA**, d'Orbigny, 1846. Foram. Foss. Vienne, 1846, 261. [= young stage of *Miliolina*.]

- UNILOCULINA indica**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 261, xxi, 53 and 54.
 ———— Reuss' Models, No. 82, 1865 (Catal., No. 16, 1861).
 [= ? young of a striped *Quinqueloc.*]
 ———— Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 791, xxiii, 2.
 ———— Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1060, lxxxvii, 7.
 ———— **orbignyi**, Terquem. Ess. Anim. Plage Dunkerque, pt. 3, 1881, 132, xvii, 8a, b; (and Mém. Soc. Dunkerquoise).
 ———— Parker, Trans. Micr. Soc. London, n. s. vi, 1858, 54, fig.
- URNULINA**, Gruber, 1884. Nova Acta k. Leop.-Carol. Deutsch. Ak. Nat. XLVI, 1884, 496.
 ———— **diffugiæformis**, Gruber. Nova Acta k. Leop.-Carol. Deutsch. Ak. Nat. XLVI, 1884, 496, viii, 18.
- UTERIA**, Michelin, 1845. Iconogr. Zoophyt. 1840-47, 177; see Gümbel, Abh. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. München, xi, 1871 (1874), 231, etc. plates. [A genus of calcareous algæ; v. Solms-Laubach, Einleit. Palæophytologie, 1887, 38, etc.]
- UVELLINA**, Ehrenberg, 1838. Abh. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838 (1840), Tab. 1. [A family group name.]
- UVIGERINA**, d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 268; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 573.
 ———— **abbreviata**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 120, xii (xx), 33.
 ———— **aculeata**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 191, xi, 27 and 28.
 ———— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 578, lxxv, 1-3.
 ———— **angulosa**, Williamson. Recent British Foram. 1858, 67, v, 140.
 ———— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 200, vii, 31.
 ———— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 576, lxxiv, 15-18.
 ———— v. **spinipes**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 577, lxxiv, 19 and 20. [*U. spinipes*, 1881.]
 ———— See *U. pygmaea*, d'O.
 ———— **asperula**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. II, 1848, 146, xiii, 14 and 15.
 ———— Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 93, iv, 6a, b, 7, 8, and 9.
 ———— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxv, 1883, 185, ii, 26.
 ———— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 578, lxxv, 6-8.
 ———— v. **ampullacea**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 579, lxxv, 10 and 11.
 ———— v. **auberiana**, d'O. Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 579, lxxv, 9. [*U. auberiana*, 1839.]
 ———— Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. [2], vi, 1886, 755, xvi, 7.
 ———— Anon., Sci. News, 4 May, 1888, 413, fig. 15.
 ———— Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 225, xlv, 4 and 5.
 ———— Toutkowsky, Zap. Kievsk. Obsch. Est. IX, 1888, 41, ii, 3a, b, c.
 ———— **auberiana**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 106, ii, 23 and 24; also in Spanish, 1840, 110, same pl. and fig. [v. also *U. asperula*, var.]
 ———— Göcs, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. XIX, No. 4, 1882, 60, iv, 71-75.
 ———— **baccalis**, Schwager. Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. IX, 1878, 523, i, 9.
 ———— **bifurcata**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 53, vii, 17.

- UVIGERINA bononiensis**, Fornasini. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. vii, 1888, 48, iii, 12, 12a.
- ? ——— **borealis**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1841, 429.
- ? ——— ——— Ehr., Mikrogeologie, 1854, xxxv, A, xx, 9. [= ? ; may be *Truncatulina*.]
- **brunnensis**, Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. ix, 1877, 385, xvi, b, 49.
- ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 577, lxxv, 4 and 5.
- **canariensis**, d'Orbigny. Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 138, i, 25-27.
- ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 573, lxxiv, 1-3.
- ——— Woodward & Thomas, 13 Ann. Rep. Geol. N. H. Survey Minnesota, for 1884 (1885), 171, iv, 37.
- **cochlearis**, Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs: ix, 1877, 385, xvi, b, 48.
- **crassicostata**, Schwager. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 248, vii, 94.
- **cribrosa**, Ehrenberg. Bericht. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 377.
- **cristata**, Marsson. Mitth. Nat. Ver. Neu-Vorpommern u. Rügen, Jahrg. x, 1878, 150, iii, 20a, b, c.
- **decora**, Ehr. Bericht. k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 377.
- (**Sagrina**) **dimorpha**, Park. & Jones. Phil. Trans. 1865, 364, xviii, 18. [v. also *Sagrina*.]
- ——— Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. xix, No. 4, 1882, 62, iv, 77-81.
- **eocæna**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 645, ii, 78.
- **farinosa**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 53, vii, 6 ; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 62, same pl. and fig.
- **fragilis**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 120, xii (xx), 30.
- **gemmæformis**, Schwager. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 247, vii, 92.
- **globosa**, Karrer. In von Drasche, Frag. Geol. Luzon, 1878, 94, v, 20 ; and Bol. Com. Map. geol. Españ. vii, 1880, 277F, 6.
- **gracilis**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. III, 1851, 77, v, 39.
- **hispidula**, Schwager. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 249, vii, 95.
- **interrupta**, Brady. Q. Journ. Micr. Sci. xix, 1879, 274, viii, 17 and 18.
- ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 580, lxxv, 12-14.
- **irregularis**, Brady. Nat. Hist. Trans. Northumb. I, 1865-67 (1867), 100, xii, 5.
- ——— Soldani, Testac. II, 1798, 18, pl. 4H, resembles this form ; see P., J., & B., Ann. Mag. 1871, 171.
- **lævis**, Ehrenberg. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1845, 377.
- (**Heterostomella**) **lævis**, P. & J. Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. xix, No. 4, 1882, 61, iv, 76. [v. *Heterost. aculeata*, *lævis*, P. & J., 1872.]
- **multistriata**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, I, 1871, 129, ii, 14 ; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, I, 1871, 135, same pl. and fig.
- ——— Hantken, Kohlenflötze, etc. ungar. Krone, 1878 (transl. from Magyar), 217, fig. 30.
- **muralis**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 119, xii (xx), 26-29.
- **nitidula**, Schwager. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 248, vii, 93.
- **nodosa**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 269, No. 3. [v. *Sagrina*.]
- (**Sagrina**) ——— Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 363, xviii, 15.
- ——— = *U. pygmæa*, d'O. ; see *Polymorpha pineiformia*.

- UVIGERINA nodosa**, var. β , d'Orbigny. = *U. pygmaea*, d'O. ; see *Testæ pineiformes*, etc.
- **nuda**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 120, xii (xx), 31.
- **orbignyana**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. II, 1848, 147, xiii, 16 and 17.
- **parkeri**, Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. IX, 1877, 385, xvi, *b*, 50.
- **paucicosta**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 268, xxii, 7*A*.
- **pigmea**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 269, No. 2. [Error for *pygmaea*.]
- **plicata**, Ehr. Bericht k. preuss. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1854, 249.
- **porrecta**, Brady. Q. Journ. Micr. Sci. XIX, 1879, 274, viii, 15 and 16.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 577, lxxiv, 21–23.
- **proboscidea**, Schwager. Novara-Exped., Geol. Theil II, 1866, 250, vii, 96.
- **pygmæa**, d'Orb. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 269, xii, 8 and 9.
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 67, 1826.
- Cuvier, Règne Animal, 1836–46, IX (pls. X), 34, xv, 4.
- Smedley, Ency. Metrop. 1845, undescr., pl. "Mollusca" ?, 28.
- Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845–46, 672, xxiv, 62.
- D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 190, xi, 25 and 26. [*U. pygmaea* on plate.]
- Bronn, Lethæa Geognostica, ed. 3, III, 1853–56, 230, xxxv², 22*a*, *b*.
- [—] Macdonald, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], XX, 1857, 193, v, 6.
- [—] Macdonald, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], XX, 1857, 193, vi, 21. [Aculeate.]
- Parker & Jones, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], XIX, 1857, 297, xi, 41–43.
- Williamson, Recent British Foram. 1858, 66, v, 138, 139.
- [**pygmaea**] — Mackie, Recreative Science, I, 1859, 148, fig. 25.
- P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 67], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], XVI, 1865, 29, ii, 54.
- Reuss' Models, No. 93, 1865 (Catal., No. 66, 1861).
- Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 363, xvii, 65*a*, *b*; xiii, 53–57.
- var. **angulosa**, Will. Parker & Jones, Phil. Trans. 1865, 364, xiii, 58; xvii, 66*a*, *b*.
- Mackie, Science Gossip, 1867, 131, fig. 138.
- P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VIII, 1871, 171, xi, 109.
- Idem, 171, xi, 110. [See *U. nodosa*, d'O.]
- Idem, 171, xi, 111. [See *U. nodosa*, var. β .]
- Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, IV, 1875 (1876), 52, vii, 4; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, IV, 1875 (1881), 62, same pl. and fig.
- Zittel, Handbuch Palæont. Abth. I, 1876, 86, fig. 23⁶.
- Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 25, pl., 34.
- Vine, Science Gossip, 1878, 52, fig. 34.
- var. Brady, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], I, 1878, 435, xx, 7*a*, *b*.
- Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, XXXIII, 1880, 184, i, 14 and 15.
- Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. XIX, No. 4, 1882, 59, iv, 68–70.

- UVIGERINA pygmæa**, d'Orbigny. Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxv, 1883, 184, ii, 25.
- Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 799, xxiii, 44.
- (cf.) ——— Schwager, Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 112, xxvii (4), 3 and 4.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 575, lxxiv, 11 and 12; var. 13 and 14.
- Hoernes, Elem. Palaeont. 1884, 29, fig. 20; French ed. 1886, same fig.
- Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 161, fig.
- Quenstedt, Handbuch Petref. ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1058, lxxxvi, 52.
- Gumbel, Geol. Bayern, Th. I, Lief. 2, 1885, fig. 266¹⁷.
- Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. xii, pt. 7, 1888, 224, xlv, 1 and 2.
- See *Polymorpha pineiformia*, and *Nautili amphorarii*.
- (*Sagrina*) **raphanus**, Park. & Jones. Phil. Trans. 1865, 364, xviii, 16a, b, and 17. [v. also *Sagrina*.]
- **raricosta**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 53, vii, 15.
- **rosæ**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, 267, xviii, 7A. [*Cucurbitina* in descr. to pl.; appears to be a *Bulimina*.]
- **rugosa**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 269, No. 1.
- **rugosa**, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], ii, 1882, 120, xii (xx), 32.
- **rugulosa**, Reuss. Bull. Ac. Roy. Belg. [2], xv, 1863, 153, iii, 43.
- **schwageri**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 575, lxxiv, 8-10.
- **semiornata**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 189, xi, 23 and 24.
- Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 285, xi, 17 and 18.
- **spinipes**, Brady. Quart. Journ. Micr. Soc. xxi, 1881, 64. [v. *U. angulosa*, var.]
- **striata**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 53, vii, 16.
- **striata**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, vii, fas. 2, 1856, 266, xv, 2A, C, [error for 3].
- **striatella**, Reuss. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. iii, 1851, 159, viii, 7.
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 6*a-c*. [v. *Discorbina*.]
 ————— **alpina**, Gümbel. Anleit. geol. Beob. Alpenreisen Zeitschr. D. & O.
 Alpenver., Beilage, 1878, 105, fig. 25, 17.
 ————— **angularis**, Jones & Parker. Q. Journ. Geol. Soc. xvi, 1860, 305, No.
 92. [= *Clavulina*, q. v.]
 ————— **auris**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères,"
 47, ii, 15–17.
 ————— **austriaca**, d'Orbigny. Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 181, xi, 7 and 8.
 ————— Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 800, xxiii, 20.
 ————— **bulloides**, Brady. Carbonif. Foram., Pal. Soc. xxx, 1876, 89, iv, 12–15.
 ————— **clavulus** (Lam.). Jones, Catal. Foss. Foram. B. M. 1882, 71. [*Nodo-*
saria, 1816.]
 ————— **columna-tortilis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 270, No. 3.
 ————— [**columna-tordis**, d'Orb.]. Guérin-Ménéville's Cuvier, Iconographie,
 Mollusques, 1829–43, 9, ii, 14. [*Columna-tortilis* on plate.]
 ————— [**columna-torilis**] ————— Cuvier, Animal Kingdom, Henderson's ed.
 III, 1834 (pls. 1837), 18, iii, 14.
 ————— Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 103, xi (xix), 8.
 ————— **conica**, Parker & Jones. Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 392, xlix, 15
 and 16. [V. *triangularis*, var. 1865.]
 ————— Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888,
 220, xli, 21; xlii, 16 and 17.

- VALVULINA cordiformis**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 262, xxi, 10A, B. [*v. Pulvinulina.*]
- **cornu**, Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 135.
- **decurrens**, Brady. Carbonif. Foram., Pal. Soc. xxx, 1876, 87, iii, 17 and 18.
- **deformis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 271, No. 8.
- **excavata**, d'Orbigny. Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 137, i, 43-45.
- **fusca** (Will.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 392, xlix, 13 and 14. [*Rotalina*, 1858.]
- **gervillii**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 271, No. 7.
- **gibbosa** ——— Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], IV, 1840, 38, iv, 1 and 2; Faesimile in Science Gossip, 1870, 156, fig. 141.
- [**gibba**] ——— Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 671, xxiv, 58.
- **globularis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 270, No. 6.
- ——— Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 102, xi (xix), 6a, b.
- **globularis**, v. Muenster. Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 387, iii, 42b, c.
- **ignota**, DeFr. D'Orbigny, Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 270, No. 5.
- **inæqualis**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 48, vii, 10-12. [*v. Discorbina.*]
- **inflata**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 48, vii, 7-9.
- **irregularis**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 103, xi (xix), 9a, b.
- **limbata**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 102, xi (xix), 7a-c.
- **mixta**, P. & J. See Valvulina, Carp., Park., & Jones, Introd. 1862.
- **oblonga**, d'Orbigny. Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 136, i, 40-42.
- **ovalis**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 103, xi (xix), 10a, b.
- **oviedoiana**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 103, ii, 21 and 22; also in Spanish, 1840, 108, same pl. and fig. [*v. oviedoana* on plate.]
- **palæotrochus**, Ehr. Brady, Carbonif. Foram., Pal. Soc. xxx, 1876, 83, iv, 1-4. [*Textilaria*, 1854.]
- ——— v. **compressa**, Brady. Carbonif. Foram., Pal. Soc. xxx, 1876, 85, iv, 5a, b.
- ——— [Br.]. Nicholson, Manual Palaeont. 1879, I, 112, fig. 21C, D.
- ——— Roemer, Lethaea Geognostica, Th. I, Lief. 1, 1880, 267, fig. 42.
- **parisiensis** (d'Orb.). P., J., & B., Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 29 and 35, pl. 1, f. 26. [= *Clavulina*, q. v.]
- **parvula**, v. Muenster. Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 387, iii, 41b, c.
- **pileolus**, d'Orbigny. Voyage Amér. Mérid. 1839, v, pt. 5, "Foraminifères," 47, i, 15-17. [*v. Discorbina.*]
- **plicata**, Brady. Carbonif. Foram., Pal. Soc. xxx, 1876, 88, iv, 10 and 11.
- **pupa**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 270, No. 2.
- ——— Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 101, xi (xix), 5.
- **quadribullata**, v. Hagenow. Neues Jahrb. f. Min. 1842, 570.
- **rawackensis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 270, No. 4.
- **rudis**, Brady. Carbonif. Foram., Pal. Soc. xxx, 1876, 90, iii, 19 and 20.
- **spicula**, Reuss. Geogn. Skizze Böhmen, II, 1844, pt. 1, 214.
- ——— Reuss, Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 37, xiii, 69.

- VALVULINA triangularis**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 270, No. 1.
 D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 25, 1826.
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 Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 205, vii, 35.
 Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], ii, 1882, 101, xi (xix), 4.
 Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. xix, No. 4, 1882, 86, xi, 387-389. [Forma *Clavulina*.]
 var. **eocæna**, Gumb. Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. xix, No. 4, 1882, 88, xi, 401-403. [v. *Clavulina*.]
 var. **polyphragma**, Goës. K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. xix, No. 4, 1882, 87, xi, 390-400.
 var. **conica**, Parker & Jones. Phil. Trans. 1865, 406, xv, 27. [v. also *V. conica*.]
 Agassiz, Three Cruises "Blake," ii, 1888, 165, fig. 502.
 Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig.
- tribullata**, v. Hagenow. Neues Jahrb. 1842, 570.
- youngi**, Brady. Carbonif. Foram., Pal. Soc. xxx, 1876, 86, iv, 6, 8, and 9.
- var. **contraria**, Brady. Carbonif. Foram., Pal. Soc. xxx, 1876, 87, iv, 7a, b.
- Pictet, Traité de Paléont. iv, 1846, 234, xii, 19.
- Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 146, xi, 15-26. [17 = *V. parisiensis*, d'O.; 18 = *V. angularis*, d'O.; 19 = *V. mixta*, P. & J.; 23 = *V. conica*, P. & J.] [Structural.]
- sp. Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont., Abth. 1, 1876, 90, fig. 277.
- Carter, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], xix, 1877, xiii, 23, 24, and 25.
- sp. Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. viii, 1877, 26, pl., 91.
- Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 205, vii, 34 and 36.
- VENILINA**, Gümbel, 1868 (1870). Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 648.
- var. **haeringensis**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 649, ii, 84bis, a, b. [v. also *Schizophora*.]
- var. **nikobarensis**, Schw. Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. viii, 1877, 27, pl., 102.
- var. **nummulina**, Gümbel. Abh. m.-ph. Cl. k.-bayer. Ak. Wiss. x, 1868 (1870), 648, ii, 84a, b.
- Vermiculi ammoniformes**, Soldani. Sagg. Oritt. 1780, 106, iv, 36K, L.
- VERMICULUM**, Montagu, 1803. Test. Brit. 1803, 517.
- var. **bicorne** (Walker & Boys). Montagu, Test. Brit. 1803, 519. [*Serpula*, 1784.]
- var. **disciforme**, Macgillivray. Hist. Moll. Anim. Aberdeen, etc. 1843, 319. [v. also *Miliolina* and *M. seminulum*.]

- VERMICULUM globosum** (Walker & Boys). Montagu, Testac. Brit. 1803, 523. [v. *Lagena*.] [*Serpula*, 1784.]
- **intortum**, Montagu. Test. Brit. 1803, 520.
- Fleming, Mem. Werner. Nat. Hist. Soc. iv, 1822, 564, xv, 3a, b.
- **lacteum**, Montagu. Test. Brit. 1803, 522. [v. *Miliola* and *Biloculina*.]
- Fleming, Mem. Werner. Nat. Hist. Soc. iv, 1822, 566, xv, 6k, l, m. [= *Polymorphina*.]
- **læve** (Walker & Boys). Montagu, Testac. Brit. 1803, 524. [*Serpula*, 1784.]
- **marginatum** (Walker & Boys). Montagu, Test. Brit. 1803, 524. [*Serpula*, 1784.] [v. *Lagena*, *Renoidea*, and *Biloculina*.]
- **oblongum**, Montagu. Test. Brit. 1803, 522, xiv, 9. [v. *Miliola*, *Biloculina*, *Lagena*, *Miliolina*, *Quinqueloc.*, *Triloculina*.]
- Fleming, Mem. Werner. Nat. Hist. Soc. iv, 1822, 565, xv, 4d, e, f.
- **perforatum** (Walker & Boys). Montagu, Test. Brit. 1803, 519. [*Serpula*, 1784.]
- **perlucidum**, Montagu. Test. Brit. 1803, 525, xiv, 3. [v. *Lagena*.]
- **retortum** (Walker & Boys). Montagu, Test. Brit. 1803, 524. [*Serpula*, 1784.]
- **squamosum**, Montagu. Test. Brit. 1803, 526, xiv, 2. [v. *Entosolenia*, *E. globosa*, and *Lagena*.]
- **striatum** (Walker & Boys). Montagu, Test. Brit. 1803, 523. [*Serpula*, 1784.]
- **subrotundum** (Walker & Boys). Montagu, Test. Brit. 1803, 521. [*Serpula*, 1784.] [v. *Miliola*, *Miliolina*, and *Quinqueloculina*.]
- **subrotundatum**, [Mont.]. Fleming, Mem. Werner. Nat. Hist. Soc. iv, 1822, 565, xv, 5g, h, i.
- **urnæ**, Montagu. Test. Brit. 1803, 525, xiv, 1. [v. *Serpula*, and *Lagena*.]
- = *Entosol. lineata*, Will. [Williamson] = ? ovary of a Coralline [Jeffrey].
- Vermiculus saxis et lignis adhærens Cornu Hammonis referens**. Plancois, De Conch. Min. 1739, also 1760, 17, pl. i, f. viii, *N*, *M*, *L*. [= ? *Serpula*.]
- Verneolina**, Costa; misprint for *Verneuilina*.
- Verneuilina**, Williamson, 1848; misprint for *Verneuilina*.
- VERNEUILINA**, d'Orbigny, 1840. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], iv, 1840, 39; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 382.
- **bronni**, Reuss. Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 38, xii, 5.
- [**bronni**] ——— Reuss, Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. iv, Abth. 1, 1851, 40, iv, 2.
- [**bronni**] ——— Bronn, Lethæa Geognostica, ed. 3, II, 1851-52, 88, xxix¹, 15.
- **cognata**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, L, Abth. 1, 1864 (1865), 448, i, 1.
- ——— Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 26, pl., 98.
- **communis** (d'Orb.). J., P., & B., Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. XIX, 1866, n. d., iii, 19. [*Clavulina*, 1826.]
- Vanden Broeck, Ann. Soc. belge Micros. II, 1876, 136, iii, 14; and Fonds de la Mer, III (1876).
- **compressa**, Andreae. Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 199, viii, 23 [error for 2 and 3].
- **convexa**, Olszewski. Sprawozd. Kom. fizyj. Ak. Umiej. Krakowie, IX, 1875, 131, ii, 7.
- **cretacea**, Karrer. Jahrb. k. k. geol. Reichsanstalt, XX, 1870, 164, i, 1.
- **dubia**, Reuss. Haidinger's Naturw. Abh. iv, Abth. 1, 1851, 40, iv, 3.

- VERNEUILINA elongata**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 106, xi (xix), 13a-c.
- **georgiæ**, Terquem. Cinq. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 448, xviii, 19a, b.
- **liasina**, Terq. et Berth. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [2], x, 1875, 64, v (xv), 15.
- **limbata**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 105, xi (xix), 12a-c.
- **mauritii**, Terquem. Cinq. Mém. Foram. Lias, 1866, 448, xviii, 18a, b.
- **muensteri**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, VII, Abth. 1, 1854, 71, xxvi, 5.
- **oberburgensis**, Freyer, MS. Reuss, Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XXIII, 1864, 6, i, 2.
- **obtusa**, Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 106, xi (xix), 14 and 15.
- **polystropha**, Rss. Brady, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], I, 1878, 436, xx, 9a-c. [*Bulimina*, 1845.]
- ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 386, xlvii, 15-17.
- ——— Wright, Proc. Belfast Nat. Field Club, 1884-85, App. IX, 1886, 320, xxvi, 2.
- ——— See *Text. agglutinans*, d'O.
- **propinqua**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 387, xlvii, 8-14.
- **pygmæa** (Egger). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 385; xlvii, 4-7. [*Bulimina*, 1857.]
- ——— Macdonald, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], XX, 1857, 193, vi, 22.
- **rotundata**, Karrer. In v. Drasche, Frag. Geol. Luzon, 1878, 85, v, 2; and Bol. Com. Map. Geol. Españ. VII, 1880, 266, E, 2.
- **spinosa**, Reuss. Models, No. 4, 1865 (Catal., No. 6, 1861).
- **spinosissima**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 263, xxiii, 5A, B, C.
- **spinulosa**, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, I, 1850, 374, xlvii, 12.
- ——— Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 292, ix, 17 and 18.
- ——— Brady, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VI, 1870, 301, xii, 6a-c.
- ——— Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, XXXIII, 1880, 192, ii, 29.
- ——— Terq., Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 107, xi (xix), 16a, b.
- ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 384, xlvii, 1-3.
- ——— Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 219, xlii, 14 and 15.
- **tokodensis**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, I, 1871, 128, ii, 12a, b, c; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, I, 1871, 134, same pl. and fig.
- ——— Hantken, Kohlenfötze, etc. ungar. Krone, 1878, 217, fig. 28. (Also in Magyar.)
- **tricarinata**, d'Orbigny. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [1], IV, 1840, 39, iv, 3 and 4; Facsimile in Science Gossip, 1870, 156, fig. 142.
- ——— Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 670, xxiv, 65.
- ——— D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 182, xxi, 26 and 27.
- ——— Mantell, Medals of Creation, ed. 2, 1854, 342, fig. 109, 3.
- ——— Eley, Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 200, vi, 37.
- ——— Sherborn & Chapman, Journ. R. Micr. Soc. [2], VI, 1886, 743, xiv, 9.
- **triquetra** (Münst.). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 383, xlvii, 18-20. [*Textularia*, 1838.]
- **variabilis**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 385, xlvii, 21-24.

- VERNEUILINA.** Deshayes, Coq. Foss. Paris, 1824-1837, not descr., cvi, 1-3.
 ——— Eley, Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 202, ix, 38C.
 ——— Eley, Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 197, iv, 22 ; v, 31. [Flint cast.] [Referred to *V. tricarinata* on p. 200.]
 ——— sp. ind. Andreae, Abh. geol. Specialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 296, vi, 15.
 ——— Folin, Congrès Scient. Dax, 1882 (1883), 325, pl., f. 9. [Sarcode body.]
- Vernouilina,** Eley, 1859 ; misprint throughout his book for *Verneuilina*, q. v.
- VERTEBRALINA,** d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 283 ; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 186.
 ——— **cassis,** d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 51, vii, 14 and 15 ; also in Spanish, 1840, 72, same pl. and fig.
 ——— **conicoarticulata,** Batsch. Goës, K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handl. XIX, No. 4, 1882, 121, ix, 311-318. [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
 ——— **contracta,** Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 45, ii (x), 19-22.
 ——— **elongata,** Karrer. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LVIII, Abth. 1, 1868, 155, iii, 10.
 ——— **foveolata,** Franzénau. Földtani Közlöny, XI, 1881, 49 and 101, iii, 19-21.
 ——— **insignis,** Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 187, xii, 9-11.
 ——— **lævigata,** Terq. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], II, 1882, 44, ii (x), 15-18.
 ——— **mucronata,** d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 52, vii, 16-19 ; also in Spanish, 1840, 72, same pl. and fig.
 ——— ——— D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 120, xxi, 18 and 19.
 ——— ——— Reuss' Models, No. 60, 1865 (Catal., No. 26, 1861).
 ——— ——— Zittel, Handbuch Palaeont. Abth. I, 1876, 78, fig. 12.
 ——— **niebuhrii,** Ehrenberg. Abhandl. k. Ak. Wiss. Berlin, 1838, 135.
 ——— **sarmatica,** Karrer. Abh. k. k. geol. Reichs. IX, 1877, 376, xvi, b, 12.
 ——— **striata,** d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 283, No. 1.
 ——— ——— D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 81, 1826.
 ——— ——— Williamson, Recent British Foram. 1858, 90, vii, 196a, b [error for 197 and 198].
 ——— ——— Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 72, v, 17-25.
 ——— ——— P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 81], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], XVI, 1865, 32, i, 1.
 ——— ——— P., J., & B. [Soldani], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [4], VIII, 1871, 239, viii, 27.
 ——— ——— Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 27, pl., 106.
 ——— ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 190, iv, 17.
 ——— ——— Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 806, xxiii, 10.
 ——— ——— Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 187, xii, 14-16.
 ——— ——— Anon., Sci. News, 27 Ap. 1888, 389, fig. 6.
 ——— ——— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 162, fig. See *Litnus*.
 ——— (**Articulina**) **sulcata,** Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XXIII, 1864, 9, i, 3-6.
 ——— Deshayes, Coq. Foss. Paris, 1824-37, not descr., pl. ciii, 35-39.
 ——— Parker, Trans. Micr. Soc. London, n. s. VI, 1858, 55.
 ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 190, iv, 18. [= *Articulina*, d'Orb.]
 ——— Bütschli, in Bronn, Klassen, etc. Thier-Reichs, 1880, 190, iv, 19. [= *Renulina*, Lam.]

- VIRGULINA**, d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 267; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 413.
- **hemprichii** (Ehr.). Jones, Catal. Foss. Foram. B. M. 1882, 88. [*Strophoconus*, 1854.]
- **hungarica**, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, i, 1871, 129, ii, 15a, b; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, i, 1871, 135, same pl. and fig.
- **mustoni**, Andreae. Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 254, xi, 4.
- **paradoxa** (Ehr.). Jones, Catal. Foss. Foram. B. M. 1882, 88. [*Vaginulina*.]
- **pauciloculata**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 414, lii, 4 and 5.
- **pertusa**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLII, 1860 (1861), 362, ii, 16a, b.
- Reuss' Models, No. 36, 1865 (Catal., No. 65, 1861).
- **punctata**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 139, i, 35 and 36; also in Spanish, 1840, 133, same pl. and fig.
- Morris, Lecture Geol. Croydon, [1876], 8, fig. 3^d.
- **reussii**, Geinitz. Reuss, Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 40, viii, 61.
- Geinitz, Charakt. Schicht. Petref. sächs.-böhm. Kreidegeb. 1850, 70, xvii, 23.
- Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LII, Abth. 1, 1865 (1866), 454, pl., 7.
- **schreibersiana**, Czjzek. Haidinger's Nat. Abh. II, 1848, 147, xiii, 18-21.
- Egger, Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 295, xii, 12-14.
- [**schreibersii**] Macdonald, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [2], xx, 1857, 193, vi, 23 and 24.
- [**schreibersana**] Reuss, Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, LV, Abth. 1, 1867, 96, iv, 4a, b, 5.
- [**schreibersi**] Hantken, A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 53, vii, 15; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 63, same pl. and fig.
- [**schreibersii**] Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 25, pl., 39.
- [**schreibersii**] Terrigi, Atti Acc. Pont. Nuovi Lincei, xxxiii, 1880, 196, ii, 38 and 39.
- [**aff. schreibersii**] Schwager, Palaeontographica, xxx, 1883, Pal. Theil, 112, xxix (6), 12.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 414, lii, 1-3.
- [**schreibersi**] Andreae, Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. II, Heft 3, 1884, 213, ix, 8 and 9.
- Malagoli, Atti Soc. Nat. Modena (Rend.), [3], III, 1887, 108, i, 5.
- [**schreibersii**] See *Bulim. presli*, Rss.
- **squamosa**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 267, No. 1.
- D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 64, 1826.
- Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 2, 1837, 1134, xlii, 23.
- Roemer, Neues Jahrbuch, 1838, 386, iii, 39.
- Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 681, xxiv, 78.
- Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, III, 1853-56, 233, xlii, 23.
- P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 64], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 29, ii, 66.
- See *Bulim. presli*, Rss.
- Bassot, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 161, fig.
- **subdepressa**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 416; lii, 14-17.
- **subsquamosa**, Egger. Neues Jahrbuch, 1857, 295, xii, 19-21.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 415, lii, 7-11.

- VIRGULINA tegulata**, Reuss. Verstein. böhm. Kreide, 1845-46, i, 40, xiii, 81. [v. *Bolivina*.]
 ————— Reuss, in Geinitz, Grundr. Verstein. 1845-46, 682, xxiv, 79.
 ————— Bronn, Lethaea Geognostica, ed. 3, II, 1851-52, 91, xxix, 23; xlii, 23.
 ————— **tenuis**, Seguenza. Atti Accad. Gioenia Sci. Nat. [2], xviii, 1862, 112, ii, 2 and 2a.
 ————— **texturata**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 415, lii, 6a, b.
 ————— Pictet, Traité de Paléont. iv, 1846, 239, xii, 27.
- VORTICIALIS**, Lamarck, 1812. Extrait Cours Zool. 1812, 122; and Ency. Méthod., "Vers," III [1832], 1148.
 ————— **craticulata** (F. & M.). Defrance, Dict. Sci. Nat. xxxii, 1824, 181; Atlas, Conch. xv, 6. [= *Polystomella*.] [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
 ————— Blainville, Manuel Malac. et Conch. 1825 (pls. 1827), 375, vii, 6.
 ————— Cuvier, Animal Kingdom, Henderson's ed. III, 1834 (pls. 1837), 18, iv bis, 6.
 ————— **depressa**, v. **strigilata** (F. & M.). Lamarck, Ency. Méthod., "Vers," III (1832), 1148 (pls. 1827), 470, f. 2 (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816). [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
 ————— **marginata** (F. & M.). Lamarck, Ency. Méthod., "Vers," III (1832), 1148 (pls. 1827), 470, f. 3 (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816). [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
 ————— Brown, Elem. Foss. Conch. 1843, not descr., iii, 9.
 ————— **strigilata** (F. & M.), v. **craticulata** (F. & M.). Lamarck, Ency. Méthod., "Vers," III (1832), 1148 (pls. 1827), 470, f. 1 (P. & J. quote pt. 23, 1816). [*Nautilus*, 1798.]
 ————— Crouch, Introd. Lamarck, 1827, 42, xx, 15. [= *Polystomella*.]
 ————— Brown, Conch. Text-book, 1839, 60, x, 9 [error for 10].
 ————— Dujardin, Hist. Nat. Zooph. Infusoires, 1841, 258, i, 15.
 ————— Brown, Elem. Foss. Conch. 1843, 22, ii, 9.
- VULVULINA**, d'Orbigny, 1826. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 264.
 ————— **abrupta**, Zwingli & Kübler. Foraminif. schweiz. Jura, 1870, 35, iv, Im-pressathon, 16. [= *Textularia*.]
 ————— **alata**, Seguenza. Atti Accad. Gioenia Sci. Nat. [2], xviii, 1862, 115, ii, 5 and 5a. [v. *Bolivina beyrichi*.]
 ————— **capreolus**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 264, No. 1, xi, 5, 6, 7, and 8. [v. *Bigenerina* and *Schizophora*.]
 ————— D'Orbigny, Modèles, No. 59, 1826.
 ————— Cuvier, Règne Animal, 1836-46, ix (pls. x), 34, xiv, 11.
 ————— P., J., & B. [d'O., Modèles, No. 59], Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [3], xvi, 1865, 28, ii, 63. [= *Grammost.* = *Vulvulina pennatula*, Batsch.]
 ————— Basset, Ann. Soc. Sci. Charente-Inf. 1884 (1885), 161, fig.
 ————— **eichbergensis**, Zwingli & Kübler. Foraminif. schweiz. Jura, 1870, 30, iii, 43 and 43a. [= *Textularia*.]
 ————— **elegans**, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 264, No. 3. [v. *Grammostomum*.]
 ————— = *Grammost. elegans*, d'O.; see *Orthoceratia pupa*. [= *Bigenerina*.]
 ————— **farcimen**, Zwingli & Kübler. Foraminif. schweiz. Jura, 1870, 30, iii, 41. [= a *Virgulina*.]
 ————— **gramen**, d'Orbigny. De la Sagra, Hist. Phisiq. etc. Cuba, 1839, "Foraminifères," 148, i, 30 and 31; also in Spanish, 1840, 139, same pl. and fig. [v. *Grammostomum*.]
 ————— D'Orbigny, Foram. Fossiles Vienne, 1846, 251, xxi, 46 and 47.
 ————— Carpenter, Parker, & Jones, Introd. Foram. 1862, 190, xii, 15.

- VULVULINA** *gramen*, d'Orbigny. Reuss' Models, No. 85, 1865 (Catal., No. 78, 1861).
- Schwager, Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital. VIII, 1877, 26, pl., 62.
- Jones, in Microgr. Dict. ed. 4, 1883, 815, xxiii, 49a, b.
- *minutissima*, Zwingli & Kübler. Foraminif. schweiz. Jura, 1870, 30, iii, 42. [= *Textularia*.]
- *oblonga*, Mackie. Science Gossip, 1867, 130, fig. 121. [= *Valvulina oblonga*, d'Orb.]
- *oolithica*, Deecke. Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. iv, Heft 1, 1884, 54, ii, 20.
- *pectinata*, Hantken. A magy. kir. földt. int. évkönyve, iv, 1875 (1876), 58, vii, 10; and Mitth. a. d. Jahrb. k. ungar. geol. Anstalt, iv, 1875 (1881), 68, same pl. and fig.
- *pennatula* (Batsch). Jones, Catal. Foss. Foram. B. M. 1882, 88. [*Nautilus*, 1791.]
- *pupa*, d'Orbigny. Ann. Sci. Nat. VII, 1826, 264, No. 2. [v. *Grammostomum*.]
- = *Grammost. pupa* (d'O.) ; see *Orthoceratia pupa*.
- *soldani*, d'Orb. Costa, Atti Accad. Pontaniana, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 298, xxiii, 22 and 23.
- *subrhomboidalis*, Schwager. Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ. XXI, 1865, 140, vii, 17.
- *textilis*, Schwager. Jahresh. Ver. vat. Nat. Württ. XXI, 1865, 141, vii, 18.
- WAGNERELLA**, von Mereschowsky. Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, [7], xxvi, No. 7, 1878, 22 ; and Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], I, 1878, 70.
- *borealis*, v. Mereschowsky. Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, [7], xxvi, No. 7, 1878, 22, ii, 1-5.
- Mereschowsky, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. [5], I, 1878, 76, vi, 1-6.
- WEBBINA**, d'Orbigny, 1839. Barker Webb & Berthelot, Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 125 ; Sollas, Geol. Mag. [2], IV, 1877, 102 ; Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 348.
- *acervalis*, Brady. Mem. Geol. Surv. Scotland, Expl. Sheet 23, 1873, pp. 69, 95, etc. [v. also *Stacheia*.]
- *acuminata*, Terq. & Piet. Terquem, Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 457, vi, 17a, b.
- Terquem, Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, LI, 1870, 374, xxix, 27-29.
- *breoni*, Terq. & Piet. Terquem, Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 458, vi, 18a-h.
- *clavata* (Jones & Parker). Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 349, xli, 12-16. [*Trocham. irregularis clavata*, 1860.]
- Brady, Parker, & Jones, Trans. Zool. Soc. XII, pt. 7, 1888, 218, xlii, 21.
- *crassa*, Terq. & Piet. Terquem, Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, XLII, 1862, 456, vi, 15a, b.
- Deecke, Abh. geol. Spezialkarte Elsass-Lothr. iv, Heft 1, 1884, 17, i, 8.
- *fimbriata*, Howchin. Journ. R. Microsc. Soc. 1888, 538, viii, 8 and 9.
- *flagellum*, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, LI, 1870, 375, xxix, 30.
- *hemisphærica*, Jones, Parker, & Brady. Crag Foram., Pal. Soc. XIX, 1866, 27, iv, 5.
- Brady, Report Challenger, 1884, 350, xli, 11.
- *impresa*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], IV, 1886, 17, i, 49.
- *incerta*, Terquem. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], IV, 1886, 17, i, 50.
- *infraoolithica*, Terquem. Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz, LI, 1870, 373, xxix, 19-26.
- Terquem, Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], IV, 1886, 16, i, 43-48.

- WEBBINA irregularis**, d'Orbigny. *Prodrome de Paléont.* II, 1850, 111, No. 783. [Cornuel's "Œufs de Molluscs," *Mém. Soc. géol. France*, 1848, pl. ii, f. 37.] [v. *Trochammina*.]
 ————— Bronn, *Lethæa Geognostica*, ed. 3, II, 1851-52, 91, xxix¹, 27.
 ————— Brady, *Proc. Somerset. Arch. and Nat. Hist. Soc.* XIII, 1865-66 (1867), 221, i, 2, 3.
 ————— Sherborn, *Proc. Bath N. H. Antiq. F. Club*, VI, pt. 3, 1888, 332, fig.
 ————— Howchin, *Journ. R. Microsc. Soc.* 1888, 539, ix, 16 and 17.
 ——— lævis, Sollas. *Geol. Mag.*, [2], IV, 1877, 103, vi, 1-3.
 ————— Vine, *Proc. Yorkshire Geol. Polytech. Soc. n. s.* IX, pt. 1, 1885 (1886), 26, ii, 13.
 [**WEBBINA**] **lævigata**, Costa. *Atti Accad. Pontaniana*, VII, fas. 2, 1856, 187, xvi, 14.
 ——— orbigny, Terq. & Piet. *Terquem, Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz*, XLII, 1862, 458, vi, 19.
 ——— rostrata (Quenst.). Deecke, *Mém. Soc. Emul. Montbéliard*, xvi, 1886, [p. 25]. [*Bullopore*, 1858.]
 ——— rugosa, d'Orbigny. Barker Webb & Berthelot, *Hist. Nat. Iles Canaries*, 1839, II, pt. 2, "Foraminifères," 126, i, 16-18. [v. *Nubecularia*.]
 ————— D'Orbigny, *Foram. Fossiles Vienne*, 1846, 74, xxi, 11 and 12.
 ————— Schwager, *Boll. R. Com. geol. Ital.* VIII, 1877, 26, pl., 84.
 ——— scorpionis, d'Orb. *Terquem, Mém. Ac. Imp. Metz*, XLII, 1862, 456, vi, 16a-c. [v. *Placopsilina*.]
 ——— tuberculata, Sollas. *Geol. Mag.* [2], IV, 1877, 104, vi, 4-9.
 ————— Vine, *Proc. Yorkshire Geol. Polytech. Soc. n. s.* IX, pt. 1, 1885 (1886), 26, ii, 14.
 ——— Gabb & Horn, *Journ. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. n. s.* V, 1862, part ii, 179, xxi, 71.
 ——— Quenstedt, *Handbuch Petref.* ed. 3, Abth. 5 (1885), 1051, lxxxvi, 16. [= *Placopsilina*.]
 ——— see *Œufs*.
 ——— see *Trochammina*.
- WEBBINA**, Costa, 1856. See *Webbina*.

ADDITAMENTA ET CORRIGENDA.

- ALVEOLINA montipara**, Ehr. For xxxviii read xxxvii.
AMMONIÆ. Line 3 ; *T*, *V*, are near *Pulvinulina elegans*.
AMMONICERINA. For 51 read 15.
AMPHISTEGINA lenticula (Defr.). Jones, Catal. Foss. Foram. B. M. 1882, 50. [v. *Nummulites lenticularis*.]
ANNULINA. Line 3 ; for Pornemann read Bornemann.
ANOMALINA polymorpha. Costa's reference should read 7-9.
——— Williamson, 1848. Corrected to *Globigerina bulloides* in 1872.
ARTICULINA arcuata, Deshayes. Ency. Méth. (Vers), 1830, 75.
ASSILINA placentula (Desh.). Jones, Catal. Foss. Foram. B. M. 1882, 65. [v. *Nummulites*.]
ATAXOPHRAGMIUM. For suborale read subovale.
ASTROBIOPSIS, de Folin. Le Naturaliste, 1887, 103, figg. 1, 2, 3.
——— *astrorhizoides*, de Folin. Sous les Mers, 1887, 221, f. 22. [Here spelled *Bathypopsis*.]
BIFARINA. Schwager refers to but does not figure this form.
BILOCULINA amphiconica. Reuss, 1867, in description of plate calls this, var. *platystoma*, and at p. 68, says that he had previously described it under specific name of *platystoma*.
——— **opposita**, Deshayes. Ency. Méth. (Vers), 1830, 138.
——— **seguziana**, Forn. Transfer to *Lagena* ; entered here in error.
——— Carpenter. For 374 read 376.
BIOMYXA, Leidy, 1875. Proc. Ac. Nat. Sci. Philad. 1875, 123.
——— **vagans**, Leidy. *Ibidem*, 124 ; and Report U. S. Geol. Surv. Territ. xii, 1879, 281, xlvii, 5-12 ; xlviii.
BOLIVINA beyrichi. Terrigi, 1880, 198 describes figg. 43 and 45 as v. *carinata* ; Mariani, Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. xxxi, 1888, describes 102, xxxi, 3 as v. *lobata*.
——— **biformis**, Eley. Jones, Catal. Foss. Foram. B. M. 1882, 15.
——— **obsoleta**, Eley. Geol. in the Garden, 1859, 195, ii, 11 ; 202, viii, 11c. [v. *Textularia*.]
——— Jones, Catal. Foss. Foram. B. M. 1882, 15.
BORELIS palæophus. Should read **palæolophus**.
BUCCININA. In description of plate on p. 48, Costa calls this genus *Buccinulina*, and makes the specific names *afra* and *irregularis*.
BULIMINA buliminoides (Rss.). Jones, Catal. Foss. Foram. B. M. 1882, 78. [v. *Rotalia*.]
CALCARINA atlantica. Ehrenberg's description is obscure ; it may be he refers to pl. xxxv, *A*.
——— **rarispinga**, Deshayes. Ency. Méth. (Vers), 1830, 164.
CAPSULINA. Are not these pedicellariæ of echinoderms ?
CEOPHONUS, Bosc. Nouv. Dict. Sci. Nat. v, 1816, 491 ; founded on one of Fichtel & Moll's forms, but which, is not stated.
CLADOCERA manipulata P, Mich. Abich's figure (Mém. Ac. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersbourg, [6], vii, 1859, viii, 2c) seems to be a section of a *Spiroloculina*.

- CLAUSULUS.** Should come before *Clavulina*.
- CLAVULINA** *corrugata*, Deshayes. Ency. Méth. (Vers), 1830, 242.
 ——— *irregularis*, Deshayes. *Ibidem*.
- CORNUSPIRA** *archimedes*. Read *archimedis*.
- COSC NOSPIRA.** P. 47; should read **COSCI NOSPIRA.**
- COSKINOLINA.** Is not figured by Schwager.
- CRISTELLARIA** *caeleata*. Read *cæolata*.
 ——— *elongata*, K. & Z. Altered to *turbinoides*, 1870.
 ——— *exserta*, Eichwald. Leth. Rossica (Moy. période), 1868, 184, xv, 9.
 ——— *fittoni*, Berthelin. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], I, 1880, 49, replaces *C. lævigata*, Reuss.
 ——— *forestii*, Fornasini. Boll. Soc. geol. Ital. iv, 1885, 113.
 ——— *hamiformis*, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, XLVI (1), 1862 (1863), vii, 4. [Described also as *cephalotes*, q. v.]
 ——— *mermis*, Terq. Misprint by Terquem for *inermis*.
 ——— *osnaburgensis*. Should read *osnabrugensis*.
 ——— *recta*, d'Orb. Reuss, 1874, makes 2 var. *hamosa*.
 ——— *rotulata*. Schlumberger, Journ. Cincin. Soc. N. H. v, 1862, 119, v, 2, 2a.
 ——— ——— Jones, 1884; add fig. 7 (marginuline variety).
 ——— ——— P. 68; for Bronn, 1853, read Brown.
 ——— *squamula*. Add, Macgillivray, Conch. Text-book, 1845, 72, x, 25.
 ——— *tangentialis*, Reuss. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xxv, 1865 (1866), 143.
 ——— *turgida*, Reuss. Should read *turgidula*.
 ——— *zittlei*, Schw. Should read *zitteli*.
 ——— sp. Schw. Is given as *Dentalina*, on p. 112 of Schwager's paper.
- CYCLAMMINA.** For note concerning other supposed species, see de Amicis, Nat. Sicill. xiv, 1895.
- CYCLOGYRA**, S. V. Wood. Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. ix, 1842, 458, v, 5. [= *Cornuspira*.]
- DENDROPELA** *multiramosa*, de Folin. Le Naturaliste, 1887, 113, figg. 5 and 6.
 ——— *typicum*, de Folin. Sous les Mers, 1887, 159, fig.
- DENTALINA** *edelina*. See *Nodosaria*, infra.
 ——— *fortinensis*. Should read *fontinensis*.
- DILLINA**, Schlumberger. Comptes Rendus, xcvi, 1883, 862. [Nomen nudum.]
- DISCORBINA** *valvulata*. Brady; for lxxvii read lxxviii.
- FABULARIA** *discolites*. Bronn is author of specific name; add p. 43 to his reference.
- FLABELLINA** *baudouinana*. Spelled *baudouiniana* by d'Orbigny.
 ——— *rugosa*. Beudant; is *Frondicularia* in Millett's copy.
- FRONDICULARIA** *cordai*. Reuss makes var. *tribrachiata* on p. 108 of Verst. Böhm. Kreide, II.
 ——— *subovata*, Deshayes. Ency. Méth. (Vers), 1830, 146 (T*).
- FUSULINA** *verneuli*. Should read *verneuili*, and the reference is ii, 2a-g.
- FUSULINELLA** *struvii*. The plate should be ii; Möller is in error.
- GLANDULINA** *inflata*. Haessler, 1887; for 179 read 189.
- GLOBIGERINA** *bulloides*. Williamson, 1858; as these forms are said to be arenaceous, they are probably *Haplophragmium globigeriniforme*.
 ——— v. *rubra*. To Vanden Broeck's reference add fig. 7.
 ——— *glomerata*. In the French edition of Hoernes called *conglomerata*.
 ——— *omphalotetas*. Should read *omphalotetras*.
- GLOBULINA** *minima*, Bornemann. Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges. VII, 1855, 344, xvii, 3.
 ——— *papillata*, Costa. Atti Acc. Pontan. VII (2), 1856, xviii, 2.
- GRAMMOSTOMUM** *convergens*. Fig. 26 is described as *divergens*.
 ——— *megalossum*. Is *megaglossum* in descript. of plate.
 ——— *polytheca*. For xxxiii read xxiii.

- GROMIA dujardini**, Schultze. Organ. Polyth. 1854, 55, vii, 1-7.
 — *fluviatilis*, Duj. Micro. Dict. ed. 2, 1860, 324, xxiv, 15.
 — *gracilis*. To Möbius, add p. 17.
 — *oviformis*. To Möbius, add p. 15.
- GYPSSINA melobesioides**. Add at end [v. *Polytrema plana*.].
- HELICITEN**. Add Schmidel, Fortg. zu Vorst. merkw. Verst. 1793, 32, xviii, xxi, and xxii.
- HETERILLINA**, Schlumberger. Comptes Rendus, xcvi, 1883, 862. [Nomen nudum.]
- HETEROSTEGINA papyracea**. Seguenza makes vii, 2, var. *gigantea*.
- HOLOCOCCUS**. Delete 7-.
- HYBRIDINA obliqua**. Called *Vaginulina laxa*, 1870.
- HYMENOCYCLUS**. Add, *discus* (Rüt.), xv, 7; *fortisii* (d'A.), xv, 2; *ephippium* (Schl.), xv, 4; *patellaris* (Schl.), xv, 1; Eichwald, Leth. Rossica (Moy. période), 1868, 185, etc.
- LAGENA formosa foveolata**. Should read **LAGENA foveolata**.
 — *globosa*. Terrigi, 1889; for iii read 111.
 — *gracilicostata*, Reuss. Should read *gracilicosta*.
 — *gracilis*. Reuss, 1862; add at end, and v, 62.
 — *isabella*. Reuss' fig. 56 is described as var. *raricosta*, d'Orb.
 — *lævis*. Jones, 1884; for XI read XLI.
 — *laticostata*, T. & B. Should read *laticosta*.
 — *pulchella*, Brady. Balkwill & Wright's is the trigonal form.
 — *reticulata* (Macgill.). Add Reuss before Sitz.
- LINGULINA**. Add *furcillata*, *rediviva*, and *stillula*, which have been inserted in error under *Lingulinopsis*.
- LINGULINOPSIS seguana**. Should read *sequana*.
 — See *Lingulina*, supra.
- LITUOLA**. Millett thinks Deshayes' figures (1837) are mainly *Haplophragmia* and *Peneropides*.
- LITUUS abbatius**, Spalowsky. Testac. 1795, 9, i, 9.
- MARGINULINA affinis**, Neugeboren. Ver. Mitth. Siebenburg. Ver. Nat. II, 1851, 144.
 — *splendens*. Out of alphabetical order.
 — *tumida*. Reuss makes this *Cristellaria* in Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xxiii, 1864, 138.
 — sp. Von Dunikowski; add fig. 78.
 — sp. Schwager; for 109 read 108.
 — sp. Williamson; ascribed in 1872 to *Vaginulina costata*.
- MELOSSIS**, Oken. Lehrbuch Naturg. III (1), 1815, 333. [Founded on *Nautilus pompilioides*, F. & M.]
- NODOSARIA annulata**. For ——— read Reuss.
 — *bitziana*. Should read *bilziana*; also for *bietziana* read *bielziana*.
 — *capitata*, v. *costata*. Should read *ecostata*.
 — *congrua*, Eichwald. Leth. Rossica (Moy. période), 1868, 171, xv, 17.
 — *conica*, v. *coarctata*. For 44 read 42.
 — *conspureata*. Reuss, Denkschr.; this is corrected to *subcostulata* in Sitz. LXII, 1870, No. 41.
 — *edelina*. For 7 read 17; this is *Dentalina*.
 — *fortinensis*. Should read *fontinensis*.
 — *gigantea*, P. & M. This is not a foraminifer.
 — *globosa*, Eichwald. Leth. Rossica (Moy. période), 1868, n. d., xv, 16.
 — *granosa*, Eichwald. *Ibidem*, 172, xv, 19. [*punctata* in text.]
 — *hispidia*. For Hartwig read Harting, and add fig. 37² to Schwartzkopf.
 — *javanica*. Add viii after vii.
 — *longisulcata*. Mackie's reference is an error for *longiscata*.
 — *monilis*. Add var. *gracilis*, Silvestri, p. 75.
 — *raphanus*, v. *coarctata*, Silvestri. This is a var. of *raphanistrum*.

- NODOSARIA rugosa.** Mackie's reference is an error for *semirugosa*.
 ——— *scalaris* (Batsch). Add to Brady; var. *separans*, 511, lxiv, 16–19.
 ——— *scalaris*, d'Orb. Add var. *nonglobosa*, Silvestri, p. 57.
 ——— *tenuicosta* [Reuss]. Eichwald, Leth. Rossica (Moy. période), 1868, 171, xv, 18.
 ——— sp. Wisnoski. Should read Wisniowski.
- NONIONINA compressa.** Roemer confuses two figures; this should be 34.
 ——— *germanica*. For Hartwig read Harting.
 ——— Millett makes the following notes: *bathymophala* = *Ancmalina*; *compressa*, Roem., and *macromphalus* = *Cristellaria*; *heteropora* = *Polystomella*; *pelagica* = *Hastigerina*; *quadriloba*, *quaternaria*, and *subcarinata*, d'Orb. & Seg., all = *Pullema*.
- NUMMULARIA comptoni** (J. Sow.). J. de C. Sowerby, Min. Conch. vi, 1826, 74 and 76. [*Nautilus*, 1816.]
- NUMMULITES tuberosus**, Eichwald. Leth. Rossica (Moy. période), 1868, 181.
 ——— De Roissy, in Buffon, Hist. Nat. (Sonnini's), Mollusques, v (an xiii), records the following: *depressa*, p. 56; *laevigata*, 55; *mamilla*, 57; *plana*, 56; *ovata*, 59; *radiata*, 58; *spira*, 57; var. *rucosa*, 58.
- PLANORBULINA haidingeri.** Brady, 1864; for ii read 11.
- PLANULARIA matutina.** Should be *Cristellaria*.
- PLANULINA osnabrugensis.** For 5–8 read 58.
- PLECTINA.** Marsson (p. 160) assigns to this genus *Gaudryina ruthenica*, Rss.
- PLEUROSTOMELLA.** Seguenza, Atti Acc. Lincei [3], xii, 1880, proposes but does not figure: *costæ*; *cylindrica*; *nodosaria* (p. 226); *inflata*, *involvens* (227); *obtusata* (307).
- POLYMORPHINA confluens**, Eichwald. Leth. Rossica (Moy. période), 1868, 172.
- POLYSTOMELLA arctica.** Brady, Ann. Mag. [5], i, should be 1878.
- RAMULINA kittlii**, Rzehak. Verh. k. k. geol. Reichs. 1885, 187.
- RHABDOGONIUM.** For *globiferum* read *globuliferum*.
 ——— *szaboi*. Genus altered to *Clavulina* in 1875.
- ROBULINA comptoni.** Roemer confuses two figures; this should be 33.
 ——— *depauperata*. To Reuss, 1863, add 66, viii, 90a, b; and var. *callifera*, fig. 91.
 ——— *ferruginea*, Terq. Should be *Rotalina*.
 ——— *gravida*. Seguenza makes figg. b, c, var. *paucisepta*; d, e, var. *multisepta*; f, var. *discoidea*; and a fourth variety he calls *anormalis*.
 ——— *inornata*. Egger, 1857; for xiv read xv.
- ROSALINA foveolata.** iv, μ , is Ehrenberg's error; should be vi, μ .
- ROTALIA perforata.** Ehrenberg, 1854; for xxxviii read xxvii.
- ROTALINA ferruginea**, Terquem. Bull. Soc. géol. France, [3], iv, 1876, 496, xvii, 11.
 ——— *inflata*, Terq. The 1875 and 1881 forms differ; in the "Tableau" and "Explic. planche," Terquem alters the 1881 form to *utriculata*.
 ——— *micheliniana*. Eley, Geol. Garden, 1859, 198, v, 27. [*micheliana*.]
 ——— *nitida*. *Ibidem*, 198, v, 24–26.
- SPHÆROIDINA variabilis.** Reuss, 1863, calls this "var. *conica*."
- SPIRILLINA latiseptata.** Williamson does not name this in 1848, but in 1872 he refers it to *S. perforata*.
 ——— *margaritifera*. Halkyard, Trans. Manchester Micr. Soc. 1889, 71, ii, 7.
- SPIROLOCULINA canaliculata.** Costa; for 98, 10 read 9, 10; Vine, for 52 read 53.
 ——— *nitida*. Terquem, 1882; for 6a, b read 16a, b.
- SPIROPECTA americana.** First line, for 35 read 25.
 ——— *rosula*. For 36 read 26.
- STREBLUS tortuosus.** Prof. Rupert Jones points out that this specific name is d'Orbigny; see *Turbinulina tortuosa*, Ann. Sci. Nat. vii, 1826, 275. Fischer used the word to define the generic name.

- TEXTULARIA agglutinans**, v. **porrecta**, Brady. Report Challenger, 1884, 364, xliii, 4.
 ——— **carinata**, d'Orb. 1826, for 13 read 23.
 ——— **flexuosa**, Reuss. Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xl, 1860, 91. [*T. articulata*, 1851.]
 ——— **inflata**, Ehr. Mikrogeol. 1854, xxxii, ii, 13. (Remove from *globulosa* in "Index.")
 ——— **laminaris**, Costa. 1856, add fig. 17.
 ——— **minuta**, Berthelin. Mém. Soc. géol. France, [3], i, 26. (Replaces *pygmæa*, Reuss.)
 ——— **obtusa**, varr. **inflata** and **maorica**. Stache, 1864, so named in expl. to plate, but in text they appear as *antipodum* and *robusta*.
 ——— **pristis**, Costa. Atti Accad. Pontan. vii, fas. 2, 1856, 292.
 ——— **striata**, Ehr. Mikrogeol. 1854, xxviii; fig. 7 is described as *dilatata*.
 ——— Williamson, 1848. Altered to *Bolivina punctata* in 1872.
 ——— Chimmo, 1870. Is named *variabilis*.
UVIGERINA, Brady, Challenger, 1884, 573, 575, lxxiv, 24–26, describes a variety intermediate between *pygmæa* and *aculeata*.
VAGINULINA badenensis, Costa, 1856. Also described as *Marginulina inversa*, q. v.
 ——— **elongata**, Roemer, 1841. Figure should be 13.
 ——— **harpa**, Roemer, 1841. Figure should be 12.
VALVULINA subrhombica, Stache. Denkschr. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, xlvi, 1883, 408, vii, 31.
VERTEBRALINA, Deshayes, 1824–37. These are apparently *Articulina nitida*.
VIRGULINA schreibersii, Schwager, 1883. 12 is Schwager's error for 10.

The following nomina nuda were given to Von Schlicht's specimens from Pietzpubl, by Reuss in "Zeitschr. deutsch. geol. Ges." x, 1858, pp. 433–438:—

- Cornuspira cassis*; *polygyra*.
Dentalina anomala; *bennigseni*; *declivis*; *fusiformis*; *grandis*; *indifferens*; *inflexa*; *isotoma*; *laxa*; *leptosoma*; *nutans*; *obtusa*; *scolex*; *soror*; *subcostulata*; *xiphidium*.
Fissurina acuta; *angustimargo*; *mucronata*; *oblonga*.
Glandulina æqualis; *armata*; *amphioxys*; *bipartita*; *dolichocentra*; *elliptica*; *globulus*; *gracilis*; *obtusata*; *obtusissima*; *strobilis*; *suturalis*.
Lagena amphora; *angustissima*; *centrophora*; *coronulata*; *decrescens*; *elliptica*; *emaciata*; *frumentum*; *globosa*; *gracilicosta*; *lepida*; *mucronulata*; *ozystoma*; *punctigera*; *reticulosa*; *siphonifera*; *tubulifera*.
Marginulina acuaria; *crassuscula*; *fallax*; *mucronulata*.
Nodosaria anomala; *bactridium*; *bornemanni*; *calomorpha*; *dacrydium*; *ewaldi*; *inconspicua*; *isomera*; *isopleura*; *pedunculata*; *sceptrum*; *schlichti*; *tubulosa*.
Psecadium elongatum.

[In studying Von Schlicht's paper attention should be given to Reuss' second publication on this correction (Sitz. k. Ak. Wiss. Wien, lxii, 1870), in which he re-names and confuses numerous forms. The paper is also full of error and misquotation.]

The following forms are described and illustrated in R. Hæusler's "Microgeologische Untersuchungen der jurassischen Sedimentärgesteine. I Theil. Die microscopischen Structurverhältnisse der Aargauer Jurakalke, mit besonderer Berücksichtigung ihrer Foraminiferenfauna." (Als Dissertation gedrückt.) 8vo, Brugg, 1881, 47 pp. 2 pls.¹ I give the full list of new names for reference. The plates are very bad,—it is difficult to see the utility of publishing such caricatures,—and from the numerous corrections by the author in the copy before me, the book might well have been left in oblivion.

- Cornuspira minima*, p. 26; *sinemurensis*, 15.
Cristellaria birmenstorffensis, 27; *complanata*, 26; *difformis*, 27; *helvetojurassica*, 17; *irregularis*, 17; *pusilla*, 18; *pygmæa*, 26; *reniformis*, 27; *sinemurensis*, 17; *vocetica*, 38.

¹ Seen too late for insertion in proper order.

- Dentalina corniformis*, 35; *helvetica*, 34; *multiformis*, 35; *sexcamerata*, 35.
Fronicularia bucklandi, 18; *decipiens*, 27; *lanceolata*, 18; *liassica*, 18; *monilifera*, 27;
problematica, 18; *pupiformis*, 18; *robusta*, 27.
Globigerina helveto-jurassica, 36.
Lugulinina liassica, 16; *pupoides*, 16; *sexcostata*, 16.
Marginulina dentalina, 17.
Nodosaria chrysalis, 34; *simplex*, 17; *sinemuriensis*, 16; *transversarii*, 34.
Orbulina argoviensis, 36.
Placopsilina argoviensis, 34; *bathoniana*, 26.
Robulina liassica, 19.
Rotalina maclurea, 37; *macrocephala*, 40; *mayeri*, 37; *peregrina*, 37; *pygmæa*, 40; *sulcifera*,
40; *supra-jurensis*, 38; *universa*, 28.
Textilaria argoviensis, 36; *auensteinensis*, 40; *oolitica*, 28; *shrubsolei*, 35; *simplex*, 28;
tenuissima, 40; *triangularis*, 38.
Vaginulina fragilis, 16.